



This is commencement season. Watch The Post daily for full details of news concerning schools and colleges.

The Washington Post

Cloudy, probably showers in afternoon or night.

NO. 21,186

ENTERED AS SECOND CLASS MATTER POSTOFFICE WASHINGTON, D. C.

WASHINGTON: MONDAY, JUNE 18, 1934

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THREE CENTS

Gen. Foulis' Runaway Senate Meets Today Ouster Asked; Investigators Allege Fraud

Army Air Chief Accused of "Gross Misconduct" in House Quiz.

Plane Buying Law Flouted, Is Charge

Committee Head Asserts "Prison to Open for High Officials."

By Frank Getty.
Immediate removal of Maj. Gen. Benjamin D. Foulis as chief of the Army Air Corps for offenses ranging from "dishonesty" to "gross misconduct" was recommended yesterday by the special House Military Affairs investigating committee in a report to the Secretary of War.
Signed by Chairman Rogers (Democrat), New Hampshire, and the seven other members of the committee, the report adds that "before any substantial progress in the upbuilding of the morale and material of the Air Corps can be attained, Gen. Foulis must be relieved from his position as chief."
"We unanimously recommend," the investigators said, "that the Secretary of War take such action without delay."
The report, which also will be presented to President Roosevelt this week, attacked not only Foulis, but executive officers under his command for "deliberate and intentional violations of law."

Plane Purchases Involved.
In searching language, the result of four months of probing into Army aircraft purchases, the report denounces the Chief of Air Corps and some of his staff for "inefficiency," "incompetency," "unreliability," "inaccuracy," "unreliability," "incompetency," and "mismanagement." It charges, however, the "young men" who buy the planes for the Air Corps.
The general's "subversion" of his superiors on the general staff was revealed by the report, which told of how Foulis, after testifying under oath that the general staff was "trying to fool you and trying to

Continued on Page 2, Column 6.

Mrs. Dall Sees Reno Lawyer

Daughter of President Keeps Her Divorce Plans Secret.

Reno, Nev., June 17 (AP).—Mrs. Anna Roosevelt Dall, only daughter of the President, passed through Reno today en route to Truckee, Calif., where she expected to leave the train and motor to the Nevada side of Lake Tahoe to take up divorce residence.
Mrs. Dall, whose plans for a divorce from Curtis B. Dall, New York broker, became known last week, did not leave the train during the few minutes it paused here.
Her attorney, Samuel Platt, boarded her car and planned to motor with her later to Lake Tahoe. Just where on the lake shore Mrs. Dall will reside remained undisclosed. Platt's summer home seemed a likely spot, however. It was there that Mrs. Dall's brother, Elliott, resided a year ago before he and the former Elizabeth Donner, of Philadelphia, were divorced.

The Platt home, standing on a wooded bluff overlooking the lake, is far enough removed from the highway to give Mrs. Dall the seclusion she desires.
There, too, her children, "Sister" and "Buddy," Dall, might play without fear of being molested. The Platt home is some 20 or more miles from Minden, Nev., where Elliott Roosevelt was divorced last July 17.
Details of what Mrs. Dall will charge in her complaint have not been disclosed. She has been separated from her husband for more than a year, during which time she has resided with her parents in the White House.

Mrs. Samuel Insull EnRoute to Chicago

Former Magnate's Wife Rides Second Class.

Paris, June 17 (AP).—Mrs. Samuel Insull, riding in a second-class coach, returned from Athens today on her way to Chicago after a voluntary two-year exile in Europe.
She said she is happy at the prospect of resuming her place beside her husband, extradited from Turkey to face charges growing out of the collapse of his vast Midwestern utilities enterprises.
The vicissitudes of the long flight from Chicago courts apparently necessitated sharp reduction of the family expenditures. She took rooms in a modest hotel pending departure for America. Mrs. Insull plans to sail on the Olympic Wednesday.

Virginia Blast Kills 1, Burns 13 in Plant

5 Are Near Death After Mystery Explosion in Paper Factory.

Only 8 Workers Escape in Fredericksburg Area Tragedy.

By a Staff Correspondent.
Fredericksburg, Va., June 17.—Flames killed one man and seared the bodies of 13 others in an explosion at 8:15 a. m. today in the water-proofing plant of the Sylvania Industrial Corporation, manufacturers of transparent wrapping paper, 3 miles south of here.

The victim was Melvin Tyler, 21, colored, of Fredericksburg. Five other colored workers in the plant may die, and six other colored and two white men, also employees, are suffering from cuts, bruises and burns. Eight employees escaped injury. All the injured were brought to the Mary Washington Hospital here.

Mystery surrounds the explosion. It originated in a machine containing a powerful explosive. Fifteen seconds after the first detonation, tongues of flame set off an explosion in another machine.

Cause Unknown.
Officials of the company said they could not determine whether an employee or some fault in the machine was the first serious one in the plant since it was established four years ago, soon after the invention of the diaphanous wrapping paper, according to Dr. Frank Reichel, general manager. He set the damage at \$25,000.

The two explosions shattered windows in Fredericksburg, and a great black cloud of smoke arose from the plant and drifted across the quiet countryside.

Terror spread throughout the section. Farmers left their chores and hurried to automobiles. Residents in Fredericksburg rushed from breakfast tables to the street. News came from the fire department that the accident had occurred at the Sylvania plant. The message chilled the hearts of many women, for 60 men are employed in the plant and from this community.

Residents Aghast.
While the alarm spread through this small Virginia town, fantastic scenes were being enacted at the scene of the disaster. Men rushed from the plant, clothing ablaze. The small group of fellow employees on the same shift who had escaped injury endeavored to beat out the flames.

Tyler was a human torch as he fled from the death trap. Despite this, he did not die until after reaching the hospital. Residents assisted the fire department and hospital attendants in taking the injured to the hospital.

The two white men injured were Richard Payne, 21, of Stafford, foreman of the waterproofing plant. Continued on Page 2, Column 6.

Two Are Dead, Score Injured In Accidents

Traffic Mishaps in and Near Washington Take Heavy Toll

A toll of two dead and nearly a score injured over the week-end in traffic accidents in Washington and nearby Maryland and Virginia, was reported last night.

The dead: Maurice Best, 33, and George Lemerick, 35, both of Stafford, Va. The critically injured: Joseph P. Hines, 37, of 2836 Garfield street northwest, fractured of both jaws, broken nose, condition reported grave.

Roland, 6, and Charles, 11, children of Charles S. Duvall, 38, of Relay, Md.

Best and Lemerick met almost instant death as they were struck by an auto while walking beneath a railway underpass on the King's Highway about 3 miles east of Fredericksburg, early Sunday.

Lemerick's head was severed from his body. Ernest Chilton, also of Stafford, knocked down by the same car, was seriously injured, but is expected to recover.

Driver Is Held.
The driver of the death car, named by Fredericksburg police as Dan J. Henderson, of Sealton, Va., and John G. Desha, a companion, were being held at Falmouth, Va., pending an investigation.

Henderson was driving to Colonial Beach. In the car with him. Continued on Page 3, Column 2.

Swinging Ladders Of Firemen Injure Woman on Corner

Protruding ladders, swinging from the rear of a turning fire truck, struck and killed Mrs. Georgia H. Vriele, 36, of 3711 Reservoir road northwest, as she stood at the corner of Sherrier place and Cathedral avenue northwest yesterday.

Mrs. Vriele was taken to Georgetown Hospital. Physicians said she suffered bruises, but was not injured seriously. Both William H. Johnson, driver of the fire engine, and Scott Valentine, the fireman, failed to see Mrs. Vriele in time to avoid the accident, police were told.

The rear ladders swung across the sidewalk as Johnson made a left-hand turn.

The truck, attached to No. 5 Engine Company, was returning from a small brush fire, it was reported.

Girl, 18, Disappears After Poets Meeting

New York, June 17 (AP).—Disappearance of Louis Krist, 18, an attractive brunette, after she attended a gathering of poets in Greenwich Village two weeks ago, was reported to police today.

Following the poetry reading, police were told, she departed with an unidentified man, although warned not to do so by friends. She is the daughter of Otto E. Krist, a boyhood friend of Fritz Kreisler, the violinist.

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Cuban Demonstrators Massacred; 3 Killers Burned Alive by Mob

Says Old Greeks, Once Fed by Government, Cried 'More!'

Thomas P. Gore, Democratic Senator from Oklahoma, was in a philosophical mood when a Post reporter chatted with him in his office recently.

"In ancient Greece," he began, "Pericles inaugurated the feeding of the people out of the public treasury. A hundred years later Plato found that he had so completely debauched the Athenians that they were reduced to pauperism. Instead of working they hung around the market place gossiping and their characters were so weakened that the state was forced to hire barbarians to defend it from invasion, so said Plato."

"Several hundred years later in Rome, the Gracchi began to sell corn at less than the market price. The farmers were ruined, but the populace cried for more favors. As time went on, free wine and entertainment followed and the politicians soon began their bidding against each other for the favor of their constituents. As is bound to happen in a democracy under such conditions, what one administration gave at a reduced rate was promised free by the politicians who wished to supersede it."

"These historical examples are not without their significance for our country today. A paternalistic government is bound to destroy the self-reliance and self-respect of the people. When those attributes so everything goes. Those are the virtues which have made our country

Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

Gore Visions Nation's Decay in Paternalism

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Continued on Page 2, Column 3.

Trade Chiefs Back Johnson As NRA Head

Reported Removal Plan Is Spiked; Reorganizing Is Considered.

Hot Springs, Va., June 17 (AP).—Some 30 National business leaders, high in Government councils and broadly representative of all industry, decided today that the fundamentals of the National Recovery Administration must be permanently preserved in the Government as the organization key-stone of American business.

The business leaders, comprising the Industrial Advisory Board, which advises Recovery Administration Hugh S. Johnson on the business viewpoint, also highly praised the General's work, thus turning thumbs down on reports that they planned to force his removal.

The General met with the board late last night in a secret conference. The General laid down his ideas about changes in the NRA, and endorsed the purpose of the board's meeting, which is to formulate business principles for NRA's continuance.

Changes Planned.
The entire meeting has been private, but George H. Mead, chairman of the board and President of the Mead Corporation, Dayton, Ohio, outlined what happened.

Four main ideas were generated in the discussion:
1. The continuance of some form of Government interest in the organization of business was assured.
2. The immediate "rearranging" Continued on Page 2, Column 4.

Fleet Hoists Anchors Today After Playing Host to Million

New York, June 17 (AP).—The 90 ships of the United States Fleet, which have held open house for 1,400,000 New Yorkers since the President reviewed them on May 31, will hoist their anchors tomorrow to put to sea again.

"Never before, to my knowledge, has the fleet been received with such enthusiasm and hospitality and cordiality," said Admiral Joseph Mason Reeves, the new commander in chief, as he made ready today for the departure.

As he talked, the last 100,000 visitors were walking the decks of the gray ships lying in the Hudson and East Rivers. Extra police were detailed to keep order on the docks among the enormous crowds.

"Never before have the vessels been manned by better men," the admiral said.

Never before, the police added, had the conduct of blue jackets been more praiseworthy.

The day was a great one for son.

Scores Left Dead, Dying on Line of March in Havana.

Shots Fell Women Backers of ABC

Grau Faction Blamed in Slaying of Mendieta Supporters.

Havana, June 17 (AP).—Four youthful machine gunners today mowed down scores participating in an ABC parade, killing seven outright, including three women, and wounding upwards of 60 persons. The youths fled in a red motor car, but were captured soon after by an infuriated mob and three were burned alive in their machine. The fourth, staggering from the blazing car, was severely burned and was not expected to live.

Their deaths brought the total to 14 in a day and night of terror sweeping the Cuban capital.

The driver turned the machine down a side street and sped away from the scene of his slaughter. Crowds of bystanders and paraders pursued the car down the Malecon, overtook it and tossed matches into the gasoline tank. The youths made no effort to fight their captors.

It was a tragic moment in a day marked by street fighting and bombings. The Radicals had sworn to break up the ABC party's demonstration of loyalty to the administration of President Carlos Mendieta.

The quartet in the red car were believed to be Communists supporting the cause of former President Ramon Grau San Martin, who returned recently from Mexico. They drove up to the crowd of thousands of paraders.

Suddenly from the machine came a burst of machine gun fire. The youths turned their guns into the heart of the gay holiday crowd. Men and women fled screaming. Others dashed madly for safety. The Calle Belascoain was sploshed.

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Officers Kill Bandit in Duel

Second Outlaw Shot and Third Captured in Oklahoma Fight.

Lawton, Okla., June 17 (AP).—An unidentified outlaw was slain, another wounded severely and a deputy and a policeman slightly injured in a pistol fight today between three desperadoes and four officers at a Medicine Park cottage.

The third outlaw was captured, but refused to talk. Officers were checking fingerprints in an effort to identify the trio. Police announced the description of one of the men is similar to that of Jim Clark, Kansas Penitentiary fugitive.

Deputy Sheriff Joe Bailey was shot through the wrist. Chief of Police D. Moncrief, Jr., of Lawton received a slight scalp wound. The wounded outlaw was shot through the shoulder.

Officers drove out to meet the three after receiving a tip they were headed toward Lawton. As they drove up to the house corner of the outlaw was shot through a rifle from his nearby car and was shot to death. Another ran from the house firing and was shot through the shoulder. The third came from the house with his hands up.

Two machine guns, three rifles, several pistols and a large amount of ammunition were found in the car, which bore an Oklahoma license plate.

"Ghost" Cuba Pictured For Identification

New York, June 17 (AP).—Mr. and Mrs. William Lavarre, returning today from a year's exploration in the jungles of British Guiana and Brazil, brought back two "ghost" cubs for identification by scientists at the Washington Zoo.

"These cubs," said Lavarre, "were caught when their mother was shot by a Walai hunter in the high mountains of the Guiana frontier. The Indians said they never had seen cubs like these before so they called them haka, meaning ghosts."

Giant Russian Airplane Takes 40 on Trial Hop

Moscow, June 17 (AP).—Soviet Russia's new aerial giant, the eight-motored airplane, Maxim Gorky, took 40 passengers over Moscow today on its first trial flight.

The Maxim Gorky is the largest plane ever built in the Soviet Union. Its eight motors are capable of developing 7,000 horse power, and its maximum speed is 240 miles an hour. Two motors are mounted above the cabin, and three on each wing.

Berlin Waves Power to Buy Before World

Retaliation Is Hinted If Nations Cut Trade in Debts Dispute.

Berlin, June 17 (AP).—With the question of the foreign debt moratorium out of the way, there were indications today that Germany intends to make a keen-edged economic weapon of her power to buy raw materials.

Apparently that weapon is to be brought into play if other nations resort to retaliations because of the Reich's determination not to pay its foreign obligations for a while. Reports that this will be the nation's policy were heightened by statements in several quarters that a raw materials commissioner is to be nominated soon. The West Deutscher Beobachter, Nazi organ of Cologne, today went so far as to state that a man even now is being considered for the post. He is described as a man "who is a scientist as well as a person of practical understanding, and who has an excellent reputation in the field of the international metal industries especially."

How such a commissioner would function in view of restrictions already imposed on import of raw materials is not indicated. It was assumed, however, he would consolidate and make even more effective the economic pressure which the Reich exerts through raw material purchases in the world markets.

Talk of appointment of a raw materials commissioner also was regarded as new evidence that Germany is prepared to take decisive steps in any direction to keep firm control of her financial and economic life.

The importance of Germany's raw materials purchases is constantly being paraded in editorials, and even the man on the street has become convinced that the world can not afford not to sell to Germany.

Giant Wildmen Reported Seen

Sasquatch Race, Believed Extinct, Reappears; Woman Menaced.

Vancouver, B. C., June 16 (AP).—Reports that survivors of the tribe of wildmen known as "Sasquatch," a race of ferocious hairy giants, who dwell in caves in British Columbia years ago, still are roaming the rocky wilds near Vancouver have been revived here.

The tribe was believed to have become extinct 30 years ago, but during the last year it frequently has been reported that survivors have been seen prowling near scattered settlements around Vancouver. The wildmen are described as "hairy giants, 9 feet high, with a ferocious appearance and demeanor."

Mrs. James Caulfield, living on a farm near Harrison, B. C., is the latest to report seeing one of the giants. She relates that she was walking clothes in a river when she heard a buzzing sound similar to that made by a hummingbird. "I turned my head," she said, "but instead of a bird there stood the most terrible thing I ever saw in my life. I thought I'd die for the thing that made the funny noise was a big man covered with hair from head to foot. He was looking at me and I couldn't help looking at him. I guessed he was a Sasquatch, so I covered my eyes with my hand, for the Indians say that if a Sasquatch catches your eye you are in his power. They hypnotize you. I felt faint and as I backed away to get to the house I tripped and fell. As he came nearer I screamed and fainted."

Mrs. Caulfield's screams brought her husband running out of the house just in time to see the giant run off into the bush.

On another occasion two canoeists reported that the giant saw them paddling down a river and started hurling rocks at them.

Codos, Rossi to Meet Wives Arriving Today

Brooklyn, N. Y., June 17 (AP).—Paul Codos and Maurice Rossi, French transatlantic fliers, returned to New York today from their abbreviated good-will trip to Montreal and Chicago, eager to greet their wives arriving tomorrow.

The fliers, whose effort to fly nonstop from Paris to San Diego last month ended here from propter damage arrived after a fight from Chicago, which they said was "uneventful."

Medals Given Eagle Scouts at Court of Awards



The Boy Scout Court of Awards at Powell Junior High School Saturday night. Into awards presented to Eagle Scouts. Those in the picture are, left to right, James A. Cochran, Robert S. Keller and Robert Cotton; standing, front row, Col. E. L. Mattice, assistant to Scout executive; McGee, Hatch, Egmont, Hora, Roger Buck, Charles G. Criss, scoutmaster; Morton Robinson, John E. Oxley and Thomas A. King, District commissioner; rear row, William Swanson, Ernest Smalting, John E. Hatch, Donald Fraser and Stanley Whalen.

Two Are Killed, Others Injured In Car Mishaps

Several Accidents Occur Over Week-End In, Near Capital.

Continued from Page 1.

where Lee Howard, 18; John Howard, 19, and William Fines, 18, all of Seaton.

Hines, hurled through the windshield of his car as it rolled down a 7-foot embankment after the front axle had broken, was taken to Walter Reed Hospital. Attendants gave him a small chance of living. Hines was formerly secretary to Swager Shirley, of Kentucky, a wartime member of the House.

Capt. Rupert L. Purdon, 39, U. S. A. (retired), of 3700 Massachusetts ave., who was riding with Hines, was cut severely on the legs and body.

Eight adults were injured in the same crash with the Duval children. A drunken colored driver was blamed for the crash at Arlington avenue and the Lee Highway at 3 p. m. yesterday.

Roland and Charles, with their father and Mrs. Frank Sevee, 58, also of Relay, a passenger in their car, were taken to Georgetown Hospital. Roland was believed to have suffered a skull fracture. Charles was severely lacerated on the head and body. Mr. Duval was cut on the head and Mrs. Sevee sustained a possible fracture of the right leg.

The children's mother, Mrs. Olive Duval, 38, was taken to Emergency Hospital with slight lacerations.

Car Driver Held.

General J. Ford, colored, of 2633 Fifteenth street northwest, driver of the other car, was held in the Arlington County jail on a charge of driving while drunk. Five colored women, who were riding with him, were treated in Emergency Hospital for cuts and bruises.

Auto accidents on the Mount Vernon Boulevard injured four. Vincent Tompkins, of 3123 South Dakota avenue, and Miss Helen Pepples, of 1831 Belmont street northwest, were admitted to Alexandria Hospital after their machine crashed into a sentinel post near the Virginia suburb. Tompkins was cut and may have been injured internally. Miss Pepples received lacerations and lost two teeth.

George Bragmire, of 405 Tenth street northwest, and Jane Clark, 23, of 604 Massachusetts avenue, were added to the casualty list when their car struck a guard railing at Capital Overlook. Miss Clark was treated at Emergency Hospital for a fractured collarbone and bruises. Bragmire escaped with slight injury.

Anna Becker, of Baltimore, and Richard Teel and Henry Schwaner, Annapolis midshipmen, were injured in a collision on the Baltimore-Annapolis highway. It was feared that Miss Becker's skull was fractured. The midshipmen escaped serious injury.

Falls In Oil Pit.

James Boyle, 54, of 807 Tenth street northwest, is recovering in Emergency Hospital from injuries received yesterday when he fell into an oil pit while walking across an automobile parking lot in the 900 block of H street northwest.

Whether It's Mountains or Seashore

..... for your vacation, there is no need to forego the pleasure of your favorite morning newspaper..... for no matter how far you wander, The Post can be mailed to you each day—and at no more cost than having it delivered to your doorstep here in Washington! There is no extra charge for this extra service... just telephone NATIONAL 4200 now, before you forget it.

The Washington Post

Old Whiskies All to Be Gone In Short While

Liquors of Prohibition Days Exist Only in Limited Stocks.

New York, June 17 (AP).—The American stock of old preprohibition bonded liquors, which at the time of repeal was reported to be the largest and finest in existence, rapidly is becoming exhausted. It probably will be gone by fall.

Approximately only 500,000 gallons of this old bonded liquor remain in the United States, according to O. H. Wathen, president of the American Medicinal Spirits Co., and at the present rate of sale it all soon will be in private cellars and in the hands of vintage collectors. Some brands of this old liquor already have completely disappeared, he said.

"When what now remains of the original preprohibition supply is exhausted," Wathen said, "it is doubtful if in our lifetime will be able to purchase rye or bourbon of such rare excellence and age. The Government, with its pressing need for revenue, likely again will make it mandatory that all liquor be withdrawn from warehouses at the age of eight years."

"In order to meet medicinal needs during the dry regime, the Government permitted this preprohibition liquor to be held beyond the accustomed eight-year legal limit."

"Naturally, each year the original stock has been drawn against, and these withdrawals have been exceptionally heavy since repeal, since which time much of the old stock has been used in blends. The result is that today only a fraction of these rare 16 and 18 year old whiskies remains."

Our Past Ignored.

"But it seems to be the fashion today to ignore completely the lessons of experience and history. Every generation goes through this to some extent, but ours is an extreme example of indifference to the teachings of the past."

"I was amused this week when we passed the silver bill to hear one Senator say that he was not so much concerned about what the Government could do for silver as he was about what silver could do for the people. In 1890 under the Sherman Purchasing Act 4,500,000 ounces of silver were purchased monthly, or about \$154,000,000 worth in three years, and yet silver went down in price."

"It was one of the causes that precipitated the financial collapse of 1893. According to the last bill we can buy \$2,000,000,000 worth of silver. If the price does not go up, we could purchase one-third of the world's supply. If \$100,000,000 of silver created panic in the nineties, I dare not contemplate what would happen if this new bill is carried into effect."

Overhead Beyond Reason.

"Experiment has its use, but it ought to supplement and not supersede experience. We got out of past depressions through hard work and the purchase of silver. Today the vast amount of private debt makes an unwillingness to take this course. So the Government is taking over most of these debts. How the people are ever going to pay the taxes and earn a living is more than I can see."

"There was a Chinese scholar named Wang-An-Shih who tried every single thing that we are doing away back in the eleventh century. He gave subsidies to the farmers, and inflated money. He fixed prices, bought up all the surplus grain and generally controlled the agriculture and business of the country, until the country groaned under the national debt and the army of bureaucrats that had to be supported. Finally the people stood it no longer and banished him, but the country had been so weakened morally and financially that the Tartar hordes found no resistance when they swept down from the North. This is a bit of history that we might all ponder to our advantage and it should warn us not to follow in this ancient prime minister's footsteps."

"Perhaps the most practical way of summing up my simple creed," concluded Senator Gore, "is to tell you the six-word platform on which I ran and was reelected in 1930. It was this: 'Less taxes, more trade, no trusts.'"

Disciple of Reality.

Senator Gore recalled that he frequently had said he could compress his economic philosophy into a single sentence: "I do not believe in fairy tales."

"I am often told," he continued, "that I am less progressive or radical than when I first came to the Senate. It reminds me of a cannon ball fired at night. If a flash of lightning should come while the ball is in the air it looks like it is standing still."

"I am still going as fast as a cannon ball but I am not going as fast as lightning."

Referring to this campaign promise, Senator Gore said in his latest speech on the tariff:

"Six words and three promises! I have tried to keep those promises in good faith. I still think they point the way out. Less taxes would lighten our burdens. More trade would increase our strength. The equivalent of reducing our burden. Let me say in passing that we are often reminded of the forgotten man."

If I were called upon to identify the forgotten man, I should point out the taxpayer. I sometimes feel, I sometimes fear, that he is the forsaken man, bleeding at every pore."

Methodists Score Limits On Crop, Factory Output

Chicago, June 17 (AP).—A resolution condemning the Federal Administration's policy of limiting crop and factory production was adopted by the Austin Methodist Episcopal Church congregation at its morning service.

Calling on President Roosevelt "to abandon the policy and work out a plan for more equitable distribution of the country's products," the resolution was adopted virtually unanimously by a rising vote.

Virginia Blast Kills 1, Burns 13 in Factory

Five Are Near Death After Mystery Explosion at Paper Plant.

Continued from Page 1.

and Albert Barnes, 32, of Fredericksburg. The colored workers critically injured were: Clarence Norman, 33, of Guinea; Lucian Smith, 45, of Fredericksburg; Richard Beverly, 40, of Massaponax; Stanley Jones, 26, of Fredericksburg; and Raymond Robinson, 35, of Brock Road.

Less seriously injured colored employees were: J. W. Lewis, 41, of Massaponax; Sam Norman, 38, of Guinea; Sam Brown, 30, of Summit; Louis Brown, 26, of Summit; Charles Byers, 36, of Post oak, and George Clark, 44, of Falmouth.

The 22 men trapped in the explosion had gone on duty at 7 a. m. Due to the secrecy of the manufacture of the paper product, reporters were refused admittance to the plant. Two cameramen who succeeded in slipping into the plant had their cameras destroyed.

The plant operates on a 24-hour shift, seven days a week. Dr. Reichel said that the water-proofing department would be closed temporarily, but that the remainder of the plant would continue to operate.

The plant is one of a number operated in this country and Canada by Belgian interests.

Salisbury Harbor Will Be Dredged

War Department Assigns \$15,200 to Job.

Salisbury, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—The War Department has announced an appropriation of \$15,200 for improvement of Salisbury Harbor at the head of navigation in the Wicomico River.

Harbor Master Charles E. Harper said today the funds were to be used for dredging and the removal of debris from the north branch of the river. The storms of last August created a condition which was a menace to navigation, Harper said. So aggravated has the condition become that oil companies which normally would receive gasoline and oil by boat have been trucking these products. Harbor tonnage statistics have been dropping according to Harper.

It is said that the construction of new manufacturing plants along the river have been held in abeyance due to river channel conditions.

Raspberries Start Moving This Week

Riverstown, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Raspberries, one of Washington County's best cash crops, will begin moving to markets this week. The peak will be reached in about ten days.

The crops this year will be shorter than usual, owing to the damage caused vines in February. Clevelandville, near the base of South Mountain, reports a normal crop, while the Rohersville and Beaver Creek sections will have short crops. The first red raspberries to leave the county was shipped to Baltimore by Rudolph Beard, Smithburg, and brought \$9 a case. Most of the black raspberry crops, which usually net growers \$250,000 annually, is sold in Pittsburgh, Washington and New York City.

Color Detector Invented.

Boston (AP).—A color analyzer, invented by Prof. Arthur C. Hardy, has proven its ability to detect color differences that are imperceptible to the unaided eye. In two red and yellow dyes it was capable of identifying a difference of 1-10,000 per cent. of red.

May Head Bureau



Underwood & Underwood Photo. MISS KATHERINE LENROOT, daughter of former United States Senator Irene L. Lenroot, of Wisconsin, who is being discussed to succeed Miss Grace Abbott, following the latter's resignation as chief of the Children's Bureau, Department of Labor.

Italy Reports Russia Seeks German Pact

Press Says Litvinoff Plan Was Rejected by Berlin.

Rome, June 17 (AP).—A dramatic attempt by Foreign Commissar Maxim Litvinoff of Russia, a few hours before Chancellor Hitler's departure from Venice, to bring Germany into an Eastern pact having the guarantee of France, was revealed today by the Italian press.

The newspapers gave the impression that Hitler confided Litvinoff's approach to Premier Mussolini. The Giornale D'Italia related the incident as follows:

"Germany's dissidence with regard to Russia grew after the movement toward a Franco-Russia Entente. A Franco-Soviet pact was considered by Germany as a new instrument of hostility and an encirclement added to the already existing system of military alliances. To rectify this dissidence, the Soviet government sent to Berlin on the eve of the meeting in Venice a proposal to include Germany in an Eastern Locarno pact. Germany, Russia, Poland and Czechoslovakia would participate in the pact."

"This pact would have the guarantee of France, and the French government would have a counter-pact to ask of Foreign Minister Konstantin von Neurath's response to this proposal. The answer was negative."

The refusal did not exclude the principle of a concordat, but it did exclude the principle of regional pacts, that is, of endless blocs."

Danville Woman, 89, Buried.

Danville, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Funeral services for Mrs. Harriet Hogan Willis, 89, who died here yesterday, were conducted today at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Rucker Penn, by the Rev. M. E. Wicker, pastor of Epiphany church. Burial was in Green Hill cemetery.

vinoff appeared suddenly in Berlin to ask of Foreign Minister Konstantin von Neurath's response to this proposal. The answer was negative."

The refusal did not exclude the principle of a concordat, but it did exclude the principle of regional pacts, that is, of endless blocs."

Julius Garfinckel & Co.
F STREET AT FOURTEENTH

BEFORE YOU LEAVE ON YOUR TRIP... SEE WHAT MARVELOUS AND UNUSUAL LUGGAGE

GARFINCKEL'S HAVE FOR ALL TRAVEL

By boat, train, plane, motor or bus, no matter how you go, we can show you the best luggage to take along. Remarkable assortments of the new light-weight airplane luggage... trunks, ensembles of tweed, linen and leathers... bags, suit cases, Gladstones, hat and shoe boxes, overnight cases, fitted cases.

FIRST FLOOR.

WHY OWNERS CALL THE NEW REO WITH NO GEARSHIFT LEVER

"America's Most Advanced Car"

The new Reo Flying Cloud is regarded by owners as the most advanced of all cars. Reason—no gears to shift—driving simplified 33½ percent—safer—far less effort and fatigue. Why go on shifting gears when this brilliant new Reo does it automatically? A great performer—a great VALUE—it is an all feature quality built car—priced at only a few dollars more than the lowest priced cars on the market. See and drive this remarkable new car. You'll get a brand new motoring thrill.

\$795 Half-Size Four—Standard Body—Standard Motor—Standard Transmission—Standard Wheels—Standard Tires—Standard Luggage—Standard Tools—Standard Accessories—Standard Everything.

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CALLAN MOTORS, Inc.

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1529 M St. N.W. Open Evenings and Sunday Dist. 3458

Chinese War Lord Returns To Tell Victory

Chiang Kai-Shek Claims Communists Crushed in Kiangsi.

Nanking, China, June 17 (AP).—Chiang Kai-Shek, head of the Nationalist government and chief military figure of China, returned today from the red wars in Kiangsi Province with news of victory. The government's fierce campaign against Communist hordes is virtually concluded, the generalissimo announced. The red organization is shattered, only scattered bands remaining. Returning for a formal review of 12,000 Chinese cadets graduating from the Central Military Academy, Chiang gave his first interview in many months. He has been personally occupied on the field of battle in a campaign of suppression, attaining at times civil war proportions, which the world knows little about.

Pushes Rehabilitation. Chiang expressed optimism concerning the government's rehabilitation efforts, upon which he concentrates his attention during lulls of active campaigning. He said the national development program upon which China is embarked, patterned in some respects upon the American "New Deal," is gradually bringing political and economic unity to the country. This program, plans for which were announced last fall, was made possible in part by the \$30,000,000 cotton and wheat loan from the United States.

The most spectacular and apparently the only serious uprising against the Nanking government in recent months was the abortive Fukien Province revolt, which was quashed under a campaign personally led by Chiang Kai-Shek.

War News Curb. The seriousness of the anti-Communist campaign, however, is easily underestimated. News about it is scarce. Virtually the only source of information is the Nationalist government itself, and the government is anything but discursive about it.

The difficulty of suppressing ragged hordes, sometimes well fed and determined, sometimes little better than guerrilla warriors, is increased by the rugged character of the country and the lack of communications and roads.

The event which brought Chiang to Nanking today was no ordinary cadet review. The Central Academy, China's West Point, is celebrating its tenth anniversary coupled with the annual graduation ceremonies.

Four-H Club Delegates Honor Unknown Soldier

Washington, June 17 (AP).—The Tomb of the Unknown Soldier and addresses by Dr. C. B. Smith, of the Department of Agriculture extension service, and by the Rev. Allen A. Stockdale, pastor of the First Congregational Church, yesterday featured activities of the 4-H Club convention here. Rev. Stockdale spoke on "The New Enthusiasm" at the evening convention session. Mabel Cook, girl reserve secretary for the Y. W. C. A., was another speaker, and the Concerts Quartet, of Washington, entertained with a program of songs.

Group on Way Here To Urge Drought Aid

Chicago, June 17 (AP).—About 30 representatives of the Federal Emergency Relief Administration and others from Midwestern States left here today for Washington to take steps for drought relief. It was understood that parleys would be held en route to formulate suggestions as how best to aid farmers in the drought areas. The party arrives at Washington tomorrow.

Two Colored Youths Attack and Rob Boy

Two colored youths attacked and robbed 12-year-old Milton Hayes as he walked near his home at 20 Bryant street northeast, police were told yesterday. Young Hayes said one of the boys held him on the ground while the other fished his pockets. They took an open-faced gold watch valued at \$15, he said. The boys fled after striking the youngster as he lay on the sidewalk.

Dionne Quintuplets Grow Stronger Daily

Corbelle, Ontario, June 17 (AP).—At the end of their third week of existence the Dionne quintuplets continued today to gain in vitality. Dr. A. R. Dafoe reported them in good condition. Mrs. Dionne is still in bed, recovering from fatigue caused by excess of excitement last week, but Dr. Dafoe said her condition was not dangerous.

Tobacco Men Seek \$3,000. Danville, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—The Danville Tobacco Association will launch a drive tomorrow to secure \$3,000 from local merchants to meet the expense of promoting the interests of the Danville tobacco market.

CHEVROLET
Service Dist. 4200

BARRY-PATE
The OLDEST Dealer
Sales 1130 Conn. Ave.
Service 1123 18th St.

Strange as It Seems

For further proof address the author, enclosing a stamped envelope for reply. Reg. U. S. Pat. Off.

**NAPOLEON—
NEVER MET HIS WATERLOO!**

HIS ADVANCE WAS CHECKED BY WELLINGTON, AND HIS ARMIES OVERTHROWN AND DEFEATED BEFORE HE REACHED WATERLOO...

—JUNE 18, 1815—



THERE ARE 10,000 LAKES IN MINNESOTA...



THE CENTURY PLANT HAS AS MANY AS 7,000 FLOWERS AT THE SAME TIME...



Strange as it seems, Napoleon never reached his Waterloo. He advanced upon Waterloo, which was on the way to Brussels, driving the surprised and scattered forces of Wellington before him, but before that town was reached Wellington was able to concentrate his armies and engage the French. With the help of Blucher, Wellington stopped Napoleon and overwhelmed his armies while Waterloo was still miles away. The so-called Battle of Waterloo centered about La Haye Sainte, some distance south of Waterloo. The allies op-

posing Napoleon occupied a position as far north as Mont St. Jean, which is south of Waterloo. The allied front, another mile or so south of Mont St. Jean, extended approximately east and west, with the western end extending a little farther south. The French forces were drawn up with their front line roughly paralleling that of the allies when the battle began at 11 a. m. 109 years ago today.

It was here that Napoleon met his last and greatest defeat. None of the action took place at Waterloo; the rumblings of the cannon

were probably heard there, but nothing more.

The century plant, or agave, was once believed to bloom only once in a century—a belief which has been proven false. The plant, however, does sometimes take several years to bloom, and when it does it has as many as 7,000 flowers. Strange as it seems, the century plant blooms just once in its lifetime—then it dies.

Tomorrow—The 4,000,000-Word Diary.

—1885—

SHORTSTOP GEORGE SMITH, BROOKLYN, AA, MADE 7 ERRORS IN ONE GAME...

—1885—

At this point Miss Guthrie had a very accurate count on West's holding. He still had two spades, and it was obvious that he was protecting the diamond King for the setting trick. Therefore, the heart 4 was led, and West won with the Ace for his only trick on the hand. It mattered not from which tenace he elected to lead. Miss Guthrie was sure of the remaining tricks.

Tomorrow's Hand:

South Dealer.

North and South vulnerable.

4 4 3
K J 10 9 8
7 6 5
A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A

5 5
K Q 10 8
7 4
A K Q 10
A K Q J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A

The hand will be discussed in tomorrow's article.

(Copyright 1934, Mr. Culbertson.)

Culbertson on Bridge

1979.

An Interesting End-Play. Miss Cecile Guthrie is recognized among Columbus, Ohio, bridge players as one of the leading exponents of the game in the Ohio capital. She recently participated in a sweepstakes event in that city, in which she finished high up and which included the city's leading players. Clever play by Miss Guthrie gave her an undisputed top score on the hand below.

North dealer.

Both sides vulnerable.

A K 8 6 5
Q 4
J 3 2
A J 7 4

10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A

A 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A

K J 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 A

9

The bidding:

North East South West

1 Pass 2NT Pass

4NT Pass 5NT DBL

Pass Pass Redbl. Pass

Pass Pass

Although West had doubled, he felt greatly embarrassed in the selection of an Opening lead. Finally reasoning that no harm could come to his diamond tenace, he elected to open the club 9. Miss Guthrie won the trick in her hand and led a small heart to the Queen in Dummy. West played low, and the Queen, of course, held the trick. Miss Guthrie now led a small spade from Dummy and won with the Queen in her own hand. When East showed out, it was, of course, apparent that the spade suit could not be run. However, the play thus far gave indication of a clearly marked squeeze and end-play. The spade Jack cashed and a small spade led to the King in Dummy. Three more club tricks were taken, and the situation below was developed at the ninth trick with the lead in Dummy.

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(Copyright 1934, Mr. Culbertson.)

BLACKIE BEAR

Bad Table Manners Gave Young Blackie Trouble.

They were all sitting around the fire, roasting peanuts in the ashes. Jay Bird had been talking about the different sorts of nests he had seen in trees down on the creek—humming bird's nests that were hardly as big as his topknot; blue bird's nests that were often built in a hole in the top of a stump, without any cover at all over them; woodpecker's nests that were built in holes in the sides of old dead trees, and lots of other sorts of nests. Then he started to tell them what an eagle's nest looks like, when Grandpa broke in and said: "I reckon Blackie can come nearer telling them about an eagle's nest than you can, for he has slept in one. Suppose you tell them about it, Blackie."

"Well," said Blackie, "I never intended telling anybody about that eagle's nest, for there wasn't anything funny about it; but it's been so long ago, and then, too, I got out alright, so I guess I don't mind talking about it. Anyway, this is the way it was: It was away out in the West, where I was born. I was getting to be a pretty good-sized cub, and several times I had climbed just a little way up our big tree-house, and so I decided to try to climb high enough to hide in the limbs and leaves. It was pretty hard work climbing a tree that I couldn't get my arms around, but after a while I got up to the limbs, and then it was easy, so I climbed and climbed and climbed till I thought I was most in the clouds, and then I saw just above my head a great big something that looked like a basket. I kept on climbing till I got to it and I found it was the biggest nest that I had ever seen, and there wasn't a thing in it. Well, after that long climb, I was mighty tired, and so I thought I would lie down in this nice bed and rest a while. I must have been sleepy, as well as tired, for I was soon fast asleep, and from what Grandpa Bear tells me I guess I must have had a long nap."

Blackie had started on a long story, and he hadn't yet reached the place where the eagle part came in, when Jenny Bear, who had gone to sleep, fell out of her chair, and Betty told Blackie not to tell any more till she came back from putting Jenny to bed.

and where there are lots of eagles. Eagles build their houses away up in the tops of the highest trees they can find, and one built his house in the top of the big tree where we lived, but we didn't know anything about it, because we lived downstairs in the big hollow just like my house down on Bear Creek.

One day we had cherry pie for dinner, and it was so good I just couldn't bother to use a fork like my mother wanted me to, and so I began to grab the cherries out with my paw and cram them in my mouth as fast as I could. Of course the red juice got all over my paw, and before I thought about what I was doing I had slapped it down on the nice white table cloth. Wiccoo, but my mamma was mad! I hadn't eaten but about half my pie, but she made me get up and leave the table, and told me to go out and sit on the steps till they were through dinner. And then if I would come back and eat decently with a fork, she would take the table cloth off and let me finish. I went out and sat on the step, but I was awfully mad about leaving my pie, and I wanted to get even with my big mamma by hiding and making her think I was lost. I was getting to be a pretty good-sized cub, and several times I had climbed just a little way up our big tree-house, and so I decided to try to climb high enough to hide in the limbs and leaves. It was pretty hard work climbing a tree that I couldn't get my arms around, but after a while I got up to the limbs, and then it was easy, so I climbed and climbed and climbed till I thought I was most in the clouds, and then I saw just above my head a great big something that looked like a basket. I kept on climbing till I got to it and I found it was the biggest nest that I had ever seen, and there wasn't a thing in it. Well, after that long climb, I was mighty tired, and so I thought I would lie down in this nice bed and rest a while. I must have been sleepy, as well as tired, for I was soon fast asleep, and from what Grandpa Bear tells me I guess I must have had a long nap."

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Relieve Periodic Pains



"Dreadful Pains in My Sides"

"I was all run down and suffered dreadful pains in my sides," says Mrs. Pearl Rempe, R. R. #2, Box 15, Waver, Iowa. "Since I took Lydia E. Pinkham's Tablets I feel much better."

These Tablets not only relieve pains they help to overcome the CAUSE of the trouble. Take them regularly. If yours is not a surgical case, you can probably escape periodic attacks. Chocolate coated, convenient, dependable.

LYDIA E. PINKHAM'S TABLETS

New Small Size—50 Cents

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SIDE-WALK BIKES, VELOCIPEDS and ROLLER SKATES. Other good wheels. Wheel needs repairing. Your old wheel taken as part payment on a new one.

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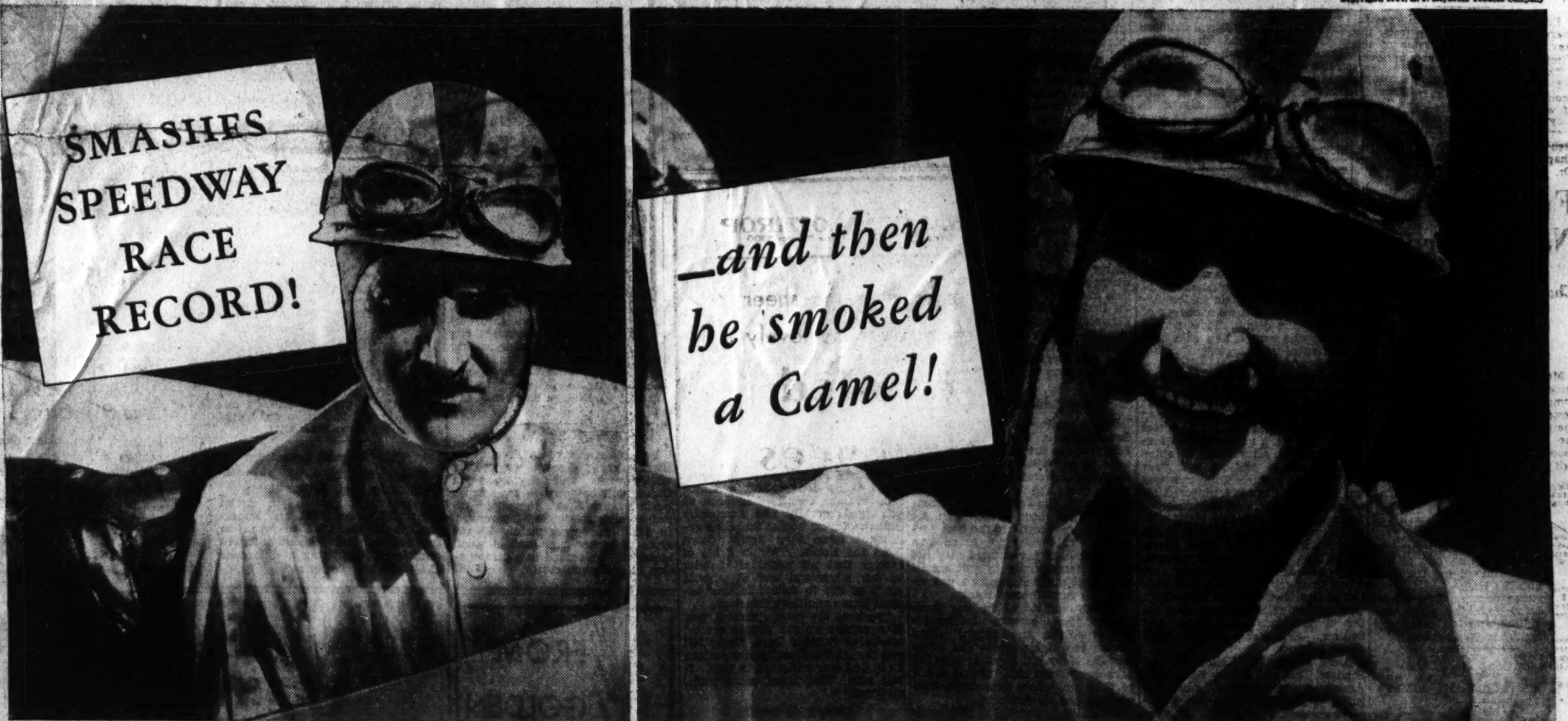
June 18 to July 28, 1934

7:40 A. M.

5:10 to 7 P. M.

Classes in Elementary Law, Bridge, Equity, Criminal Procedure, Equity Pleading, Common Law Pleading, Sales, Bailments, Insurance, Person Property, and other subjects as requisition warrants.

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BILL CUMMINGS FOUGHT OFF a fast field of daring drivers for over 4½ exhausting hours of nerve-racking, record-breaking speed to take the 500-mile classic at the Indianapolis Speedway. Press wires flashed: "Cummings, after stretching himself, first requested a cigarette." It was a Camel! For Bill is a Camel smoker of 12 years' standing, and knows that smoking a Camel gives you a quick "snap-back" in energy!

TRY THIS EXPERIENCE in increasing energy quickly when worn out!

If you have ever tried to clock 300 or 400 miles in one day's drive you can imagine the terrific output of energy a racing driver crowds into "the 500" at Indianapolis.

As Bill Cummings said himself after the race: "33 drivers started the Indianapolis Classic this year...scorching the bricks over that 2½-mile track.

For 200 grueling laps...nearly 5 hours of it...we kept up the blistering pace. I had to average 104.863 miles an hour, the new world's record for 'the 500'...sometimes hitting it up to over 2 miles a minute...to win. 4 hours and 46 minutes of this wrings the vitality out of a man and you can bet that I felt pretty well played out at the end of the race.

My mechanic and I turned to Camels for the first luxurious smoke that always chases that tired feeling away. Any time I'm 'all in' I know that Camels will give me a 'lift' in energy. I smoke them steadily, too, because I know that Camels will never jangle healthy nerves."

This "energizing effect" in Camels, long recog-

nized by Camel smokers, has recently been studied and confirmed by a famous research laboratory in New York. It is harmless, refreshing. You'll like Camels—a matchless blend of costlier tobaccos. You can "get a lift with a Camel" as often as you wish. Camels never get on your nerves, no matter how many you smoke.

Camels are made from finer, MORE EXPENSIVE TOBACCOS—Turkish and Domestic—than any other popular brand

CAMEL'S
Costlier Tobaccos
never get on
your Nerves



"Get a LIFT with a Camel!"

Job-Hunters In Italy Move With Seasons

Government Provides Free Transportation for Workers.

Rome (U.P.)—Migrations of Italians following seasonal work are expected to reach 400,000 persons this year, the highest total of all time. This wholesale transportation of labor is undertaken under government supervision.

In June, the migrations of agricultural laborers reached the maximum; in April those of industrial workers.

Agriculture is responsible for 72 per cent of this migratory movement, which is caused by the seasonal demand for rice cleaners, wheat harvesters and threshers, vineyard workers, forestry workers and men engaged in making charcoal, of which there is still an enormous consumption in Italy for cooking and other domestic purposes.

The movement of industrial workers which starts in April is caused chiefly by the building trade, road-making and repairs executed by municipal authorities, etc.

The provinces between which the movement is greatest are the northern and the extreme southern provinces; that is, Sicily, Lombardy, Piedmont, Emilia and Apulia. Lattina, in which district Rome is situated, receives a strong seasonal influx of workers during the summer.

The majority of these temporary emigrants are men (72 per cent) and the duration of the migrations is about three months.

British Rabbits Prove Menace to Farmers

London (U.P.)—Forestry work in Britain is being checked by rabbits which have become almost a plague. According to a bulletin of the forestry commission, a single rabbit can do \$50 worth of damage in a night to a plantation of young trees. To fence in an acre against them costs about \$65.

The Hon. James A. Best, writing in the Saturday Review, says there now scarcely is a place in Britain where a forest plantation is safe against rabbits, whereas in Germany one never sees a rabbit and the only fencing around forest plantations is an occasional one against deer.

Pastor Outlines Tests For Successful Marriage

Eugene, Ore. (U.P.)—Successful marriage must meet five tests, the Rev. Bryant Wilson, pastor of the First Baptist Church here, believes. These tests are:

1—Love; 2—Adjustment; 3—Wise economic planning; 4—The giving of well trained children to society; 5—Faith toward God.

The Christian conception of marriage is embodied in the fifth chapter of Ephesians, according to Dr. Wilson.

Fusion Party Names Groups

Chairman T. M. Anderson Selects General Committee.

Membership of the general committee of the Fusion party of Montgomery County, Md., was announced yesterday by Thomas M. Anderson, chairman. The delegates represent the 13 election districts of the county. Half are Republicans and half Progressive Democrats.

Delegates: Edwin Codriss, Russell Moore, Frank Dwyer, Thomas Owens, George W. Howe, Carson W. Pope, Charles E. Waters.

Delegates: Edwin Burdette, Alternates: Russell W. Dwyer, Fletcher E. Smith, Bradlee H. Dwyer, Joe G. Howe, Raymond King, J. Frank Riffett, E. H. Matney, Peckerville.

Delegates: Benoni Allmatt, Charles Oland, A. B. Dunham, C. W. Shaver, Harry Grubb, Alternates: Parker Weller, Pierce Hunter, H. L. Willard.

Delegates: Thomas Anderson, Charles E. West, Albert E. J. Fields, Alternates: Thomas Garrett, Blanche Corwin, Adolph Gude, Mrs. F. Johnson.

Delegates: George F. Bonifant, Pearl Marlow, Mrs. Wm. Harding, Edgar Rober, Frederick W. Krumh, Stanley Stabler, Darnestown.

Delegates: Thomas D. Darby, Alternates: Norman Gussaway, William Farley, Thomas E. Kelly, Paul H. Merrill, Charles Roberts, Raymond H. Powell, Preston L. Snyder.

Delegates: Prescott Abbe, Leonard Morrison, Wilson Allen, Millard Peake, H. B. Allison, H. G. Robertson, Walter Bachrach, Thomas E. Robinson, Wagner Brown, James C. Rorer, W. S. Eaton, Mrs. M. E. Snyder, T. M. Ellsworth, Henry F. McCann, Ralph Fowler, Mrs. E. S. Stevens, Harry L. Golladay, Samuel Stonebraker, Vernon E. Hodges, Roy J. Johnson, A. D. Hunter, Mrs. Mildred West, A. B. Jennings, Frank Wilson, Louis Keiser, Walter Young, Helene McLachlan, Thos. Cryslan, Jr., J. W. Mohler, Earl Selton, Lex Morris, A. M. Perry.

Delegates: Willard Harvey, Alternates: Tarleton Brooks, Maurice Stabler, Leonard C. Burns, Alternates: Robert Chabrier, Roger Farquhar, Douglas Farquhar.

Delegates: Henry Beckett, Mrs. Bates Eickson, E. M. Crawford, Walter Masruder, Merton F. Duvall, Huber Garrett.

Delegates: Samuel Case, Alternates: E. M. Hayes, Samuel Butt, Peyton Manier, Albert Kahn, J. W. Parker, Jesse Walker.

Delegates: Harry Darby, Alternates: Wm. W. Hodges, Mrs. Robt. Dayhoff, Phillip Horne, Wilson Poole, William Robertson, John Umstead, James B. Huels.

Delegates: Edward Burdette, Alternates: O. L. Moxley, O. W. Day, Charles L. Riggs, Forest Sarder.

Delegates: Louis Bell, John T. Williams, Mrs. B. S. Chaney, Frank Welsh, Thomas F. Chiswell, Walter B. Croson, John W. Coffman, Mrs. M. B. Warthen, John Culver, Richard C. Birney, Mrs. J. Wilson Dodd, Alternates: Fred Dubring, F. B. Blackburn, Berie English, C. H. Davidson, Jr., William C. Folsom, Robert Kidridge, Vernon L. Kefauver, Dr. Leiden B. Ernst, Donald D. Lammond, Dr. O. C. Galloway, L. V. Lamson, George Hamilton, Mal. M. C. Leonard, Harold Haynes, Robert M. Lyon, F. G. Matthews, Mrs. C. H. Mitchell, Mrs. E. E. McNeill, Mrs. J. C. Nalls, Dan Miller, Nob C. Nelson, J. C. Wells, Sidney Oliver, Thad. E. Rasdale, William L. Ransom, Thad. E. Rasdale, Alexander Robertson, Warren W. Saviour, Kenneth W. Simpson, George C. Shinn, Milward C. Telf, Seiden F. Cole, Charles Wagner, Jr.

One of Plants Where Steel Strike Threatens



Here is a general view of the smoke-belching Carnegie steel works at Homestead, Pa. This is one of the many plants that would be affected by a steel strike. Homestead is near Pittsburgh, one of the Nation's steel centers.

Newest United States Cruiser Passes Tests



Uncle Sam stamped his approval on the Navy's latest high-speed cruiser, the Astoria (above), when it passed preliminary tests off Puget Sound, Wash., where it was built. The Astoria cost \$11,951,000, and is within the 10,000-ton treaty limit. Aluminum and stainless steel plates are welded instead of riveted. The armament includes nine 8-inch guns, eight 5-inch guns, two triple torpedo tubes and four seaplanes.

Year-Old Baby Beaten; Brother, Aged 23, Held

Accused of beating and abusing his 1-year-old brother, Edward Jackson, colored, 23, of the first block of Decatur street, northeast,

was arrested yesterday on charges of cruelty to children.

He will be held pending outcome of the child's injuries, police said. The brother, Calvin Jackson, beaten and bruised, was reported in a serious condition at Freedmen's hospital.

was injured following a family argument.

To Entertain War Vets. Vancouver, B. C. (U.P.)—The 1934 convention of the Army and Navy Veterans in Canada will be held here during September.

Sun Spots May Increase Rain

Astronomers Also Predict Wide Destruction of Insect Pests.

Winnipeg (U.P.)—Wholesale destruction of insects and spectacular atmospheric disturbances during the next few years are predicted by amateur astronomers here. They base their prediction on the behavior of sun spots.

Growing in size and intensity, the spots are being studied carefully by the astronomers. They are approaching what is known as a maximum sun spot period, and as they grow larger they will begin to bring troubles and blessings in their wake, the astronomers claim.

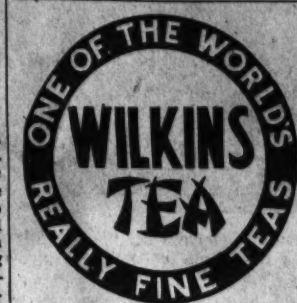
The maximum period will be in 1938 or 1939, according to A. B. Megget, of Deer Lodge, one of the astronomers participating in the study. During the years leading up to that period, he says, the world may expect, among other things, a great increase in rainfalls, growing atmospheric disturbances and disruption of radio reception and tele-

graphic communication and wholesale destruction of insects, including grasshoppers.

The sun spot period comes every 11 years, Megget explains, and records kept since 1750 show that it has great influence on conditions on the earth. There are marked changes in the amount of sunlight, magnetic conditions, temperature, rainfall and atmospheric transparency, affecting all forms of life.

Co-Ed Never Tasted Meat.

Springfield, Mo. (U.P.)—Florence Anschutz, 17, freshman at Drury College, never has tasted a morsel of meat in her life. She enjoys perfect health and attributes it to the fact that she never has eaten meat.



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It is the open season for Sandals

1. Bow-sandal in black patent leather—change the bows to match your frocks \$6.95
2. Bantango, in bright Mexican colors, all white or brown and white \$4
3. White Pique, to wear with your lovely afternoon frocks \$10.50
4. Cotton checks fashion another smart brown-and-white sandal oxford \$7.95
5. Very open-toe sandal in braided white, gold and silver \$6.95
6. Satin strip-sandal—white to be dyed, or black \$8.75
7. Cotton checks again in a T-strap sandal—blue and white \$7.95
8. String-mesh, in a smart oxford-cut-sandal—white, or black and white \$10.50
9. Classic brown and white in a sports sandal-oxford, with "port-hole" perforations \$7.95
10. Braided open-toe sandal-oxford in white only \$6.95

Sketched above
—on figure: a service-calf sandal in white with pastel dots— \$6.95
or brown with orange

Sketched below
—on figure: a service-calf sandal set with "jewelled-mirrors"—ruby-red, black or white \$10.50
WOMEN'S SHOES, THIRD FLOOR

Women love the sheer flattery of these lovely Printed Negligees \$5.95

You really have to feel the cool, petal-like smoothness of the fabric (a lovely synthetic thing)—and see the exquisite colorings of the flower-patterns. There are capes, ruffles, unusual sleeves—one with a ruffle around the bottom—and each one has a soft sash of the fabric. We think them unusually attractive at the price.

NEGLIGES, THIRD FLOOR

Specially Purchased—
Sprightly Cotton Frocks

Misses' sizes—14 to 20

—dimities, soft muslins—(a few striped linens, too)—gay, unusual prints—the sort of fabrics you almost never find at such a low price—ordinarily they would be \$10.95 and \$13.95. We scarcely need urge an early selection. You will probably want several.

MISSES' DRESSES, THIRD FLOOR

1. Ray Soudor
2. Bates Watkins
3. Alternates: O. L. Moxley, O. W. Day
4. Forest Sarder
5. John T. Williams
6. Norman Woolton
7. Frank Welsh
8. Walter B. Croson
9. Mrs. M. B. Warthen
10. Richard C. Birney
11. Alternates: F. B. Blackburn
12. C. H. Davidson, Jr.
13. Robert Kidridge
14. Dr. Leiden B. Ernst
15. George Hamilton
16. Harold Haynes
17. F. G. Matthews
18. Mrs. E. E. McNeill
19. Dan Miller
20. J. C. Wells
21. Thad. E. Rasdale
22. Warren W. Saviour
23. George C. Shinn
24. Seiden F. Cole
25. Charles Wagner, Jr.

Va. Elections Find Laggard Note Interest

Observers Expect Little Activity in Fall Balloting.

By J. K. Irving, Jr.
Lynchburg, Va., June 17.—If municipal elections are to be considered an index to what action may be expected in the Congressional primary and the final election in November, Virginia has before her one of the duller summers, politically speaking, that history ever recorded.

Probably never before have cities named their officials by so small a quota of the population as last Tuesday. A mere handful of Democrats tossed in ballots for the most part unmarked, because they contained only the names of those previously chosen by convention or primary to fill councilmanic positions. Except here and there, results were determined by a straight count in a few minutes.

In spots, Southside candidates ran apparently for the purpose of letting the people know that their organization still existed. The Republicans, who must furnish whatever action there will be in the general election, seemed content to allow the opposition states to go through.

Figures indicate that every ballot took \$1 from the exchequer, Lynchburg, with a population in excess of 40,000, cast less than 300 votes. Charlottesville with 15,000 residents counted about 100 votes.

To those who labored in the days when "politics was politics," the somnolence of the citizens was appalling. There was the excitement, the riots, the recount and the re-recounts. The Donnybrook statures of Virginia referenda seems to have passed forever along with many other dear traditions.

To the old-timers, whose real happiness lies in memories of the past, election day last Tuesday was marked as the first under the novel scheme of liquor control. In considering the event, they discovered an amusing if not important moral retrogression. When there were bars on every corner and at nearly every crossroads, no alcoholic liquors were sold on election day. It was observed strictly because the liquor interests were deeply in politics and would run no risk of having precincts thrown out on account of irregularities. Beer and wine were sold in the saloons only, so the lid was riveted down. Workers who had provided jugs for the purpose of quickening the patriotism of lagging suffragists remained well hidden from the actual line of battle.

During Tuesday, while State liquor stores were closed in accordance with the act, the sundry dispensers of wine and beer were open for business. The bottler, who hitherto has made himself scarce on election day, was much in evidence through his business in "lick" pints was lean and dripping.

What was swinging beyond the headlines of former times is evidence of the new liberalism. Whatever it may be, a clear difference is shown between the "wide-openness" that was the leniency of control at a time when tradition had demanded unequivocal enforcement.

Ashland Planners Name New Aids

Ashland, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Several members of the Ashland Planning Commission were named yesterday with Mayor Shepherd serving in an advisory capacity.

The advisory committee includes Mrs. A. J. Ellis, president of the Ashland Garden Club; Mrs. J. M. Cox, president of the Ashland Women's Club; Mrs. M. W. Rochelle, president of the Ashland Civic League; Miss Lily Rice, president of the Hanover County Chapter of United Daughters of the Confederacy; Mrs. James H. Hays, president of the Association for Preservation of Virginia Antiquities; B. P. Loving, president of the Ashland Kiwanis Club; L. P. Hartsook, clerk of the town council; Herbert Bumpass, of the street committee of the council; and J. N. Luck, of the grounds and buildings committee.

New Virginia Bill To Kill Fee System

Richmond, June 17 (Sp.).—Virginia's new compensation bill which puts approximately 1,500 local officials on a salary instead of a fee basis, goes into effect Tuesday and the next morning a three-man commission begins its task of fixing the future pay checks of a host of officials.

Authorized by Attorney General A. P. Staples, the commission, the bill provides that Commonwealth's attorneys, treasurers and commissioners of revenue, as well as their deputies and assistants be paid on a fixed salary instead of the fee basis which has endured since the days when Virginia was a colony of the British crown.

200 Expected At Synod Meet

Staunton Will Be Host to State Meeting of Lutherans.

Staunton, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—In the neighborhood of 200 delegates and visitors are expected to attend the annual State convention of the Lutheran League of the Synod of Virginia, which convenes here in Christ Church Tuesday evening.

The synod's area embraces not only Lutheran parishes in this State, but in small adjacent sections of West Virginia and eastern Tennessee. The convention was held here nine years ago.

Clifford Bowman, of Salem, Va., is president of the synodical league. Miss Frances Walde, president of the league, is in charge of local arrangements.

Wilson College Honors Miss Grace Abbott



Miss Grace Abbott, left, above, recently resigned chief of the Children's Bureau of the U. S. Department of Labor, Washington, received the degree of doctor of laws at the sixty-fourth commencement at Wilson College, Chambersburg, Pa., last week. Miss Abbott was the commencement speaker. Dr. E. D. Warfield, president of Wilson, is shown in center, and at right is Mrs. Elsie Singmaster Levars, Gettysburg, Pa., noted authoress, who received the degree of doctor of literature.

Textile Strike Injunction Test Planned Today

Plant at Martinsburg to Resume Work With Nonunion Labor.

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 17 (Sp.).—A test of the injunction granted Berkeley Woolen Co. here Thursday by Judge D. H. Rodgers, against a local textile union and 88 members, restraining them from any interference with operation of the mill, is to be made tomorrow when the company attempts to resume work with those employees who have indicated they desire to continue.

How many workers will report, and whether there will be enough to operate the plant, remains to be seen, the management said. No violence was anticipated. In an official statement yesterday by the strikers, who have been out since Wednesday and whose picket lines have resulted in a complete shutdown of the mill, they said "We do not approve of any violence—it is not our intention to ignore the law. Law and order must prevail. But we can not refrain from the statement that the Berkeley Company is running true to form. They are out of step with progressive conditions. There is but one way this strike can be called off. Injunctions will not do it. Until the Berkeley Company will meet and bargain with our chosen representatives and bargain collectively, they will remain on the unfair list."

The company, in a statement denied the charges of discrimination against union workers and the plant and insistence upon the "stretch-out" system of loom operation. The company cited code correspondence in approving its present operation system.

Baldwin College Paper Honored

Staunton, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Information has just come from the National Scholastic Press Association that the Mary Baldwin College weekly newspaper, Campus Comments, has been given first honor rating this year.

The paper was edited by Miss Emily Timberlake, of Staunton; while Miss Helen Miller, of New Hope, was business manager, and Miss Helen Walde, also of this city, was managing editor.

Other local girls on the staff included Misses Julia Gooch, feature editor; Ann Bradford, assistant society editor; Katherine Warden, assistant feature editor; Doris Coville and Mary Opie, reporters; Thelma Hulvey, typist.

Winchester Student Wins Legion Award

Winchester, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Earl Lake, member of the 1934 Handley High School basketball class, has been awarded the American Legion medal for good character and scholarship. The medal was given by Robert Y. Conrad Post.

Other members of the institution who have won awards since they were instituted in 1925 include Howard Shockey, Leo Cather, Luther Greene, John L. Glaise, James March, Harry Hammond, Andrew Babb, Godfrey Prellip and Kenneth Robinson.

Rabbits, Oysters Not Alike, So Candidate Would Divide Job

Baltimore, June 17 (Sp.).—Rabbits and oysters have few traits in common.

Take the word of Harry W. Nice, Republican candidate for the gubernatorial nomination. In a talk before the Maryland Sportsmen's Club here, Mr. Nice declared he believed the State's conservation activities should be divided into two departments, one for control of the water resources of the Chesapeake Bay and its tributaries and the other for control of game and fresh-water fish. He cited the rabbit-oyster data in support of his view.

"The act which created the conservation department provides that its head shall be 'specially informed, as far as practicable,' on the subject of oysters, clams, fish, crabs, terrapin, wild fowl, birds, game and

Mad Dog Attacks 4 at Cumberland Rabies Treatment Given Victims After Check.

Cumberland, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Four local residents are undergoing treatment for rabies, after being bitten by a mad dog last week.

The dog was killed by its owner. County health authorities had the canine's brain sent to Baltimore for analysis, which revealed the animal had rabies, according to Dr. Joseph P. Franklin.

Several other persons, it was reported, were bitten during the last few days, but in all cases an investigation has been made by the health authorities and the dogs killed.

Orange Plans Huge Pageant September 25 Celebration to Include Historical Features for Old-Timers.

Orange, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—A gigantic bicentennial celebration and pageant is planned here for September 25-26 in observance of Orange County's 200th birthday. Dr. N. Davidson, supervisor of Orange County schools, today announced the appointment of Charles D. Winn, U. S. A., retired, as executive secretary for the pageant.

The celebration will memorialize the birth of the county, which in its original form stretched through what now is the United States to the "unknown sea."

Col. Winn is a graduate of V. M. I. class of 1893, and is a native of Winchester, Ky., his forebears having been in Orange, he saw service in the Spanish War, and in the World War.

He will have charge of all contacts with descendants of the original settlers of the county invited to participate in the celebration. Plans also call for a monster homecoming.

Among the historical subjects considered for interpretation are the founding of the German colony at Germann operation of the first iron foundry, the secret meeting between Pastor Leyland and James Madison, the ride of Spotswood's knights of the Golden Horseshoe, historical incidents of the War between the States, and others.

Methodist Church Union Advocated

Plea for Merger Made at Maryland Convention.

Westminster, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—The union of the various Methodist Churches was advocated at the convention of the Maryland annual conference of the Methodist Protestant Church here yesterday.

Dr. A. W. Ward, president of Western Maryland College, where the convention is being held, said: "The time has come for a united Methodist of the Methodist Episcopal, the Methodist Episcopal South and the Methodist Protestant Churches."

His statement was made in response to greetings from the Baltimore Conference of the Methodist Episcopal Church by the Rev. C. G. Robinson, of Westminster.

200 Register For Virginia V. F. W. Camp

Meetings, Welcome Talks and Parades Are Scheduled Today.

Charlottesville, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—"Distinguished guests of the John C. Culpeper Post, No. 1827, Veterans of Foreign Wars, for the twelfth annual encampment of the Department of Virginia, opening here today, include C. R. Christie, of Seattle, junior vice commander in chief of the National organization; Edwin S. Bettelheim, attorney general for the Military Order of the World War; George K. Brobeck, National legislative representative; Charles E. Weichert, of the National Naval Liaison office; Raymond W. Maxie, veterans' placement representative for Virginia and Col. E. W. Jordan, head of the State Veterans Bureau.

The election supervisors canvass of the official vote follows: Mayor, Culler, Democrat, 2,459; Munshower, Republican, 2,106; city register and tax collector, Eichelberger, Democrat, 2,761; Nicodemus, Republican, 1,637; aldermen, Democrats, Schroeder, 2,512; Grove, 2,437; Shipley, 2,412; Kolb, 2,336; Butcher, 2,294; Republicans, Oden, 2,254; Bowers, 2,075; Doub, 1,075; Roderick, 1,862; and Hiteshev, 1,326.

A joint meeting of the department and ladies will be held at 10 a. m. tomorrow, with John G. B. Crenshaw, commander of the local post, presiding. Following the induction of the department commander, George L. Dovel, of Harrisonburg, the visitors will formally welcome the city and auxiliary at 8:30 o'clock. At 12:05 a midnight show was given at the city armory, sponsored by the Portsmouth auxiliary.

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Heart Attack Kills Driver

Relatives Are Unhurt as Banker's Automobile Strikes Pole.

Westminster, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Stricken as he was driving his car here, Henry Klee, 60, a director of the Farmers and Mechanics National Bank, died instantly from a heart attack last night.

Occupants of the car, including Mr. Klee's sisters-in-law, Mrs. Jennie Klee and Mrs. Annie Klee, and Mrs. Margaret McCauley, a daughter of the Klee home, were uninjured when the car struck a telegraph pole.

Mr. Klee was well known throughout Carroll County, was a member of the Democratic State central committee and owner of a large farm, orchard and mill properties.

A son of the late John and Mary Klee, he is survived by two brothers, Charles Klee, Westminster postmaster, and George Klee, of Westminster, and two sisters, Mrs. E. Green, Mechanicsville, and Mrs. Walter Grumbine, Westminster. Funeral services will be held Wednesday at 2 p. m. from his home at McCauley's with the Rev. C. K. McCauley officiating at the Methodist Protestant Church, Belair, officiating. Interment will be in Westminster Cemetery.

Mrs. Foster's Funeral Today at Martinsburg

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Funeral services will be conducted here tomorrow afternoon for Mrs. M. J. Foster, 52, who died suddenly yesterday from a heart attack.

Surviving, besides her husband, are a daughter, Mrs. Isabelle Grove, and a son, Harold Foster, both of Baltimore; three sisters, Mrs. Louise Carmack, of Washington; Mrs. E. J. Compton, of Riverton; and Mrs. Sylvia Sowers, of Virginia; and three brothers, Lee J. Mauch, of Martinsburg and Edgar and Estern Mauch, of Riverton.

All-Democratic Regime Begins In Frederick

Mayor Culler, Aldermen Will Take Office Today.

Frederick, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Marking the end of a three-year "nonpartisan" administration, the new Democratic city regime, elected Tuesday, will be inducted into office tomorrow.

It will be the first time in 12 years that every official of the municipal government will be of one party and likewise will mark the fourth term of Mayor Lloyd C. Culler, who was elected three times in succession, but was defeated three years ago by an opponent whom he defeated this year.

Mayor Culler's only campaign issue was a promise to reduce the water rents. Asked if he intended to put a plan for reduction into immediate operation, he replied, "that was practically my issue and I will make a statement very soon." Asked if he thought reducing water rents would have any effect on the tax rate now 85 cents on \$100, he replied that he could not say what it would be.

"It all depends on the current work we have to do," he said. During the present administration the tax rate was reduced to its present low figure.

Appointments waited. Interest centers on the mayor's appointments, which will be announced at the organization meeting of the new officials tomorrow morning. His greenbag will contain the names of the new chief of police, seventeen patrolmen, street superintendent, superintendent of water works, police desk sergeant, city engineer, city engineer and assistant, city bacteriologist, head of the city health department, a number of persons are seeking most of the other positions. With the exception of the police department and superintendent of water works, practically all of the present officials are Democrats.

The election supervisors canvass of the official vote follows: Mayor, Culler, Democrat, 2,459; Munshower, Republican, 2,106; city register and tax collector, Eichelberger, Democrat, 2,761; Nicodemus, Republican, 1,637; aldermen, Democrats, Schroeder, 2,512; Grove, 2,437; Shipley, 2,412; Kolb, 2,336; Butcher, 2,294; Republicans, Oden, 2,254; Bowers, 2,075; Doub, 1,075; Roderick, 1,862; and Hiteshev, 1,326.

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Rural Women Start Classes Tomorrow

Frederick, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Thirty-three women, members of the Federation of Rural Women's Clubs will represent Frederick County in the twelfth annual Rural Women's short course at the University of Maryland, College Park, which opens tomorrow.

Of the group, seven are attending for the first time. Classes in foods, nutrition, home management, home recreation, child care, music appreciation, parliamentary law, public speaking, landscape gardening, poultry and roadside and home markets will be offered. Tuesday night a reception will be given by Dr. A. R. Pearson, president of the university. Certificates will be awarded Friday.

Atlee, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Representatives for Hanover County at the Future Farmers of America convention to open tomorrow at the Virginia Polytechnic Institute are preparing for the judging and athletic contests under Harvey D. Seal, agricultural instructor of Atlee High School.

Donald Timberlake, of the Atlee chapter, will represent the county in the contest for the State Planter Degree, highest honor conferred by the State organization. Timberlake, who was graduated from Atlee High this spring, is treasurer of the county chapter, which will represent the county in the contest for the State Planter Degree, highest honor conferred by the State organization. Timberlake, who was graduated from Atlee High this spring, is treasurer of the county chapter, which will represent the county in the contest for the State Planter Degree, highest honor conferred by the State organization. Timberlake, who was graduated from Atlee High this spring, is treasurer of the county chapter, which will represent the county in the contest for the State Planter Degree, highest honor conferred by the State organization.

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Monument to Be Unveiled

Richmond, June 17 (Sp.).—A monument to Confederate soldiers buried in Matoaca cemetery, Chesterfield County, will be dedicated at ceremonies to be held June 24. Judge Edwin P. Cox, of Chesterfield County Circuit Court, will be the chief speaker. The program is being arranged by Chesterfield Chapter, United Daughters of the Confederacy.

The Latest Trailer Cannons



Not only are horses going to pull cannons, but trucks and automobiles will also, this summer at National Guard training camps. Above is a small-bore Army cannon mounted on its carriage equipped with pneumatic tires being given a final going over at Fredericksburg prior to going with the soldier boys to their summer training camp.

Farm Sessions To Open Today At Blacksburg

900 Agricultural Pupils Expected to Attend Convention.

Blacksburg, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—The ninth annual State convention of the Future Farmers of America will open here tomorrow with a greater attendance and more judging teams and track meet entrants than ever before.

More than 900 agricultural high school boys are expected to attend with 180 chapters to be officially represented in the business sessions. A total of 208 teams of three each are entered in four judging contests in crop, poultry, dairy and live stock.

A preliminary track meet will be held Tuesday afternoon followed by the inter-district baseball series and swimming. The finals in the State public speaking contest will be held Tuesday night, and officers will be nominated.

The judging will be continued Wednesday, and Dr. Julian A. Burruss, president of Virginia Polytechnic Institute will speak Wednesday night.

Final judging will be Thursday morning, followed by the president-elect address, by Ross Minton, of Smithfield. The track meet finals will be held Thursday afternoon. In the final session of the convention, Thursday night, officers will be inducted, judging and track awards made, and the session will be concluded by the election and elevation of those winning "State Farmer" honors.

A State organization numbers 4,784 members.

Handily to Enter Contests

Winchester, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—The Handley High School Cadet Band of 38 pieces, judging teams for live stock and an athletic team from the school will leave here tomorrow for Blacksburg, Va., where they will participate in the annual Future Farmers of America Institute.

The band will be under the direction of Prof. W. H. McIlwaine, W. R. Legge, agricultural instructor, and the judging teams, which include Thurston Clevenger, Hunter Bayliss, Thomas Rosenberg, Rudolph Crisman, Earl Cather, Ray Cather, Claude Smalls, Guyett Light and Carl Smalls.

The athletic team is composed of Rudolph Crisman, Thurston Clevenger, Earl Garber and Thomas Rosenberg.

Hanover Group to Attend

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Pig Pens Prohibited By Waynesboro, Pa.

Waynesboro, Pa., June 17 (Sp.).—The odors emanating from pig sties in Waynesboro will be no more. By an ordinance published yesterday, the borough council prohibits the raising of swine within the confines of the borough or within 300 feet of any residence.

Residents for several years have frequently complained to the council of the unpleasant odors, especially in hot weather. Health authorities regarded the pens as a menace.

Radcliffe Set To File Today

Candidate for Governor Nomination Opens Headquarters.

Baltimore, June 17 (Sp.).—George L. Radcliffe, candidate for the Democratic nomination for Governor of Maryland, will file his papers of candidacy with the Secretary of State at Annapolis tomorrow.

The campaign headquarters have been opened in the Fidelity Building, where Mr. Radcliffe's offices as regional public works administrator are located. He is the first of the Democratic aspirants for the governorship to open headquarters.

An air of confidence was evident at the Radcliffe headquarters, with sponsors of the PWA director claiming to have "in the bag" at least 45 votes in the State nominating convention. A majority of 75 votes is necessary to nominate a party candidate.

The counties claimed by the Radcliffe forces include the nine on the Eastern Shore, of which Mr. Radcliffe is a native, and the counties of St. Marys, Calvert and Hagerford. The Eastern Shore counties have 34 votes in the convention. St. Marys and Calvert have 3 each, and Hagerford has 5.

So far, none of the places on the Radcliffe ticket except that of Governor has been filled. It is reported that the choice for State controller will be State Senator Dudley G. Roe, of Queen Anne's County, and the Radcliffe forces hope that State Attorney Herbert R. O'Connor, of Baltimore, will be the choice for attorney general on the ticket. Thus far, Mr. O'Connor has maintained silence and there are reports that he may decide to run for the Democratic nomination for Governor, thus raising the number of entries to five.

The Senate candidacy on the Radcliffe ticket will be left open, for a time at least, in the hope that Gov. Ritchie might decide to forego his fifth-term aspirations and run for the Senate. Thus far, however, the Governor has insisted repeatedly that he would not run for the Senate on anybody's ticket. His failure to file his gubernatorial candidacy, however, has occasioned much speculation.

Mr. Radcliffe's campaign will open officially tomorrow night when he speaks at Elkton. On the same program will be Mr. William E. Tydings, who is credited with being the original sponsor of Mr. Radcliffe's candidacy.

State's Attorney O'Connor will speak in Elkton the same night, but it is not believed there is any political connection in the two visits. Mr. O'Connor said he had made the appointment to speak in Elkton long before Mr. Radcliffe became a candidate for Governor.

Polish Miners Buying Farms With Savings

Immigrants Prefer Sunshine to Underground Work, but Lack Cash.

Wilkes-Barre, Pa., (U.P.)—From the remotest of the Pennsylvania coal mines to the peaceful sun-baked farming lands there is an ever-increasing exodus of the sons of Poland.

Newly repainted mail boxes in the rural districts disclose, on close inspection, the departure of "Farmer Brown" and "Farmer Jones" for the city, and on the boxes appear names like "Geret-sky" and "Kuzma."

The Poles, commonly thought of as typical coal miners, entered the anthracite shafts when they immigrated to America not from choice but from necessity.

They stifled their inherent love for farming when they came to America. They lacked resources to engage in farming at that time, but now many of them are able to buy farms.

The earliest invasions of the countryside by the Polish-Americans were met with resentment generally. Their dancing of the lively mazurka and krakowiak on Saturday afternoons aroused criticism from the native farmers of the neighborhood. Other activities of the folk from the land of Pad-grewski were viewed with disfavor.

Military service of the sons of the Polish farmers during the World War removed much of the resentment. The farmers' children have intermarried with natives, embraced educational opportunities, entered business and professional fields, and secured more prestige for the Polish folk.

The Federal Diary

By Morgan Baker
Patent applied for.



One of Ohio's best stenographers has just joined the staff of Bureau of Stenography, Interstate Commerce Commission. Miss Martha G. Koch, from Tiffin, won a trophy in a typing contest while attending an Ohio business university.

Demand Strong For Graze Land; Blame Drought

Kansas Blue Stem Area Finds Many Renters This Year.

Dodge City, Kans., (U.P.)—Every available acre of grazing land in the Blue Stem region of Kansas, known as the largest summer cattle pasture in the country, is under lease this year, according to cattlemen. Drought conditions in other parts of the country largely were responsible for heavy rentals.

Formerly known as the Flint Hills before the name was changed three years ago to give a more appropriate connotation, the pasture extends along a strip 75 miles wide, 150 miles north from the Oklahoma boundary.

The grass stand is considered the richest in the United States. Last year more than 300,000 head of cattle, bred under precarious conditions in Texas and New Mexico, were fattened on it.

Every year in April and May thousands of head of cattle are rounded up in the Southern States and transported by rail to the region. In late summer another round-up is held and the grass-fattened stock is shipped to market, usually in August and September.

The section is sparsely populated, although along its borders towns and farming communities are numerous.

The Blue Stem grass begins spreading its green over the Flint Hills in April and quickly develops into pasture growth.

Unpastured, it frequently grows knee deep and in sloughs often grows stirrup high.

Chamber to Fight For Job District

Fredericksburg, Va., June 17 (Sp.)—A meeting of the Chamber of Commerce board of directors has been called for 11 a. m. tomorrow by Benjamin T. Pitts, president, to consider the organization's action in a move to prevent the elimination of National Reemployment Service District 3, with headquarters here.

Abolition of District 3 and division of its nine counties between District 1, with offices at Alexandria, and District 6, with headquarters at Newport News, was announced Thursday in a letter from Frank E. Cavado, State director of reemployment, to E. W. Koonz, director of the headquarters here.

The proposed change was set for the coming Thursday.

It is planned for a large delegation of chamber directors and local business men to go to Richmond and try to prevent the elimination of the district by direct intervention with Mr. Cavado or through congressional representatives.

Two Women Quit Methodist Board

Staunton, Va., July 17 (Sp.)—At a meeting of the executive committee of the Board of Christian Education of the Baltimore Conference, in Central Church here, the resignations of Miss Etta M. Russell, extension secretary and superintendent of the children's division, and Miss Griffin, member of the board's staff, were accepted yesterday.

Both are leaving their work next month to accept other positions. Miss Russell terminating her relationship with the board on July 12. She has been in the service of the Baltimore Conference for ten years and, in appreciation of her services, the committee voted her a salary bonus.

These two resignations leave the office staff, which has headquarters in Front Royal, Va., composed of a single member, the Rev. Dr. Homer H. Sherman, executive secretary of the board, until conference meets in the fall.

Radio Fan Dies Of Heart Attack

Mount Savage, Md., June 17 (Sp.)—Funeral services for Michael Murray, 66, who died of a heart attack while listening to his radio, will be held tomorrow morning with a requiem high mass in St. Patrick's Catholic Church. Interment will be in the church cemetery.

Until his retirement two years ago he was employed as a foreman at the Cumberland & Pennsylvania Railroad Co. shops here. He spent 47 years in the service of that company, and for the last year has been in charge of local relief work.

He was a fourth degree member of the Holy Name Society of St. Patrick's Catholic Church.

Besides his widow, Mrs. Catherine Cunningham Murray, one son, Edward J. Murray, manager of the Commercial Investment Trust Corporation, Cumberland, and a daughter, Miss Mary Murray, history teacher at Allegany High School, Cumberland, both of whom resided at home, survive.

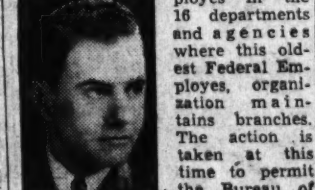
Man Is Burned As Auto Ignites

Charles Town, W. Va., June 17 (Sp.)—John T. O'Brien, of Baltimore, was seriously burned about the body today when a car driven by a Mr. Cohen, associated with Century Drive It Yourself, Inc., Baltimore, and John Kern, Baltimore, as the other occupant, caught fire outside of Charles Town today.

Cohen and Kern, who were riding in the front seat, managed to get out of the flaming car, while O'Brien, riding on the rear seat, was unable to do so. The injured man was rushed to the Charles Town General Hospital. Here his condition was regarded as serious.

The men were en route from Baltimore to Charles Town to attend the Shenandoah Jockey Club races.

MEMBERSHIP in the Hospital Guild of Federal Employees



offered during the month of July to Federal Employees in the 16 departments and agencies where this oldest Federal Employees' organization maintains branches.

The action is taken at this time to permit the Bureau of Standards employees to share in this exclusive feature of NFFE membership.

Membership in the Hospital Guilds usually can be obtained during only one month of the year and many NFFE members are expected to take advantage of this extra period for joining. For the first time the Standards Local of the NFFE, No. 222, after hospitalization, has a minimum charge.

Four weeks' hospitalization is offered to members of Local No. 2, if not suffering from some chronic disease.

Officers of the Hospital Guild of Local No. 2, organized in February, 1932, are: O. B. Bowman, General Audit Division, General Accounting Office, president; Mrs. M. Dorothy Dick, Geological Survey, Interior, vice president; Albert M. Reising, Office of the Secretary of Interior, secretary; and Henry G. Nolda, Collections and Loans Division, Veterans Administration, treasurer.

Nolda is secretary-treasurer of Local No. 2 and can be reached at its headquarters, Suite 604, 710 Fourteenth street northwest, after 4:30 p. m. daily.

The executive committee of No. 2's Guild are Miss Minnie M. Mackey, Home Economics Bureau, Agriculture; Rupert H. Margeson, Post Office Division, General Accounting Office, and Harold Keenan, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, Commerce.

Other units of the National Federation of Federal Employees in Washington maintaining hospital guilds for the benefit of their members are:

Local No. 105, Women's Union, Bureau of Engraving and Printing, No. 262, Treasury Department; No. 261, War Department, and No. 372, Adjutant General's Office, War Department. The latter two operate a guild jointly.

The oldest guild is that of Local No. 105, of the "Bureau." The ladies there first organized for hospitalization over seven years ago. Miss Belle Troutland, Numbering Division, president of the local, is chairman of the executive committee supervising the work of the several hospital guilds of the NFFE here.

Diary Guest Tickets.

If your name is followed by (*), call in person on the Federal Diary editor the same day. You will receive tickets to Loew's Columbia (Wallace Beery in "Viva Villa"); or to Loew's Palace (Joan Crawford and Fanchot Tone in "Sadie McKee"); or to Loew's Fox (stage, Frank and Milt Britton, Sheila Barrett and others: screen, Marion Davies and Gary Cooper in "Operator 13"). Diary office hours are: Daily except Sundays, 12 m. to 1 p. m., and from 4:30 to 6 p. m.; Saturday, 12 m. to 2:30 p. m.

Federal agents, said to be collaborating on a mission in connection with the fugitive John Dillinger, hope to announce publication date soon on the volume entitled "The Flight That Failed." We're betting on John Edgar Hoover's boys.

Mrs. Henrietta Morton (*), Treasury, has returned to her desk after a month's absence due to injuries received in an automobile accident.

Aaron Tushin, Patent Office, visited his home in Boston over the week-end.

Robert A. Norman has been appointed research assistant in Soil Erosion Service, Interior.

Louis Cier, Division of Investigation, Justice, spent the week-end with Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Curtis in their estate near Warrenton, Va.

Mrs. Grace Johnson, Division of Investigation, Justice, has returned from her vacation in Ohio, during which she attended a reunion of her class.

Oliver Pagan (*), Division of Investigation, Justice, was awarded an A. B. degree at the George Washington University commencement.

Ray Renfro, RFC, and Mrs. Renfro are visiting friends and relatives in Kansas City, Mo.

Thomas Quinn (*), RFC, was awarded his LL. B. degree at the Georgetown University commencement.

Clyde C. Hurt, RFC, is recovering at home from severe lacerations received in an automobile crash last week.

Miss Maye Irvin Walker, Commerce, has returned after a three weeks' vacation at her home near Lexington, Ky. Miss Walker attended the graduation exercises of the high school at her home.

Paris Planning Center For World Intellectuals

Paris (U.P.)—Paris is planning an international center of the Arts and Thought, for the benefit of all intellectual workers. A group of prominent philanthropists and leaders in literary, theatrical, artistic, political and scientific circles are agitating the movement. It is to be called the Cite des Arts et de la Pensée, and the head of the crusade is Jean Jose Frappa, writer.

Within the confines of the Elysian city will be laboratories, art museums, libraries, schools, theaters and gardens.

Tentative plans call for the construction of the city between the Cite Universitaire and the Montparnasse quarter, the buildings to cover a kilometer of ground for a width of 250 meters. Here will be found everything to facilitate the life of the artist and intellectual.

Large Coral Reef Found In Lake Near Chicago

Chicago, (U.P.)—Discovery of a large coral reef in Lake Michigan, 2 miles south of the Century of Progress, is interpreted by scientists as definite proof that the entire lake one time was a vast salt-water basin and that a tropical climate ruled the region.

The coral was located in water 6 to 8 feet deep and the exposed sector was several feet long.

These coral specimens may easily be 400,000 years old, covered by sand and other deposits, and perhaps only recently exposed by the washing of the water.

Colby College Students Have Own Trout Stream

Waterville, Me., (U.P.)—Colby College may gain the distinction of having the only campus in the country with its own trout stream.

Prof. A. Galen Eustis of the faculty caught a trout from a brook running through the land on the outskirts of Waterville, which is to be the new site of the institution.

at home from severe lacerations received in an automobile crash last week.

Miss Maye Irvin Walker, Commerce, has returned after a three weeks' vacation at her home near Lexington, Ky. Miss Walker attended the graduation exercises of the high school at her home.

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Here's
Good News
for
the Women
of
Washington

The Manhattan Laundry Announces Its New ECONOMY SERVICE

A New LOW-PRICED, All-Finished Family Laundry Service

FIGURE IT OUT any way you like—you just can't get a more complete, high-quality Laundry Service than Manhattan's New Economy Service at such reasonably low prices. You can't even save money by having your washing done at home!

Just think! For the amazingly low prices shown in the column at the right—the lowest in Manhattan's history for a complete laundry service—you can banish wash-day work and worry—can make wash-day one of the most pleasant days of your week. This New Economy Service includes everything*—nothing to be done at home.

Even men's shirts are hand-finished, mended and buttons sewed on without extra charge—bath towels are fluff-dried and folded—flat work is beautifully ironed, mended and carefully folded—wearing apparel is pressed and outer garments are hand-finished—buttons are replaced and everything carefully inspected. In addition your clothes get the benefit of Manhattan's Famous Net Bag Method of Laundering—"the net bags get the wear and the clothes get the wash"—which makes clothes last longer.

Look at the low prices in the column at the right. Notice how the price goes down as the quantity of laundry goes up. Big families—the bigger your wash, the less it costs per pound. You can send everything*—relieve yourself completely of wash-day work and worry—can have the careful laundry work that makes clothes cleaner, whiter, longer-lasting—and save money in the bargain.

Phone DECATUR 1120 Now!

MANHATTAN LAUNDRY
1330 to 1346 FLORIDA AVENUE
& DRY CLEANING CO.

The

LOWEST PRICES

Manhattan Has Ever Offered
On High-Quality, All-Finished
LAUNDRY SERVICE

FIRST 10 POUNDS
(minimum bundle) **\$1.50**

NEXT 5 POUNDS
12¢ a pound

All Additional Pounds
only 10¢ a pound

Figure Your Next Week's Laundry Bill From This Table of Cost

10 lbs. (minimum) \$1.50	
11 lbs. \$1.62	16 lbs. \$2.20
12 lbs. \$1.74	17 lbs. \$2.30
13 lbs. \$1.86	18 lbs. \$2.40
14 lbs. \$1.98	19 lbs. \$2.50
15 lbs. \$2.10	20 lbs. \$2.60

Above 20 lbs. add 10¢ for each pound

Compare These Prices With What It Costs You Now To Have Your Laundry Done Each Week. Remember, No Extra Charges Whatsoever.

* Naturally heavy things such as blankets, curtains, furniture covers, linen and washable suits, cannot be included in this low-priced service.



Flights which point to the possibility of planes intercepting vessels far at sea and returning them safely, even in dense fog and on the darkest nights, won the coveted Mackay trophy for Capt. Westside T. Larson, of the Army Air Corps. The trophy is awarded annually to the air corps officer for the year's outstanding flight.

The Washington Post

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Eugene Meyer, President and Publisher.
Eugene Maclean, General Manager.
F. R. Harrison, Secretary-Treasurer.

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TELEPHONE NATIONAL 4200

Monday, June 18, 1934.

A Sign Of Strength.

Postponement of the scheduled steel strike as the result of the personal intervention of William Green president of the American Federation of Labor, must be regarded as a sign of strength, not weakness, on the part of organized labor. While a showdown at the present time would undoubtedly result in the defeat of the unions, such a struggle would probably arouse much public sentiment in their behalf.

A large majority of students of the industrial problem today believe that the basis of its solution lies in an orderly extension of self-directed labor organization. This is a thoroughly natural development, completely beneficial to society so far as it creates a basis of discipline and cooperative action among the huge aggregations of workers concentrated in modern industrial plants. Of course the abuses found in trade-union organization are many and serious. But on the whole, and generally, such abuses are secondary to the potential social advantages of the movement.

This argument, however, is not yet accepted by management in the steel industry. It is scarcely likely that a strike at a disadvantageous moment for labor would alter the rather low opinion of trade-union direction held by many of the leading steel officials. The suspension of the strike threat therefore puts the unions in a strategically advantageous position. It shows that hot-heads have not been able to usurp leadership, and that organized labor is in this case willing to submit its case to judicial examination.

This sensible decision coincides with the passage by Congress of industrial disputes legislation which is far less ambitious, but much more promising for effective results, than the happily abandoned Wagner bill. The new law calls for the establishment of mediation boards for the solution of disputes in particular industries, instead of for the establishment of a centralized body with dictatorial powers over the labor relations of all industries. Under the new plan responsibility for solution is held where it properly belongs—in the various industries themselves.

The plan for settlement of underlying problems in the steel industry, worked out by the labor convention in Pittsburgh, seems quite consistent with the legislation just passed by Congress. And the trade unions approach this needed effort for settlement fortified in public esteem by their good sense and moderation in averting the strike. They have, indeed, placed the great steel employers in a position where they must show equal anxiety to secure a lasting solution, or lose their case in that vital court of public opinion which will do most to determine the ultimate outcome of this dispute.

Party Control In D. C.

Among the many local bills which failed of passage by the Seventy-third Congress was a measure to regulate the election of delegates representing the District in National political conventions. Very little attention was given to this bill—possibly because it will not be needed until 1936. Nevertheless, it is important and should not be lost to sight for lack of interest in the District committees.

At present the District is represented in the National conventions of both the Democratic and Republican parties. But the delegates are chosen by a few political leaders. They may or may not represent the views of citizens who make up the rank and file of both parties. Sometimes nonresidents are chosen. Under the bill sponsored by various local groups, delegates and alternates to the National party conventions would be elected. Only citizens of five years or more residence here could become candidates. Citizens living three years in the District would be entitled to vote (only for candidates representing their respective parties) upon payment of a poll tax of \$1. Revenue raised in this manner would be used to defray the cost of the election and to aid in financing the party organizations so chosen.

In the States both parties have freed themselves from this type of "boss rule" which still persists in the District. At any rate, party members have an opportunity to select representatives of their own choosing. The bill in question is patterned after the most effective State laws governing party elections.

This measure should not be confused with the question of local suffrage. It has no relationship to the District government, nor to behavior for Presidential candidates. It would merely allow party members to choose their own representatives to the conventions in which Presidential candidates are nominated, instead of having those dele-

gates hand-picked by a few politicians. Surely there can be no real opposition to granting to the membership of political parties in the District the right to control their own organizations.

The Work Of The Session.

Those who seek to discover clear-cut purposes or consistent principles behind the legislative program of the second session of the Seventy-third Congress will look in vain. The regulatory and relief measures which have been crowded into the few months that have elapsed since Congress convened early in January are a product of legislative empiricism devoid of logical coherence, although remarkable for scope and daring. If there is any dominant policy discernible amidst the confusion of motives and methods, it is to be found in the reliance placed upon Government spending and Government guarantees to restore prosperity.

The housing program, for instance, calls for extensive utilization of Government loans and insurance against loss to private mortgage holders. Government guarantees of the principal as well as the interest of bonds issued to refinance farm and home mortgages provide for further extension of Federal credit. Direct loans to industry, through the RFC and the Federal Reserve Banks, with the latter empowered to insure financing agencies against loss, are another illustration of the prevalent tendency to substitute public credit for private responsibility. Finally, the huge sums voted for public relief and unemployment, with few restrictions upon the purposes to which these outlays may be devoted, testify to a belief in the stimulative power of Government spending which would do credit to the teachings of J. M. Keynes.

The net result is that Congress has approved a legislative program that not only entails unprecedentedly large direct outlays but also involves contingent liabilities amounting to many billions of dollars. This growing dependence upon Government credit to make good the losses and deficiencies of private enterprise is inimical to the spirit of initiative essential to a revival of the capital market. However, Congress has provided a negative form of encouragement to resumption of new investment activities by amending the Securities Act and passing a stock exchange regulatory measure which, if fairly administered, may correct abuses without seriously curtailing trading.

Although the Gold Reserve Act of 1934 is probably the most spectacular piece of legislation passed during the session now drawing to a close, its actual importance has been greatly overrated. It is now evident to all that the domestic price level can not be advanced by merely varying the gold weight of the dollar. The act does, however, carry a threat of further monetary manipulation which creates a feeling of uncertainty and tends to hamper investment expansion. Thus, another illustration of legislative working at cross purposes is brought to light. Equally striking is the inconsistency between efforts to raise prices and at the same time to scale creditor claims by refinancing operations and by passage of municipal and corporate bankruptcy acts which aid the debtor. It stands to reason that creditors will hesitate to make concessions if they think that the debtor's capacity to pay is likely to be increased by an advance in prices.

Furthermore, price raising expedients and emergency spending programs do not fit into plans for cutting ordinary outlays and increasing tax revenues, since budget balancing, necessitating increased taxation, is essentially a deflationary procedure. Consequently, the action of Congress in failing to support the Administration's economy program, and voting to restore pay cuts and pensions is less illogical than its acquiescence in many of the contradictory proposals offered for its consideration. The tax revision measures which were finally approved are not only inadequate. They have failed to provide needed constructive reforms of the income tax system.

In other respects the legislation of this session reveals additional conspicuous inconsistencies. For instance, the Administration will necessarily be hampered in its efforts to conclude reciprocal tariff agreements by the uncertain status of the dollar, and by higher costs under the NRA and the AAA. The extension of the power given to the AAA to enforce compulsory restrictions upon cotton production and to add to the list of basic commodities also emphasizes the dangerous tendency of restrictions to increase in severity as systems of production control develop.

As the end of the session approached, Congress undoubtedly became more critical of the proposals urged upon it and asserted its right to modify unpredictable measures that it might at one time have accepted without question. This is gratifying evidence of a recovered independence that offers hope for the future. It came too late, however, to prevent passage of laws which commit the country to a spending program that may well have disastrous consequences unless the executive branch of government uses discretion and restraint in exercising the vast and vaguely defined powers now vested in it.

Haphazard Relief.

By comparison with the House bill the relief measure passed by the Senate and approved by the conference committee is rather conservative. Yet it directly authorizes the President to spend \$1,728,000,000, and, if necessary in his discretion, to draw \$500,000,000 from the unobligated funds of the Reconstruction Finance Corporation. And it permits the RFC to extend \$250,000,000 to the Public Works Administration.

In a stamped of precampaign generosity the House voted to let the President spend all of the available funds of the RFC, variously estimated up to \$6,000,000,000. The Senate also had its advocates of unlimited Executive drafts upon the Treasury. But the majority insisted that in view of past outlays, and the enormous current appropriation, \$500,000,000 would be enough for the FERA to experiment with—at

least until Congress returns to Washington next January.

After 15 months in office the Administration still has no relief policy worthy of the name. It is pouring out money in a reckless, prodigal manner with no regard for the status of the Treasury, without building up permanent social agencies, and, in some cases, with little relationship to actual needs. Congress has taken no step toward rationalization of this attitude. It simply appropriates more money for the FERA's experiments, thus tending to discourage any constructive approach that might otherwise be made toward this problem by the States and local communities.

When Congress returns next January the inevitable consequences of this policy will doubtless be more evident than they are now. That body will then be confronted by the urgent necessity of formulating a reasonable policy of relief and enacting permanent social legislation to take the place of doles.

Public Works As A Cure.

Secretary Ickes indulged in somewhat unusual eloquence on the first anniversary of the Public Works Administration. No doubt a good deal of it is justified. Certainly he has given the plan of overcoming depression through public works a fair trial. He allocated the \$3,200,000,000 appropriation in record time. And it is certain that Secretary Ickes has diligently tried to be impartial, to remain aloof from the influence of the spottsmen and to manage the PWA along business lines, so far as possible. But these are not precisely the accomplishments for which the PWA was created.

To what extent has the PWA served as a cure for depression and unemployment? Reports made public in connection with PWA's birthday celebration give that agency credit for the creation of 2,000,000 jobs, either in actual construction work or the manufacture of materials. The effect of this claim is rather to eclipse the achievements of the NRA, which takes a considerable part of the credit for reemployment of 3,000,000 men. But no one knows how many men have been reemployed through the efforts of the PWA, the NRA or other influences aiding recovery.

Without minimizing the accomplishments of the PWA, it is quite apparent that its program has not produced the rather fantastic results anticipated a year ago. Secretary Ickes emphasizes the allotment of more than three billions of dollars to 13,266 Federal projects and 2,497 local projects. But he does not tell the public how much of this enormous fund has actually gone into pay rolls and materials. The Treasury statement shows PWA expenditures amounting to \$97,691,000, but \$400,000,000 of this amount went to the CWA for "made work." Some of the balance was used for such projects as Boulder Dam, which was already under construction when the PWA began to function.

It is apparent, therefore, that the actual outlays for projects that may be legitimately considered new public works have been comparatively small. The PWA's first year tends to confirm the judgment of experienced executives and statesmen that public works are not a cure for extensive unemployment if sound business principles are followed. The PWA could allot \$3,200,000,000 in a short period, but it would not spend the major portion of this sum within a year, as President Roosevelt seemed to anticipate when he sent his budget message to Congress.

Coincidentally with the birthday celebration came reports of an investigation by Secretary Ickes into "loose business methods" and "inefficiency" within the housing division of the PWA. Several officials have been demoted or relieved of their duties. When vast sums of Government money are being spent officials must ever be alert for waste and lax business methods. Such careful administration automatically precludes expenditure of enormous sums in a brief period.

A year ago the PWA was discussed as the only means of reviving the dormant building industry. It is rather significant that Congress has now approved, at the behest of the Administration, another sweeping program for the same purpose. This time the expansion of building is left to private initiative, even though the Government assumes the position of underwriter.

Congress Celebrates.

It has long been understood that Congress becomes exuberant at the close of a session because its members have become so imbued with the idea that they, as representatives of the people, must express, in no uncertain way, the public rejoicing in their retirement from Washington. Thus the cloakrooms ring with laughter and the hallways sound with song, ice clinks and glasses tinkle, and many an impromptu speech is started—but few are finished. The same spirit which overcomes sophomores as they are about to enter the junior class overwhelms the law makers. The only difference is that the latter are more concerned about holding their jobs than about promotion.

Saturday night's abortive celebration was well on its way toward exceeding those of recent years, undoubtedly reflecting in the halls of Congress a fervent popular demand that school be closed to give the teacher, as well as the pupils, a rest. Then, too, many of the students in the great school of government were anxious to get home to prepare for elections exams. This test of their ability to follow instructions will not be completed until next November, and since there is always doubt as to the outcome, many feel that celebration had better be held now, because there might not be much to celebrate in the autumn.

And so like naughty boys let out of school the dignified members of Congress were all set to whoop it up. Strains of "Sweet Adeline" were heard through the evening and all was prepared for a grand picnic—when the Senators refused to play ball. This, however, left all day Sunday to practice the vaudeville speeches, the songs and the farewells, and part of Monday to rest up for grander, more glorious commencement exercises.

Senators had been bought out by some of the Congressmen who didn't dare go home.



So Long, Pal!

Jeffersonianism and Internationalism

(From an address by Secretary Hull at the commencement exercises at William and Mary College last week.)

IT is clear that the attitude of the early statesmen was rigid only with respect to fundamental principles—principles expressed in the Declaration of Independence and the Virginia Bill of Rights, which, in the main, have been incorporated in the Federal Constitution and in all the State constitutions. Aside from that, they constantly approved policies that could not be thought of at the outset, but were required by new and changing conditions. What is called Jeffersonianism does not import static opinion and stubborn blindness to exigencies which occur.

When I hear discussions of Jeffersonian Democracy, I think of Mr. Jefferson as being in France during the Philadelphia convention and as most concerned, according to his correspondence, with a declaration of fundamental principles being embodied in the Constitution, and that was soon done. I think of him as determined that those principles should never be obliterated. But I can not think that were he now on the scene, he would contend that industrialism should be subordinated to agriculture, or agriculture to industrialism, and I am certain he would be in the vanguard of those who are convinced that the Government should exert its power to prevent the principles he cherished from being stricken down by selfish and predatory individuals and groups.

Jefferson often took a conspicuously liberal and practical, and not at all narrow, view of our organic law, as for instance when without authority from Congress he purchased the Louisiana Territory. Why would not Mr. Jefferson, if he were President today, resolutely deal with realities, as in the instance of the Louisiana Purchase, by vigorously pursuing a program of emergency relief basically like that now in operation? When did Jefferson ever question the right or the duty of the Federal Government to invoke any and every emergency remedy designed to cure extreme emergency conditions?

There is no time to detail the various domestic policies, some of them confessedly experimental, that have no other purpose than to recover the prosperity and happiness that have suddenly faded away. Should there be inclination to criticize some of their features, it seems to me that the thoughtful student should bear in mind that the program is sponsored by two of the great departments, the legislative and Executive, and that it has not been disapproved by the Judiciary. And he should recognize that broadly speaking it represents championship of human liberty, human rights and humanity itself. Any of you are, of course, free to find fault, but do not make the mistake of so magnifying supposed defects as to lose sight of the great general design. That would be the old case of failing to see the forest for the trees.

There are problems of vital importance to this and all other nations and to civilization itself which demand closer consideration by each citizen. The founders of our institutions, knowing the horrors of almost constant war in the Old World, were resolved, to the extent that might be possible, to save the New World from the most terrible scourge to which mankind is subjected. Washington led the Revolution in order that men should be free, but he led in the effort to weld into a more perfect union the States that then existed and in those to be created, in order to insure harmony instead of discord, and thus eliminate the causes of war.

It is easy to imagine what would be the almost certain condition in this portion of the Western World had that effort not been successful. It is also easy to imagine how far less peaceful this hemisphere would be, if, under the leadership of Monroe, who was one of Washington's soldiers and one of his successors in the Presidency, there had

been no agreement, which is to remain effective for all time, to close the Great Lakes, the boundary between the United States and Canada, to warlike activities, and no emphatic proclamation through Monroe looking to our necessary self-defense.

At this moment, while on this side of the ocean there is a relatively peaceful condition, and neighborly and friendly ties among the nations are stronger and more genuine than ever before, we are obliged to feel deep concern that across the water, notwithstanding the terrible havoc and wreckage wrought by the war that began 20 years ago, and notwithstanding that the inventions of science will make future wars more terrible, there is so much reason for the gravest apprehension. Regardless of the fact that preparations for war but too often make war inevitable, and the fact that preparation places a priovous burden on the people, armaments are being momentarily increased, and in practice the theory seems to be abandoned that nations, like individuals, should live not as potential enemies, but as neighbors and friends.

Our Government has a duty to perform and it is performing it. Supported by an overwhelming public sentiment, the Government, within the limitations necessary to any other direction, and should the most to make its full contribution to the maintenance of peace and civilization. Without any question of its earnestness and fidelity, it is pursuing every method within its power to discourage and minimize armed conflict.

I wish to refer briefly to another problem belonging to the class I have just indicated, having both foreign and domestic aspects. In recent years a dangerous conception has become too prevalent, a

strange economic conception that a nation can live to itself and virtually dispense with customary international relations. It is significant that none of the statesmen who made history in the period before and during the Revolution, and during a long later period were connected with the Federal Government, had any thought that this country could or should lead a self-contained existence.

All of the evidence is directly to the contrary. They were devoted to their own land, but even though communication was slow with other lands, they completely realized that it was not possible for this country to develop without commercial, social and cultural relations with Europe. They, of course, barred the possibility of political relationship. It is for the purpose of returning to the older conception which they held that it has just been decided by Congress that the Executive shall have the authority to negotiate trade agreements with other nations, it being expected that by this method there can be effected a substantial expansion of international commercial dealings, and markets opened that in recent years have been to a large extent fenced about by insurmountable barriers.

I can have no argument with any who may be actuated by mere partisanship in opposing that policy. But I would invite each opponent as are not thus controlled to tell me, if they are now fearful of the possibilities of the limited and temporary regimentation of business, what relief they expect to find in any other direction, and should they be unable to give a specific reply, I would suggest to them that their opposition might prove disastrous, should the continuance of such international relations as now impede commerce force further regimentation.

Not to put too fine a point upon it, Dr. Blair, director of the (New York) Bronx Zoo.

About the middle of last month Dr. Blair said he hadn't much faith in the "prehistoric monster" Loch Ness, was a "prehistoric monster." He said it was probably a Loch Ness. He said, with a chuckle, that, if it was a prehistoric monster, weighing the alleged 20 tons, and measuring the alleged 40 feet, and if anybody could bring it to life, he, Dr. Blair, would pay the bringer 25,000 60-cent dollars.

Well, the radio, or something of that sort, tuned in for just the last part of what he said, and left the chub, but he got in the \$25,000. And like the shot at Concord, Bunker Hill or Lexington, that offer went 'round the world.

A week later the returns began to come. An indignant Scotchman wrote: "Our monster is not for sale." A Danish circus-man said he would guarantee to deliver the monster if paid the trifle of \$1,000 in advance. A Berlin newspaper reported that authentic photographs of the monster, which he thought ought to be just as good as the monster itself. An Austrian—

However, that's enough. You see what happened. The end is not yet. The District of Columbia is still to be heard from.

Of course it was very wrong of Dr. Blair to doubt the monster, even the doctor is a corn. mem. Royal Zool. Socy, of Ireland, where there hasn't been a snake since St. Patrick's time. Dr. Blair should have remembered the 600 foot long prehistoric sea-monster in Newfoundland's "Natural History of Norway." Off the coast of that country such a creature was seen three times between 1819 and 1837, after it tired of the Greenland waters which, as Hans Egede affirms, it was inhabiting a century earlier. And it varied its Norwegian visits by trips to the vicinity of our own Boston on various occasions up to 1869. What about the monster seen in the South Atlantic by the whole crew of H. M. Frigate Daedalus in 1841, by the officers of the barque Pauline in 1875?

Nevertheless, we maintain that, if Dr. Blair erred, that was all the more reason for the world not to listen. If any of our acts ought to be private, those acts are our errors. The publicity given Dr. Blair's mistake is enough to make even the most patriotic American almost regret the embattled farmers of Concord, Lexington or Bunker Hill.

There are many handsome men in Washington unmarried and if the Post had a "matrimonial department" just as it did some years ago everything would be complete. We would not need any other paper in Washington, and if the rich women would marry poor men; congenial refined and rich men marry poor women, the wealth of the country would be distributed and the Senators would not have to make any more speeches.

T. M. WELTON.
Washington, June 14.

The Post Impressionist

Privacy—and Sea-Serpents.

Postoffice, Monday.

THE shot heard 'round the world—

But if you don't know what shot it was, that was heard 'round the world, you must be under 35 years old—because it was only about 25 years ago that the public schools stopped teaching patriotic poetry.

Well, anyway, "the shot heard 'round the world" was the first of the shots fired by the Massachusetts, and other New England, "embattled farmers" at Lexington or Concord, or Bunker Hill—or somewhere near there. It was the shot that started the American Revolution—the first American Revolution.

What? Well, let's assume that you do know what the First American Revolution was, and get on with this.

That shot at Bunker Hill, Lexington or Concord was heard 'round the world. We have Emerson's word for it, in a poem. (Emerson, Ralph Waldo: Readers under voting age can find out who he was by consulting any edition of the Encyclopedia Britannica except the latest one.) And we have Louis Howe's word for it, that Emerson's poems are better than his prose. Mr. Howe enjoys being in the minority.

So, even allowing for the fact that most poets and all philologists always strain the truth, the shot in question must have been at least rather loud. Moreover, since it started the specific American Revolution aforesaid, it was right that it should have been pretty audible, if not more so. As good citizens of the United States, we're all agreed on this.

The Post-Impressionist's point is that the revolutionary shot must have started an attentiveness—what James Joyce would have called an awareness—which has now grown to proportions almost intolerable. Before Lexington, or Bunker Hill, or Concord, nobody in Europe had heard the shot. But the sound originating in America, but the effects of that blast altered everything, and today, what with dictaphones, loudspeakers and the radio, nearly everything that anybody says anywhere is heard almost everywhere.

This isn't always pleasant. The ancient art and right of privacy is swiftly vanishing from earth. In the sanctity of the home, whether it is an Englishman's castle or an American's five-year 1885 apartment—express today to the wife of your bosom your real opinion of her, and tomorrow you'll regret the whole matter. A woman in Moscow, offering her love immediately after the divorce.

All of which sobering reflection and gloom by the sad plight of Dr. W. Reid Blair.

We quote from "Who's Who in America":

"BLAIR, William Reid, 2030 Fifth Ave., New York City, 1928. V. S. McGill Univ., 1902, LL.D., 1928. Prof. comparative pathology, Vet. Dept., New York U., 1905-7. Pres. Vet. Medical Society, 1922-23; corr. mem. Royal Zool. Soc. of England, 1923. Author of 'Diseases of Wild Animals in Confinement.' Contrib. scientific publications on comparative medicine."

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T. M. WELTON.
Washington, June 14.

Letters to the Editor

Debt Repudiation.

To the Editor of The Post-Sir: The motto of the debt repudiating governments seems to be "Millions for defense but not one dollar for the honest debts they owe this Government and its citizens." It is a well-known fact that had it not been for the moral and financial assistance rendered to these defaulting nations by the United States Government when they were in distress—fighting with their backs to the wall, so to speak—the German army would have defeated them all, and France and the other defaulting countries would be paying tribute to Germany today. It has been said that "ingratitude is the vilest of sins."

It is a well-known fact that thousands of Americans go to Europe every year and spend millions of dollars made in America in these countries that have repudiated the debts they owe the United States. Now, if all these American citizens who have been spending millions of American money abroad would decide to have as their motto "See America first," and refuse to spend their money with any of these defaulting nations, we believe the aforesaid nations would come to the conclusion that honesty is the best policy for nations as well as individuals, and would at least make some effort to pay part of the millions of dollars they owe our government.

STEPHEN M. SIMPSON.
Washington, June 11.

The Baer-Carnera Fight.

To the Editor of The Post-Sir: One of the best pieces of newspaper work that I have seen in years is the account of the Baer-Carnera fight in The Washington Post of June 15. I feel that I want to tell you how good it is and I hope you will convey my congratulations to Mr. Povich.

I used to be on the sports desk of

The Post welcomes letters from its readers. All communications must be signed with the writer's name and address. Upon publication initials or pen names will be used if requested. Letters are subject to condensation and in no case should they exceed 250 words.

a newspaper and I watch with great interest the artistry of sports writing. This story deserves a foremost place in the year's achievements along that line. It is another tribute to the fine progress that has been made in the remarkable betterment of The Post.

JOUETT SHOUSE.
Washington, June 15.

Wants Matrimonial Department.

To the Editor of The Post-Sir: The Post is a wonderful publication. It takes me all morning to read it. It covers everything in its many departments and gives the news in a sweeping way. I can think of only one department lacking and that is a "matrimonial department." If the Post had a good "matrimonial department," like it did 30 or 40 years ago everything would be complete. Why not supply it?

There are many handsome men in Washington unmarried and if the Post had a "matrimonial department" just as it did some years ago everything would be complete. We would not need any other paper in Washington, and if the rich women would marry poor men; congenial refined and rich men marry poor women, the wealth of the country would be distributed and the Senators would not have to make any more speeches.

T. M. WELTON.
Washington, June 14.

Along the Potomac

With
Carlisle Barger

The Set-Back.

I CAN'T help wishing that Senator Ellison Smith had gotten his two United States marshals down in South Carolina earlier in the season. I may be wrong, but it seems to me that if he had done so we wouldn't have had the row over Prof. Tugwell. It may be a serious injustice to the Senator but the impression prevails around here that it was his failure to get his marshals down there that caused him to go on the warpath.

Whether this is what set him off or not, it is unfortunate that we had to have the Tugwell row. For it was unfortunate for those who want to return to Government legislation. For the advocates of government by bureau it was a set-back. I am afraid the former suffered a severe setback because after hearing of Smith's performance on seeing it there must have been countless people who agreed that the bureaucrats, who considered that, come what may, nothing could be worse than popular government as exemplified by Smith.

Particularly unfortunate for the advocates of legislative Government was it that the issue had been brought up at a time when the eyes of the country are so closely focused on Washington at a time, too, when circumstances shoved Smith forward as the handiwork of popular Government. We should have had a better break. If we were to be required to perform for the whole Nation, we should have been permitted to pick our leading man. It would not have been Ellison.

It so happens that just now thousands of people, even millions, are asking themselves just one question, some more intensely than others, whether our governmental trend should not be checked, whether we really want a Government of bureaus in Washington controlling the most minute affairs of the Nation.

After Ellison's performance their inclination will be to say Government by bureau, Government by dictatorship Government by anything save Ellison.

The truth is, of course, that Ellison could have done better had he realized the importance of the occasion. It was to him simply a routine, everyday matter.

No one of us around here considers that at any time Ellison was talking to the Senate, or was trying to convince his colleagues that Tugwell should not be confirmed because he was a dirt farmer or not. We do not entertain this thought at all. Ellison was talking to the farmers of South Carolina in an effort to get himself elected.

He had opposed Tugwell, as most of us think, out of ill-temper and in doing so had put himself in the position of opposing Mr. Roosevelt. Right at this time it is presumed that in South Carolina Ellison had to do, or rather what he thought he had to do, was to beat his breast about the poor farmer, to shout loudly of his (Ellison's) friendship for him.

It made a disgusting presentation of popular government, of course, and at a time when, to a certain extent, it was on trial.

People out in the country do not, generally speaking, understand the mechanics of politics. They do not know Ellison's promptings—what he was seeking to do. All they saw was the functioning of the legislative branch of the Government. It would be pretty difficult to convince them that government by bureau was any worse than that or for that matter, could be as bad.

Just what Ellison has done to the cause of legislative government may be judged by editorial comment. For the so-called New Deal editors have a field day. By cartoon and the written word they are painting the picture of Ellison and asking gleefully: "Is this what you want?" It is too bad. I think we had a bad break. We should be given another chance.

Field Day Planned By Potato Growers

Berlin, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Thirty potato growers from Long Island, N. Y., plan to inspect fertilizer and lime plots in Worcester County, at the eleventh annual field day program, which opens at the W. F. Pichard farm near Pocomoke City, includes a tour of leading potato growing sections of Worcester County.

Speakers for the event will be Dr. J. H. Patterson, director of Maryland Experiment Station; E. L. Oswald, county agent leader of the Maryland Extension Service; Prof. J. E. Metzger, assistant director, Maryland Experiment Station; E. H. Schmidt, agronomy department of the University of Maryland; Dr. R. A. Jenks, extension plant pathologist of Maryland; Dr. J. H. Beaumont, department of Horticulture; Samuel Crosthwaite, Maryland extension entomologist, all of College Park, Md.; and Dr. P. L. Stevenson, of the United States Department of Agriculture.

More than 300 Irish potato growers from Worcester and adjoining shore counties are expected to attend the event.

Liquor Board Chief Named. Hagerstown, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Thomas A. Simpson, a member of the Washington County Liquor Board, has been named chairman of the board, succeeding the late George A. Reed.

Slavic-Hapsburg Fued

Dynastic Jealousies in Eastern Europe Leading to Balkan Intrigues Played Prominent Role in Setting Stage for Serajevo.

By Lottrop Stoddard.

Special Correspondence of The Post. ARCHDUKE EUGEN'S return to Vienna evokes memories of the pre-war Europe which died in the Great War. That old Europe, though distant less than a score of years, already seems infinitely remote. It is a striking commentary on the terrific tempo of our times that an epoch so recently ended should not only appear to be, but really be, another age. Of that, Eugen himself is good proof. For this grizzled archduke personifies one of old Europe's outstanding landmarks, the Hapsburg Empire.

Austria-Hungary was essentially a dynastic empire, and what a tradition the House of Hapsburg possessed! It was heir to the Holy Roman Empire which in the Middle Ages asserted dominion over the whole earth. The Hapsburgs claimed to be the rightful successors of the Roman Caesars. In fact, the title Kaiser is merely German for Caesar.

To those who never knew pre-war Austria, the Hapsburg Empire perhaps seems as unreal as the setting of a novel by Anthony Hope. Though a survival from past ages, the Hapsburg Empire enjoyed distinct vitality. The venerable Emperor Franz Joseph, whose amazingly long reign spanned several generations, was revered by most of his polyglot subjects.

"Divide and Rule" Never Worked Better. To be sure, this empire had its troubles, which grew as time went on. The varied racial elements and often looked outward at blood-kinsmen abroad who had built up true nation-states of their own. Nevertheless, the emperor and his imperial retainers managed to run the show, largely by playing off one group against another.

"Divide and Rule" is an old political slogan which the Hapsburgs knew by heart. Just to show how the game was played, let me cite one amusing instance from my personal experience. A year before the great war, I was sailing to America from Trieste, at the head of the Adriatic Sea. My steamer was held up three days by a dock strike. Not over wages. Just a nationalistic row between the local Italian and Slovene stevedores. There had been a riot lot of stabbing and other faction would design to work beside the other.

On the third day the strike was broken. How? A Bosnian Mohammedan infantry regiment came to town. Those big, blond Slav Moslems, who were known for their blood-curdling, their wicked sword-dance, the stevedores saw the point and went to work. Rival Dragon Helped To Unseat Apparent.

Despite internal friction, this quaint historical survival might have lived on a long time if it had not been for a rival of its own kind, the political jungle of old Europe there dwelt another Komodo dragon, Czarist Russia. Like the Hapsburg empire, the empire of the czars was essentially a dynastic realm, with equally old traditions and even more grandiose aims. The title Czar is the Slavic version of Caesar, and the rulers of pre-war Russia ran their title back to the Roman emperors along a different route. During the Middle Ages, the ruler of Moscow married the niece of the East Roman emperors whom the Turks had driven from Constantinople when they overthrew the Byzantine empire. Thereafter the Moscow rulers took the title of Czar, and adopted the Byzantine double-eagle as their imperial coat-of-arms. Also, they made themselves head of the Orthodox Church, thus investing themselves with religious as well as political authority.

Thomas Collection of Rare Relics Presented Cumberland Library

Volume With Introduction by Cardinal Gibbons Among Donations.

Cumberland, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—No collection in the new Cumberland Free Library in the old Allegheny County Academy Building is attracting more attention than the case of curios, rare volumes and manuscripts given the institution by Mrs. Sarah D. Thomas, member of the Maryland State Tercentenary Commission. The collection is arranged in a glass inclosure and will, doubtless, be a center of interest at the formal opening of the library next Tuesday, when Gov. Ritchie and other notables will be present. One volume of rare value is "Maryland, the Land of Sanctuary," by W. T. Russell, with introduction by Cardinal Gibbons. Gilbert Grosvenor, president of the National Geographic Society, has presented an autograph copy of his article "A Pilgrimage to Maryland," which appeared in the Geographic Magazine in February, 1927. A letter from the author, expressing his pleasure at being able to contribute to the tercentenary collection, accompanies it. "The Beginnings of Maryland in England and America," by Mrs. Arthur Barnevelde Bibbins, contains valuable illustrations from original photographs of Maryland homes and historical points in England. Mrs. Bibbins is a member of the Tercentenary Commission.

Copy of Shield Presented. A copy of the Maryland shield has been given by John R. Wentz, of Rawlings, who studied it in Paris. This shield is placed between two Maryland flags. The Rev. Arthur B. Kinsolving, D. D., director of St. Paul's, Baltimore, has presented a copy of his address on the 150th anniversary of

the diocese of Maryland, which is an authentic history of the Episcopal Church of this State. Many valuable pamphlets have been sent by James W. Foster, of the Pratt Library in Baltimore.

A notable part of the collection is one of the original truncheons of "The Laws of Maryland," printed in 1785. The book bears an inscribed bronze plate, as follows: "In memory of James Walter Thomas—lawyer and historian—1785-1926—tercentenary of Maryland—1634-1934." It contains a quantity of phrased dedication and introductory quotations, together with the Calvert coat of arms and the imprint, "Annapolis—printed by Jonas Greene, printer to the province, W. D. C. L. X. V." The dedication reads: "To the Right Honorable Frederick, Absolute Lord and Proprietor of the Province of Maryland and Avalon-Cord Barons of the Holy Roman Empire." The dedication is signed by Thomas Bacon.

The charter is printed in Latin and English, the translation by Thomas Bacon, rector of all Saints Parish, Frederick County; the laws dated at St. Mary's January 27, 1637, under Leonard Calvert, Governor, October 4, 1783, at Annapolis under Gov. Horatio Sparrow. The articles in the collection include the tercentenary medallions, executed by Hans Schuler, sculptor; a tercentenary calendar, booklets, pamphlets, a framed folder with seal, flag and history of State and many other trophies and mementoes of value. One volume of much value is that of "The Founding of Maryland," by Matthew Page Andrews, well-known Maryland historian, the book being especially written for this tercentenary year. This volume contains the autograph of Dr. Andrews.

No End of Books

By Theodore Hall

Far Away and Long Ago.

JUST how long do all these fresh and brightly printed books last? How many of them keep some slight hold on time, and may, to that extent, be considered winners? The answer, of course, is—astonishingly few. Yet the chance of success in these terms is some miles better than the chance of a holder of an Irish Sweepstakes ticket to reap at least 10,000 per cent on his 10 shillings. Out of the 6,784,044 ticket holders on the 1933 Derby lottery, an able article in the current Harpers has three winners. That is, 99,999 per cent of these hopeful souls fared lost.

Books, I am sure, stand a better chance than that. But not much better.

What started me on this line of thought was the back jacket of a book to be mentioned farther down this column, a book published by Dutton in 1929. The jacket gave a brief list of their current books, presumably their best. Now these books are only five years old, a very short time, indeed, in the eyes of literature, yet I wonder if on noting them you will feel as I did an overwhelming sense of far away and long ago. Here they are: "Time" by Arthur Ponsonby; "Chrysalis," by Zephine Humphrey; "Who is Then This Man?" by Melville Marans; "Twenty Years Among the Twenty-Year-Olds," by James Anderson Hawes; "Bartolome De Las Casas," by Marcel Brion; "Ida Brock," by Chick Evans and Barrie Payne; "Images in Jade," by Arthur E. Christy; "Home," by Kathleen Norris; "Is This Wilson?" by Mrs. C. A. Dawson Scott.

Frankly, just what do most of those names and titles mean to you?

But they're from only one publisher, you object. Granted. Yet on my desk there happens to be a copy of the October, 1929, American Mercury. Let's look at the book ads a moment.

Of course there are perfectly familiar faces. The year saw the rise of William Faulkner's "The Sound and the Fury," H. H. Richardson's "The House of Mirth," Marcel Proust's "The Captive," Gaston Roussier's "Beethoven," Julia Peterkin's "Scarlet Sister Mary," and Ernest Hemingway's "A Farewell to Arms."

Yet other books, advertised at the time with equal or greater vehemence, seem like ghosts already. Many of these titles I have never been reassured tomorrow with complete and stunning novelty. Here are a few, from the head not the tail of the publishers' lists. Do you remember them?

"Audacious Audubon," by Edward A. Muechump (Branden); "The Imperial Dollar," by Hiram Motherwell (ditto); "Adam's Breed," a novel by Radcliffe Hall (Cape & Smith); "The Twelfth of July," by Owen Johnson (Longmans Green); "The Sword in the Soil," a novel by Roger Chauvire (ditto); "John Huss," by Benito Mussolini—yes really! (A. C. Boni); "The Young May Moon," a novel by Martha Ostenro (Dodd Mead); "Coleridge," the Sublime Sonambulist," by John Charpentier (ditto); "Destroying Victor," a novel by Carleton Beals (Macaulay); "Against the Wall," a novel to raise hell with women's colleges," by Kathleen Millay (ditto); "Black Roses," a novel by Francis Brett Young (Harper); "The Twelfth of July," by Owen Johnson (Longmans Green); "The Life of an Ordinary Woman," by Anne Ellis (Houghton Mifflin); "The Intelligent Man's Guide to Marriage and Celibacy," by Juanita Tamm (ditto); "The Uncertain Trumpet," a novel by A. S. M. Richardson (Little Brown); "Rasputin," a two-volume novel by Ivan Nakhvlin (Knopf); "The Young May Moon," a novel by Martha Ostenro (Dodd Mead); and would not stay for an answer.

What publishers seemed to have the most time-defying lists? Macmillan and Scribner.

But with all gratitude to that first-mentioned Dutton book which started this, I had better get on with its contents. Perhaps you remember some weeks back a mention here of a book called "Police Uniforms of the World," its author, Maj. F. Gilchrist Blackless, of Hollywood, has very kindly sent me its preface. "Uniforms of the World" (Dutton, 1929, \$3)—the only book describing completely and authoritatively the official dress of armies, navies, diplomats, policemen and postmen all over the world. Maj. Blackless worked 25 years on it, traveled endlessly. The result is perfection in its field.

I may not be able to persuade you to the usefulness of knowing that in 1846 a British field marshal wore a scarlet double-breasted coat with blue collar and cuffs embroidered all around, or that a captain-general ranks a major-general in the Spanish army, or what an engineer in the Lithuanian Army wears.

But that somebody took the trouble to find out and to report it to us is a valuable thing indeed. We don't have half enough such conscientious collectors in this country.

The National Gallery



PETER NORBECK, Senator from South Dakota. That midget plumped down in J. P. Morgan's lap, but this hard-hitting campaigner from the Black Hills killed Mary Garden. Of Norwegian Lutheran parentage, was the first native of the State to serve as Governor. Came to Senate just after Warren G. Harding received the greatest popular vote recorded at that time. Styling himself a Theodore Roosevelt Republican but votes with Old Guard too often to be listed among Sons of the Wild Jackass. Penniless at 25, took up well-drilling. Still drills. Attacked as Governor, he replied with such acerbity that his answers overshadowed the censure. Supporting McNary-Haugen bill, he has championed agricultural relief since problem's birth. Rotund, moustached, hefty, talks little. Still rough and ready, he yearns for tables to pound.

Such a large proportion of those who have been pictured by Mr. Robles have asked for the originals that The Washington Post is saving all these drawings to honor the requests of any future members of "The National Gallery."

Car Threatens Everybody If Nobody Steers It

By Robert Quillen

Intelligent management of a nation requires something more vital and more fundamental than meddling with a few cleaner's prices.

It requires the harnessing of the power of habit.

Habit, as you know, is the greatest of man's servants. If each of your daily acts, from the moment of awakening, required conscious effort and debate and decision, your nervous energy would be exhausted before the day was well begun.

The thing done many times becomes a habit, and habit becomes a power that directs and controls your life for good or ill.

What is true of the individual is true of the group. The similar habit of many people becomes a custom, and custom determines the destiny of a race.

Custom survives long after the reason for it is forgotten. We offer ladies the left arm in order to keep the sword arm free. We lift our hats because a knight once raised his iron visor to leave his face unprotected and prove his intentions friendly.

And the old familiar way is dear though its origin was shameful. For many generations the Chinese man was required to wear a queue as evidence of his subjection to the conquering Manchu. Then custom changed, and many refused to part with their symbol of servitude when the republic was established.

If a custom begun in shame can be endeavored and sanctified by time, surely a custom prompted by logic and common sense would fare as well.

Russia has shown that a whole people can be taught to adopt and hold sacred a new idea or a new principle.

Why, then, should America hesitate to harness a power that is capable of remaking a nation?

Why leave the making of customs to chance when they can be made to order?

If our ablest and wisest men would select the ethical standards and habits of behavior necessary to develop an ideal race, and by law and example and ceaseless propaganda establish them as national customs, who can doubt that honor and decency would soon become as typical of America as the dotted line?

It is stupid to depend on muscular effort when nature provides unlimited water power. (Copyright, 1934, Publishers Syndicate.)

Fair Meeting Planned Today. Winchester, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—A meeting will be held here tomorrow night at which agricultural and horticultural interests will discuss holding an agricultural fair here this fall. Already the Virginia State Association of Fairs has granted October 9-12 as dates for the proposed event.

The meeting will be held in the office of County Agent I. Fred Stine. A special committee will report on conditions for the fair. This committee is composed of John W. Larrick, Jr., chairman; Herbert Clevenger, Mrs. Charles M. Rosenberger and Mrs. J. H. Fisher. Others cooperating in the movement include D. J. Howard, supervisor of agricultural education for northern Virginia; W. R. Legge, horticultural instructor at Handley High School; Miss Elizabeth Farrar, home demonstration agent.

According to those interested in a fair, it is understood that the week of September 17 is being considered as a time to insure an ample exhibit of garden products. For a half century the Winchester Fair was operated here by the Shenandoah Valley Agricultural Society. It went into receivership several years ago and its properties were sold to a local bank. It is reported in reliable quarters here that if a new fair is started efforts will be made to obtain the Winchester Park Association grounds.

Lonesome Man Dies. Lonesome Truly, 55, died yesterday at his home on Waterliffe street. He had been ill two years.

The Once Over

By H. I. Phillips

The Redman and the New Deal.

Washington.—The Senate has passed a bill giving the Indians a New Deal. It permits the Indian tribes to equip themselves with all the devices of modern business, form themselves into business corporations and function efficiently. (News item.)

By the shore of Glitch Gummee. With incorporation papers. In the pleasant summer morning Hiawatha called a meeting. Called the routine morning huddle.

All the air was full of freshness. All the earth was bright and joyous. And before him, through the sunshine, Westward toward the neighboring forest.

Passed the bees, the honey makers, Passed the bees, the big go-getters, Out to top last season's figures.

Level spread the lake before him. From its bosom leaped the sturgeon. "How is business? How is business?"

From the brow of Hiawatha. Gone was every trace of sorrow; He was now a corporation. With an "Inc." upon his letters, With his letterheads imposing. With a dictagraph beside him.

Telephones were all about him. Noisy phones with constant ringing. Telephones and beep wrong numbers. Pretty squaws with long, plucked eyebrows.

Pretty squaws to take his letters. Pretty squaws no good at spelling. Chewing gum and humming jazz stuff. All the blessings of the White Man!

Through the shining mist of morning. Came a birch canoe with paddles (Quantity production paddles). And within it came a people. From the distant land of Wabun— "Wabun Homesteads on Time Payments."

Wabun with its model houses. Modern plumbing, pink-tiled bathrooms. Radios, and lawns and hedges— "Wabun—Home of Happy Indians." Then the well-dressed Hiawatha. Led the strangers to his wigwam— Five-room wigwam with a sunporch. With a sample room and office. Showed them signs that read "No Loading."

"Business Only" and "No Parking." "Do It Now" and "Time Is Money." Showed them catalogues and price cards. Let them play the big card index.

"We are now all corporations." Spoke the smiling Hiawatha. "We are organized and efficient. We have regulation war criss. We have corporation powwows. All our ancient tribal dances. Are now corporation smokers; We have order slips and ledgers. We have deposits and failures. We have corporation taxes. All the blessings of the White Man!

Came the cry "Farewell Forever!" From the forest dark and lonely. As the tribes crashed through the trees. With the speed of many rabbits.

"Farewell, farewell, Hiawatha! Love and kisses to the Senate And its corporation papers! So, the Indian has his failings. But the Red Man is no sucker!" Unpublished interview.

"You can't tell me I fought Max Baer," said Camera in his dressing room as he pushed away the armchair. "It was Dillinger!"

Theme song of the big bout: "Didja ever see an Alp falling? Well, I did."

Meditation for Primo. There are times when you know what will happen. As all factors and figures you check. But you never can tell if you'll ever get well. When you're hit by a physical wreck!

Yes, That's One Thing. America has offered to let England pay her debt to us in goods. All right, but remember, none of that British mutton! (Copyright, 1934, Associated Newspapers.)

Industrial School Boys In Field Meet Thursday. The Boys Government Industrial School will hold its annual field day on the grounds of the institution, at Blue Plains, D. C., Thursday at 2:30 p. m.

Competition between two teams of Nationals and the Olympics, and awarding of a cup and individual prizes will feature the affair. The regular visiting day will be Thursday instead of the third Sunday in the month.

Roanoke Postal Chiefs Prepare for Air Mail. Roanoke, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—In preparation for air-mail service here, Roanoke postal authorities are advertising for bids for mail messenger service between the post-office and the municipal airport. The local officials are preparing mail for delivery on the first planes to fly over the route. Approximately 5,000 letters have been received and cashed with a special stamp furnished by the Postoffice Department.

Father's Day Program Held. Fredericksburg, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Several hundred men were guests of the Baraca Bible Class of the Fredericksburg Baptist Church at a Father's Day ceremony today. The Rev. Robert F. Caverlee, pastor of the church, preached a sermon honoring the "fathers of America."

Wm. Lyon Phelps

Daily Talk About Books and Authors

Henry George—(1839-1897).

Among the nineteenth and twentieth century best sellers, a list of which I printed in this column some weeks ago, I should have included the book "Progress and Poverty."

That remarkable book was published in 1879, and I can remember what a tremendous sale it had in the early eighties, and how everyone was talking about it. In the year 1888-87, when I was a senior at Yale, Prof. Arthur T. Hadley (later president of Yale), then professor of political economy, offered an entire course in that book, and a large number of undergraduates elected it. There were lively discussions in the classroom, and Hadley's lectures were stimulating and intellectually provocative of argument. We all enjoyed the course.

When I was a schoolboy in Hartford, Henry George came to the city to deliver a lecture on Moses. It was called "Moses—The Great Hebrew Statesman." The speaker was introduced by the pastor of the Unitarian Church, which held its services in Unity Hall. In introducing Henry George he mentioned the famous book, praised the author for his skill and courage and eloquence, and said finally, "I now have the honor of presenting to you Mr. George," and then forgot his name. When it was apparent that he could not remember it, scores of persons in the audience shouted. The lecture was fine, and I recommended readers to look it up in printed form, as it must be among his works.

I have heard that four or five millions of "Progress and Poverty" have been sold—probably more than that. Indeed, within a short time of its publication it had a sale of two million copies. The fiftieth anniversary of its appearance, 1929, was marked by a special commemorative edition; and the book has been translated into all the European languages. His other works also have had a large sale that it has been said that his writings on political economy have sold more copies than those of all other authors put together.

A friend writes me that John Dewey said, in his "An Appreciation of Henry George": "His is one of the great names among the world's social philosophers. It would require less than the fingers of two hands to enumerate those who from Plato down rank with him. . . . No man, no graduate of a higher educational institution, can consider himself an educated man in social thought unless he has some first-hand acquaintance with the theoretical contribution of this great American thinker."

Henry George was quite unselfish—indeed a noble character—and he unwaveringly ran for Mayor of New York. He died suddenly during the campaign. Both friends and foes mourned his death.

An interesting book (1930) by Louis F. Post is called "The Prophet of San Francisco: Personal Memories and Interpretations of Henry George." (Copyright, 1934.)

(Tomorrow—The Wheels of Chance).

Edward C. Athey, 50, Dies at Cumberland. Cumberland, Md., June 17 (Sp.).—Edward C. Athey, 50, died yesterday in Allegheny Hospital, of a fractured skull suffered Thursday night when he fell at his home.

Besides the sons and daughters survive: Edgar C. Clyde, Willard, Raymond, Evelyn Richards, Mrs. Cobe Mangus and Mrs. Samuel Cunningham. He also leaves two brothers, Howard and William, and Harry Athey, of Cumberland.

Cream of Kentucky a Schenley Product 100 proof straight whiskey ..rightly priced

Look for the Schenley label on the bottle.

MADE IN U.S.A. Visit the Schenley Hotel at the World's Fair.

Minnesota Vote Today to Test Fusion Power

G. O. P. and Democrats United for War With Farmer-Laborites.

St. Paul, June 17 (AP).—Voters of Minnesota tomorrow will nominate candidates for State and National offices, and decide whether they will support the fusion of Republicans and Democrats against the Farmer-Laborites.

Upon the vote in tomorrow's three-party primary, fusion advocates hoped to base further arguments for combined Republican and Democratic support of one state of candidates, to overthrow the Farmer-Labor regime.

Democrats were expected to poll one of the largest State primary votes in history, while the Republicans and Farmer-Laborites faced a falling off, the latter because of few contests.

Shipstead Faces Contest

One Farmer-Labor contest, however, held major attention—the contest of Representative Francis H. Shipstead to wrest the endorsement for United States Senator from the present holder of the office, Henrik Shipstead.

Gov. Floyd B. Olson, leader of the Farmer-Laborites, made virtually no primary campaign, but his nomination was apparently assured. His opponent is John Lind.

There are no contests for other major State offices on the Farmer-Labor ticket, contrasting with the large number of candidates on the other two slates.

Many in Governor Race

Four gubernatorial candidates are seeking the Republican nomination, while twice that number aspire to the Democratic.

Elimination of either one incumbent or one former Republican Congressman was possible as a result of redistricting of the State, which threw Congressman Ray P. Chase and Theodore Christenson together in the Fifth District. Four others also campaigned for that one Congressional post.

Congressman Einar Hoidal, Minneapolis, is seeking the Democratic Senatorial nomination against Lewis E. Lohman, St. Paul, while Tom Davis, Minneapolis lawyer, and N. J. Holmberg, former State commissioner of education, contested for the Republican post.

It was expected approximately 800,000 voters would go to the polls.

May Securities Show Big Drop

Federal Trade Reports Give 45 Pct. Decline in Companies.

Thirty-one security issues with a total value of \$18,463,428 became effective under the Securities Act during May, the Federal Trade Commission announced yesterday, marking a decrease from April registrations.

The decline was 45 per cent in the number of companies filing and 50 per cent in dollar amount, the Commission said.

Common stocks represented about 72 per cent of the May filings, about the same percentage as in preceding months. Certificates of participation and beneficial interest amounted to 17 per cent, while preferred stock filings advanced from 13 per cent of the total in April to 10.3 in May.

The Commission reported May filings of 8,867,943 units of common stock amounting to \$14,035,713; 7,590,000 units of preferred stock valued at \$2,007,715, and 19,634 units of certificates of participation and beneficial interest and warrants at \$3,300,000.

During the first five months of the year, the report said, 179 security issues have been registered (not including reorganization issues) with a volume of \$299,954,053. Three-fourths of the registrations were for common stock.

Third U.S. Housing Project Is Ready

Cleveland Preparations to Start This Week.

Court action to start the third of the Public Works Emergency Housing Corporation's slum-clearance and low-cost housing projects will be instituted in Cleveland, Ohio, this week, Secretary of the Interior Ickes announced yesterday.

The Public Works Administrator has requested the Attorney General to start condemnation proceedings on 17 acres of slum properties in the Ohio city, he said. Model housing for 600 families costing around \$2,270,000 is to be erected.

The first two Housing Corporation projects are in Atlanta, where condemnation action now is under way. The Cleveland project is the third in the \$146,000,000 program, in which Washington will participate. Two housing projects are to be constructed here.

Turkey's Plural Wives Record Million Birth

Istanbul (AP).—The population of Turkey has "increased" by nearly 2,500,000 in a few months. The reason is the registration of 1,300,000 concealed births, largely the result of clandestine polygamous marriages.

The unions have been illegal since 1928, and although polygamous parents can not have their unions legalized, Mustafa Kemal has annulled them for a 12-month period, during which they can legitimize the children by registration.

World's Tallest Priest

Lowell, Mass. (AP).—The Rev. Francis A. Skelaki, of Plainfield, Catholic missionary, who conducted services at Holy Trinity Church here recently, is 8 feet 7 inches tall—probably the tallest priest in the world.

Westminster Catholic School Graduates



Recent graduates of St. John's Catholic High School, Westminster, Md. Left to right, back row—The Rev. M. J. Egan, rector of St. John's; Carmelita Lehmann, Elizabeth McCaffrey, Ormond Hamilton, Carroll Doyle and Marguerite Lehmann. Front row—Mary Alice Sinnott, Ann Rickie, Charles Fisher, Meredith Conant and Agnes Shriver.

Anti-Nazi Peril Fails to Worry Dr. Lanfstaengl

Hitler Adviser Says Visit to U. S. Motivated by Harvard Reunion.

Boston, June 17 (AP).—Dr. Ernst Hanfstaengl, Adolf Hitler's aid, scoffed at any idea of anti-Nazi demonstrations as he arrived today to attend the Harvard commencement and the twenty-fifth reunion of his class.

Stretching to his six feet three inches as he allied from a New York train, the adviser to the German chancellor smiled broadly and said:

"I don't mind those little things. I think they are just trying to have a little fun with me."

Authorities were taking no chances, however, and a guard of 29 policemen, a squad of State troopers and detectives were on hand to meet him.

Hanfstaengl, looking a well-groomed diplomat, wasn't bothered in the least by the fact that he just missed an anti-Nazi demonstration in New York.

"I had a great time in New York," he said. "I don't remember when I enjoyed myself more."

He said he wanted to make it clear he came purely on a visit as a member of the Harvard class of 1909.

"I have been looking forward for several years to this occasion, and I trust it will be a memorable one," he declared.

"This is my old classmate again. This is my old classmate since 1921."

"One thing I would like to see is a good baseball game, and I'm going to see the Harvard-Yale game at Soldiers Field."

Hanfstaengl revealed this was his first vacation in years.

"The boss finally let me go," he said with a twinkle in his eye.

After the commencement he said he planned to attend the Harvard-Yale boat race and then return to Germany by way of New York.

U. S. Arms Attitude For Parley Drawn

London, June 17 (AP).—Viewpoints which the United States will present at conversations preliminary to next year's naval disarmament conference were drawn up today by Norman Davis, the Nation's ambassador at large, and technical experts.

Davis arrived from Geneva yesterday for the preliminary discussions between the United States and Great Britain, scheduled to start tomorrow. Davis said he expected the discussions will be "exploratory."

Buffalo Born in Zoo

Cheyenne, Wyo. (AP).—A tottering buffalo calf named Mayzie is the latest addition to the Frontier Park here. Mayzie is the first female buffalo ever born at the local zoo.

Chinese Misses Go Modern



Associated Press Photo.

Swimmers from Hongkong taking part in the Far Eastern Olympic Games in Manila demonstrated how thoroughly up-to-date young China is becoming. These four mermaids in one-piece suits would probably have made their ancestors blink. Left to right—Chan Woon-King, Lan Kwai-Chan, Leung Wing-Han, Yeung San-King.

1,000 Savants Gather to Discuss Whatever's New Under the Sun

Scientists to Read Papers So Obstruse That Few Understand 'Em.

Berkeley, Calif., June 17 (AP).—Learned men and women who pry into practically everything under the sun and a lot of things beyond it will meet here tomorrow in a six-day session of the American Association for the Advancement of Science.

More than 1,000 scientists, representing every important field of research, will participate in discussions at the University of California.

During the six days, some 800 papers will be read—ranging from complicated treatises as yet understood by few to startling developments which may affect the future course of civilization.

Among the outstanding scientists who will attend are Dr. Robert A. Millikan, of the California Institute of Technology; Dr. R. J. Van De Graaf, of the Massachusetts Institute of Technology; and Prof. E. O. Lawrence, of California.

Physicists will report on the structure of matter, on atomic integration, on cosmic rays and on whether the universe is running down or being wound anew.

Zoologists and botanists will discuss diving things—including the tiny animals and plants whose presence influences the health of millions.

Chemists will discuss new mixtures and other lines. "Aggregated" experts and entomologists will discuss such things as pest control.

Demonstrations have been arranged for other nearby scientific centers. Among these will be a meeting of aviation experts at Stanford University.

Lafayette Chateau Is Open to Public

Paris (AP).—The chateau in which the Marquis de Lafayette lived from 1830 to 1834 now is open to the public. It is the Chateau de La Grange Blondeau.

Arrangements have just been made by the Historical Home Association with the Count Louis de Lasterie, former minister of finance, and now the owner and resident of the chateau.

Dark ivy covers a group of massive fourteenth century towers, while the moat surrounding the castle gives it an impressive feudal aspect.

Lafayette's study still stands as when he used it. His writing table and his card table are both there.

The chateau also contains many paintings of the hero, including a portrait by Ary Scheffer, and a bust of Davoud d'Angers.

Ax Found in New York Relic of Dutch Colony

Albany, N. Y. (AP).—An ax found at Amsterdam, N. Y., recently is of seventeenth century, European workmanship—probably a Holland product—the National Museum at Copenhagen, Denmark, has informed State museum officials.

The Danish authorities pointed out that the date the ax is believed to have been manufactured coincides with arrival of the first colonists from Holland, between 1612 and 1664. Paul R. Holjohn, a contractor, discovered the ax near an old stone fence.

Rats That Kill Cats Grip African Desert

Johannesburg (AP).—An influx of thousands of huge, black rats is terrorizing the natives of the Biana district in the northeastern part of the Cape.

The natives have been reduced to near starvation through the depletion of their crops. They are reported to be three times the size of ordinary rats. Cats have proved of no avail, as the rats attack and kill them.

Fishes Under Sidewalk

Shepherdstown, W. Va. (AP).—Bob Davis has a new kind of fish story. He dropped his line through a sidewalk grating and caught trout. A mountain stream flows through the town and part of its course is through a viaduct under the street.

\$500 Willed to Horses

Norwalk, Ohio (AP).—For "old and worn horses" \$500 has been willed by Miss Clara Sherman, who died here recently, leaving an estate of about \$20,000. Other bequests were made to churches.

Modification Of Philippine Freedom Urged

Guevara Sounds Warning to Countrymen About Independence.

(Associated Press.)

Commissioner Pedro Guevara, of the Philippines, yesterday couched a warning to the United States that his people would ask modification of the Philippine independence law with a plea to his own countrymen to recover from their independence spree and face realities.

Guevara, leaving the Capital to make his first trip home in 11 years said he was prepared to tell the Filipinos frankly that, in his opinion, the complete independence granted them by the Seventy-third Congress would spell disaster if it is accompanied by severance of the economic ties that have existed for a third of a century.

Guevara will be a delegate at the Philippine constitutional convention meeting in the fall to frame the constitution required under the recently enacted McDuffie-Tydings independence act. He said he would take advantage of his stay in the Philippines to counsel with his people, and warn them to forget the generation-old policy of "warrior of complete independence at any cost," and face the realities such a situation would bring.

Speaking to reporters, Guevara said severance of economic ties with the United States would spell unemployment, poverty and disaster to the islands, because of inability to readjust markets quickly.

In his opinion the Filipinos are sobering after the long independence fight in Congress and have begun to study the true economic aspects of suddenly finding tariff barriers confronting all their products shipped to the United States.

Since 1903 free trade has existed between the United States and the islands, and extensive trade relationships have been built up. The islands do about 75 to 80 per cent of their buying and selling with the United States.

Guevara was pessimistic about setting the Philippines adrift in the present confused Far Eastern situation. He expressed the belief that the islands would need the protection of this Government for many years to come.

He foresaw the day when the Filipinos, after sober thought, would return to the United States with a plea for modifications of the law.

"We must decide at our forthcoming convention," Guevara said, "what our relations, actual and future, will be with the sovereign power—the United States."

Greater home rule under a commonwealth form of government would satisfy the Philippine craving for self-government, he said.

A commonwealth form of government during the ten-year transition period is provided for in the independence act. It is to be followed by complete independence. Guevara doubted if the Filipinos, after

New Jamaica Tariffs Halt Japanese Goods

Colon, Panama, June 17 (AP).—Steamship agents here are busy rerouting shipments of Japanese textiles consigned to Jamaica, but excluded from the island by recently imposed British trade restrictions.

Most of the textiles are being diverted to Venezuela and Colombia, where there is a brisk demand for Japanese products, agents said.

Maine Primary Battle Closes; 1,000 Aspirants

4 Republicans Are Seeking Nomination for Governorship.

Portland, Me., June 17 (AP).—The Maine primary campaign closed tonight with little activity to indicate that the hopes of nearly 1,000 candidates for nomination to National, State and county offices have been placed with the electorate.

Interest centered chiefly on the race of four Republicans for the gubernatorial nomination. The successful contestant will oppose Gov. Louis J. Brann in next September's election. Brann, Maine's first Democratic executive in 16 years, was unopposed for renomination.

U. S. Senator Frederick Hale, who seeks a fourth successive term, is opposed by Louis A. Jack, of Lisbon, for the Republican nomination. Jack, purporting to speak for the liberal elements of his party, has leveled a vigorous attack against Hale but the veteran Senator, occupied with legislative affairs at the Capital, has taken no personal part in the campaign.

In the third district Ralph O. Brewster (Republican), former Governor and persistent performer on the Maine political stage, is making his fourth effort to win a seat in Congress. Twice defeated as a candidate for the Republican nomination for Senator and the loser two years ago in a close contest with Representative John G. Utterback (Democrat) for the Third District House seat, Brewster again seeks his party's Congressional nomination.

He is opposed by Col. Frank M. Hume, of Houlton, Army officer during the World War and former collector of the port of Portland.

The winner will oppose Utterback, who had no primary opponent.

In whatever numbers citizens vote, election officials are assured of busy sessions. The almost unprecedented multiplicity of candidates promises to make the task of tabulation long and strenuous. In addition to the major nominations, candidates will be chosen for 33 seats in the State Senate, 142 in the State House of Representatives and for scores of county offices.

War Writer Dies

William Dinwiddie, former editor, traveler and war correspondent, died in a local hospital here yesterday after a long illness following an abdominal operation. He was 67 years old.

Born in Charlottesville, Va., Mr. Dinwiddie spent his early life in the Midwest, later going into journalism in New York. At the age of 17 he became customs inspector in Corpus Christi, Tex. Two years later he became assistant archaeologist of the Bureau of American Ethnology. He began his journalistic career in 1895, as illustrator and correspondent for the New York Herald.

Later he became Sunday editor of the New York Herald, under the ownership of James Gordon Bennett, after which he served as Sunday editor of the New York World when controlled by Joseph Pulitzer. His latest newspaper work was as an editorial writer on the St. Louis Post-Dispatch, and during his residence he was connected with the management of the Busch estate.

As a war correspondent he was active in the Spanish War, the Philippine Insurrection, Boer War, and in the Russo-Japanese War. In the Philippine Insurrection he rode as correspondent with Gen. Lawton, and in the Russo-Japanese War he was attached to the headquarters of Gen. Kuroki. Later he served as a provincial governor of the Philippines during the first years of American occupancy.

During the last five years of his life, Mr. Dinwiddie lived at his country home in Sandy Spring, Md. He wrote numerous books on his war experiences. A number of these, among them, "War Sketches in Truth," "The War in the Philippines," "The War in South Africa," "The Japanese Campaign," and "Japanese Fiancée," are still widely read.

He is survived by his widow, Caroline Brooke Dinwiddie; a son, Redfield Dinwiddie, of Plainfield, N. J., and a daughter, Mrs. Edmund Hansen, of Hollywood, Calif.

Funeral services will be held at 4:15 today at his home. Interment will be in Friends Cemetery, Sandy Spring.

Pieracki Assassination May Cause Reprisals

Warsaw, June 17 (AP).—The assassination Saturday of Col. Brjinski, Polish minister of interior, may lead to drastic repression of terrorists and ultra-radical organizations, it was indicated after a special cabinet meeting today.

Cabinet members considered establishing concentration camps for the detention of disturbers. Meanwhile police made little progress in tracing Pieracki's slayers.

Colonel to Return U. S. Soldiers' Bodies

Moscow, June 17 (AP).—Lieut. Col. Clifford L. Corbin, of the United States Army, will leave here in a few days by launch for a journey down the Dvina River to get the bodies of 39 American soldiers buried near Archangel.

Col. Corbin will be accompanied by several American war veterans who know the obscure places where the dead of the United States, most northerly expeditionary force were buried. The bodies will be taken to Leningrad for transportation to the United States.



With the approach of hot, sweltering days throughout the nation, the meaning of summer tag is only too indelibly impressed upon your mind. What to do about it? Will you continue to sit back and watch customers go to a competitor, when even you, yourself go to an Air Conditioned theatre or restaurant for relief?

and salespeople are nerve-worn, uncomfortable, and tired, business naturally decreases greatly. But, when your establishment is properly air conditioned, customers and employees alike, are cool, pleasant, and comfortable. When customers are that way, they spend more time in your establishment, and, as a result sales increase.

Sweltering days are inevitable. You can't gamble with Mother Nature. Investigate Air Conditioning without delay. Learn for yourself how Air Conditioning has turned unprofitable summer days into banner selling days for merchants and professional men in every line of business. A simple application of logic will settle the question in your own mind; when customers

Air Conditioning increases business, creates satisfied customers, and energetic employees. Above all, electric rates in Washington are so low that the cost per customer for the operation of your Air Conditioning equipment is almost negligible. Nothing should prevent you from investigating Air Conditioning now.

POTOMAC Electric POWER COMPANY
Matchless Service

TENTH AND E STREETS NORTHWEST

Brazil's Envoy Is Welcomed In New York

Dr. Valle Is Honor Guest at Metropolitan Club Dinner.

Dr. Cyro de Freitas Valle, who has arrived in this country from Rio de Janeiro to act as Minister Plenipotentiary of Brazil in Washington in the absence of Ambassador Aranha, was entertained at a dinner at the Metropolitan Club in New York Thursday evening by the American Brazilian Association. Mr. Bernt Friele, president of the association, greeted the Brazilian diplomat on behalf of 80 guests, including Mr. John L. Harrill, president of the Pan-American Society; Mr. James S. Carson, chairman of the Council on Inter-American Relations; Mr. Harold Walker, Mr. W. T. Moran, three secretaries from the Brazilian Embassy in Washington, Senor Dedo Moura, Senor V. E. de Souza Freitas and Senor Paulo G. Hasselocher, and the Acting Consul General of Brazil, Mr. David Moreszohn.

Dr. Valle is no stranger to Washington, having been Second Secretary of the Embassy here in 1919. He was recalled to Rio as adjutant to the cabinet of Minister Azevedo Marques. He now returns to the United States as an experienced diplomat who has represented Brazil in many foreign capitals, including Buenos Aires, La Paz, Montevideo, Lima, Berlin, Rome, London and Paris. He received his degree of bachelor of laws from the university of his native city, Sao Paulo.

Grace A. Schaum Weds Dr. Burelew

Father and Grandfather of Bride Officiate.

The Rev. and Mrs. George F. Schaum, of Lancaster, Pa., announce the marriage yesterday of their daughter, Miss Grace A. Schaum, to Dr. John Swalm Burelew, of Baltimore. The bride's father, assisted by her grandfather, the Rev. W. A. Scheffey, of Baltimore, Pa., performed the ceremony in the Baltimore Evangelical Church, Lancaster, in the presence of the immediate families.

Both the bride and the bridegroom are graduates of Bucknell University. Dr. Burelew is the son of Mr. Robert Burelew, Administrative Assistant to the Secretary of the Interior. He has just received his Ph. D. degree in chemistry from the Johns Hopkins University, and for the next year he has been awarded a Sterling Fellowship for research in chemistry at Yale University.

Bridal Party Slated Today at Shoreham

Miss Northa Porter, Army Officer to Wed.

The Terrace at the Shoreham will be the setting this evening for the bridal dinner of Miss Northa Louise Porter and Lieut. Richard Walden Mayo, U. S. A., who will be married at 8:30 p. m. Wednesday, at the New York Presbyterian Church. The dinner will be given by the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Claude Rodman Porter.

The grandmother of the bride-to-be, Mrs. Samuel Boutin, who is expected to arrive today from Cape Girardeau, Mo., will attend the various wedding functions. Also expected today to be a guest at the Porter home is Mrs. Jeremiah Mayo, of Arlington, Mass., mother of Lieut. Mayo; Mr. James Mayo, his brother, and Mrs. Richard Mayo, his sister, who will be the bride's matron of honor.

Jane Thorpe Is Here For Six-Week Visit

Miss Jane Thorpe, daughter of Col. and Mrs. George C. Thorpe, who has been in Europe for the last year and a half, arrived Saturday in New York aboard the Europa and came directly to Washington to be with her father at the Chevy Chase Club for six weeks before returning to the continent.

Mrs. Thorpe has gone to Minnesota, where she was called due to the serious illness of her mother. She expects to return to Washington later in the season.

Miss Thorpe upon her return to Europe the first week in August will go to Villa Montefiore, near the Pyrenees, to continue her vocal studies with Mme. Cecile Gilly.

Pradas Will Leave For European Trip

The former Minister of Peru to London, and one time Counselor of the Peruvian Embassy in Washington, and Mme. Gonzalez Prada, who spent several months motoring to the West Coast last autumn and passed the late winter and early spring in Honolulu, returned to the Capital several days ago and plan to leave today for New York, whence they will sail for Europe to spend the summer. They will be accompanied by the latter's mother, Mrs. Emerson Howe, who will return to Washington tomorrow morning for Washington to take the apartment which she recently leased at 2101 Connecticut avenue for the winter.

Ambassador Morris And Daughter Here

The United States Ambassador to Belgium, Mr. Dave Hennen Morris, who arrived in New York a fortnight ago accompanied by Mrs. Morris and their daughter, Miss Alice Morris, is now stopping in Washington for several days before returning to New York to remain with his family at the Ambassador until they go to their summer home at Bar Harbor, Me.

The ambassador's yacht, the yachtman, will spend his vacation sailing his beautiful yacht, Isabel, in races along the Maine coast.

Two Sisters Who Are Popular in the Younger Set



Miss Virginia Cooke and her sister, Miss Polly Cooke, attractive daughters of Mrs. Levi Cooke, snapped in the garden of their lovely home on Wyoming avenue with their favorite pet, Minerva. They recently returned to Washington after a visit at Hot Springs, Va.

Cooper Bridal Held Saturday In Greensboro

Miss Margaret Cross Wed to Young Business Man of Denton, Md.

A very pretty wedding took place Saturday afternoon at 4 o'clock on the lawn at the home of Mrs. Mary P. Cross in Greensboro, Md., when her daughter, Miss Margaret Cross, became the bride of Mr. Gail Fitch Cooper, son of Mr. and Mrs. H. S. Cooper, of Denton, Md. The Rev. Milton Andrews, pastor of the Greensboro Methodist Episcopal Church, officiated.

Proceeding the ceremony Miss Dorothy Cross, sister of the bride, played several numbers on the violin. The bride wore a gown of white tulle and carried a shower bouquet of roses and lilies of the valley. After the ceremony a reception was held. The mother of the bride wore a gray chiffon and the mother of the groom was dressed in a blue figured chiffon. Later Mr. and Mrs. Cooper left by motor for a honeymoon trip to Maine. After July 15 they will be at home in Denton. Her going-away suit was of blue crepe.

Mrs. Cooper, who is well known in Washington, is a graduate of American University and has taught English and music in the Washington high school. Mr. Cooper is a business man of Denton.

Before her marriage Mrs. Cooper was given a shower by her fellow teachers in the high school and in Washington she was entertained at a gift shower by Mrs. O. G. Christgau on Yuma street.

Among the out-of-town guests were Mr. and Mrs. O. G. Christgau, of Washington, and Miss Winona Buchanan, of Austin, Minn., who was a graduate of the American University in the class with Mrs. Cooper.

Mrs. Arthur Robertson Ferguson, of the Warwick, Philadelphia, is spending the week-end in Washington as the guest of her aunt, Mrs. J. de Bree Higgins, of Wardman Park Hotel. Mrs. Ferguson is the widow of the late Arthur R. Ferguson, of Washington and New York, and daughter-in-law of the late Arthur W. Ferguson, of Washington, executive secretary of the Philippines.

Lieut. Comdr. O. C. Foote, U. S. N., and president-elect of the North Carolina State Society, entertained Saturday the Army and Navy Country Club officers and board of governors of the North Carolina Society.

Mr. and Mrs. N. D. Phelps have come here from their home in Milwaukee, Wis., to remain until tomorrow. They are stopping at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. Joseph E. Davies and family, 2941 Massachusetts avenue, Washington, are among the recent arrivals at the Waldorf-Astoria.

The Rev. and Mrs. David Davis, of Stevens Point, Wis., announce the engagement of their daughter, Hanna, to Mr. Louis Charles Bertram, son of Mr. and Mrs. Morris R. Bertram, of Chevy Chase, D. C. The wedding will take place in the early fall.

Lieut. Col. Clement H. Wright, U. S. A., has arrived at the Marlborough from Fort Hayes, Columbus, Ohio, accompanied by Mrs. Wright and their daughter, Miss Eleanor M. Wright.

Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Townsend have come here from Memphis, Tenn., to spend the coming months. They were accompanied by their young daughter. They have taken an apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Miss Doris King, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Harvey King, will leave Washington tomorrow morning for Woodland Beach, where she will open her cottage for the summer.

NOTES OF SOCIETY

Official and Resident

The Minister of the Netherlands and Mme. van Haersma de With will leave Washington Thursday for New York, whence Mme. de With will sail on Saturday aboard the Veendam for her home in Holland for the summer. The minister will return to the Capital until later in the season, when he expects to go to Europe to join Mme. de With.

The Charge d'Affaires of Bulgaria and Mme. Petkov-Tchoukoff have left the Capital to spend the summer in New Hampshire, returning to Washington the latter part of September.

The Honorary Counselor of the Danish Legation, Mr. Constantin Bruun, has gone to Bar Harbor, Me., to spend the summer, as he has done for a number of years.

The Attache of the Polish Embassy, Mr. Edward Weinstal, has sailed for Europe, where he will spend his two months vacation.

Senora de Mendoza, wife of the First Secretary of the Peruvian Embassy, will leave Friday for Dexter, Me., to spend the summer with her mother, Mrs. Ella Abbott.

The former Military Attache of the Japanese Embassy and Mme. Tanaka are in New York, whence they will sail on Friday for Europe, where they will spend some time before continuing to their home in Japan.

Judge Will Hold Hearings In Ohio.

Judge and Mrs. Ernest Van Fossan, who have been in Detroit, Mich., for the past two weeks, have gone to Cleveland, Ohio, where Judge Van Fossan will hold hearings for the United States Board of Tax Appeals for the next two weeks. They expect to return to Washington about July 9.

Mrs. Ridley McLean, of Washington, has arrived at the St. Regis Hotel in New York.

Mr. and Mrs. C. Matthews Dick have closed their home on Massachusetts avenue and have gone to Newport, R. I., where they have opened their summer home for the season.

Miss Caroline Huston Thompson, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Huston Thompson, will sail for New York tonight aboard the Europa to spend the summer visiting friends in England and on the continent. She will return to Washington the first week in September.

Lieut. and Mrs. Ralph S. Riggs have come to Washington from their home in Coronado, Calif., to spend some time. During their stay they are occupying an apartment at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Mr. and Mrs. John A. Drake, of Detroit, Mich., have arrived in Washington and are the guests of Mrs. F. Eberhart Haynes for a short visit. Mrs. Drake was formerly Miss Eleanor B. Smith, daughter of Commander George Leonard Smith. Mr. Drake is the son of Mr. Walter Drake, formerly Assistant Secretary of Commerce.

Mr. Haynes is in San Francisco on business, where he will be for several weeks before returning to the Capital.

Washington Girl Will Return Home.

Miss Patricia Mencia, who has been spending the week-end at the guest of Mrs. J. B. Vanderbilt at the latter's summer home at Glen Head, Long Island, will return to Washington some time today. Miss Mencia makes her home at the Wardman Park Hotel.

Miss Alice Fleming, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Robert V. Fleming, who spent the week-end in New York visiting friends, is expected to return to Washington in a day or two.

Dr. and Mrs. William A. McMurtrie, formerly of Morristown, N. J., are now residing in their new home, 1700 Hobart road northwest, Colony Hill.

Pocomoke Girl, U. S. Chemist Wed at Church

Annie Kerns Robertson Becomes Brde of S. T. Schicklantz.

Pocomoke City, Md., June 17 (Sp.)—Miss Annie Kerns Robertson, daughter of R. Harlan Robertson, prominent Pocomoke banker, and Mrs. Robertson, was married here yesterday to Sylvester T. Schicklantz, chemist at the Bureau of Standards, Washington.

The wedding took place at the Pitts Creek Presbyterian Church with the Rev. S. J. Venable, officiating. The couple left immediately for a motor trip through the New England States.

The bride was given in marriage by her father. She wore a white net wedding gown over white tulle, with a short train and chantilly lace cap and tulle veil. Flowers consisted of an arm bouquet of bride roses and lilies of the valley.

Barbara Creath, 5-year-old daughter of Mr. and Mrs. A. P. Creath, acted as flower girl. She was dressed in blue organdy and carried sweetheart roses. The maid of honor was Miss Robertson's sister, Miss Julia B. Robertson. Her costume was of peach mousseline de soie, a short train, turquoise blue hat, shoes and gloves to match.

The bridesmaid carried an old-fashioned arm bouquet of snapdragons, daisies, delphinium and baby's breath in pastel shades. The church was decorated in green pines, cathedral candles and spring flowers in pastel shades. Besides Mendelssohn's wedding march, Liszt's "Liebestraum" was played during the ceremony.

Out-of-town guests consisted of Dr. W. W. Kerns, of Bloomington, Va., and Mrs. M. W. Wheeler, of Baltimore; Mr. and Mrs. Wendell Thorne, Mr. and Mrs. James Tate, Mr. and Mrs. Edgar English, Mrs. George Graff, Mrs. R. M. Wick, Miss Jane Conway, Miss Mary Beasley, Dr. Ralph Fielding and Dr. Norman Bekkedahl, all of Washington.

Mr. Schicklantz is the son of Mrs. Edwin Schicklantz and the late Mr. Edwin Schicklantz, of Belleville, Ill.

Naval Officer Arrives for Visit.

Lieut. Louis A. Drexler, U. S. N., and Mrs. Drexler are spending a few days at the Marlborough.

Miss Marjorie Trew, daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Joseph B. Trew, of Washington, who has been attending the Harbison School in Bryn Mawr, recently returned to her home. Miss Trew was one of the soloists in the commencement opera, "Hansel and Gretel."

Maj. Clyde A. Sellock, U. S. A., and Mrs. Sellock have arrived at the Marlborough from Fort Benning, Ga., for an indefinite stay.

Arnold Galleries 1806 G St. N.W. Antique Jewelry, Silver, Sheffield Furniture, Mirrors, Brasses, Art Objects, and Wedding Gifts A Specialty.

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Mary E. Freese Becomes Bride Of I. H. Strider

Ceremony at Leetown Is Performed By Uncle of Bridegroom.

Leetown, W. Va., June 17 (Sp.)—St. Matthew's Protestant Episcopal Church in Wheeling was the scene of the wedding Thursday evening of Miss Mary Elizabeth Freese, younger daughter of Mr. and Mrs. Samuel Morton Freese, to Mr. Isaac H. Strider, of Wheeling and Leetown.

The ceremony was performed by the bridegroom's uncle, the Rev. Robert E. Lee Strider, D. D., Bishop Coadjutor of the Episcopal Diocese of West Virginia. Bishop Strider was assisted by the Rev. J. H. Bomberger, rector of the church.

Ushers were Mr. Morton Armstrong Freese, of Pittsburgh; Mr. Robert Horner, of Clarksburg; Mr. Jacob Kayser and Mr. Paul Eubard, both of Wheeling. A nuptial program was played by Mrs. Dorothy Ackerman Zoeteker, organist.

Miss Freese had as her maid of honor her sister, Miss Kathryn Freese. The bridesmaids were Miss Elizabeth Kennon, of St. Clairsville, and Miss Carrie Lee Strider, of Leetown, sister of the bridegroom. Mr. James W. Strider, Jr., of Leetown, served as best man.

Following the church service an informal reception was held at the home of the bride's parents, Mr. and Mrs. S. M. Freese, Walnut avenue, Woodlawn.

Mr. Strider and his bride left Thursday night on a honeymoon trip. They will make their home in Wheeling.

Mrs. Strider was educated at Philadelphia District High School and Miss Illman's school in Philadelphia, specialized in kindergarten work and has been in charge of the kindergarten at Washington School, Wheeling. She is a member of the Acorn Twig of the Ohio Valley General Hospital, and is active in the Little Theater of Wheeling.

Mr. Strider is the son of Mr. and Mrs. James W. Strider, of Leetown. He is an alumnus of the Episcopal High School, Alexandria, Va., and also of the University of Virginia. He is connected with the Wheeling office of the Hazel-Atlas Co.

Out-of-town guests for the wedding and reception included Mr. and Mrs. James W. Strider, James W. Strider, Jr., Miss Carrie Lee Strider, George Strider, Robert Strider, Frank Strider, Alice Strider, Phillip Strider, of Leetown, and Douglas Phillips, Ethlyn Nelson, Sarah Brown and Peter Brown, of Charles Town.

Mrs. Seymour Herz and her sons, Eugene and Martin Herz, both of whom are on vacation from the University of Virginia, were in Chicago for a short visit.

Mrs. Harry Sherby is spending some time in Ventnor, N. J., with her sister, Mrs. William Tappan.

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Warm Storage, Cool Storage, Cold Storage, Fumigated Storage.

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Playbox Theater To Open Tonight "Queen's Cradle" Begins Summer Season.

Washington's summer theatrical season will open this evening with the comedy-satire, "The Queen's Cradle," to be presented at 8:30 o'clock by the Playbox Theater with an all-star cast.

The theater is located on the Barrington estate, 8410 Connecticut avenue, a few blocks beyond Chevy Chase Circle.

Many parties are planned for the opening. Prominent among them will be those given by Mrs. John Allan Dougherty, Admiral and Mrs. George R. Clark, Mrs. Helen Ray Hagner, Barones Korff, Lieut. Comdr. and Mrs. Needham Lee Jones, Mr. and Mrs. John E. Fowler, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Scott Watson, Mr. and Mrs. Robert Phillips, Miss Laura Barkley, Mrs. Dorothy Gould Fowler, Miss Angela Stuart Adams and Mr. William Phillips.

Mrs. Joseph Falkin has returned from a short visit in Atlantic City.

Benefit Card Party Scheduled Thursday

Woodbridge, the Virginia home of Mrs. Corbin Thompson, will be the setting for the benefit card party Thursday afternoon in the interests of the Woman's Clinic. Mrs. Corbin Thompson is president of the executive board. The home is at Woodbridge, Va., 22 miles south of Washington on the Richmond-Washington highway, Route 1.

Mrs. Gratian Kerans is chairman of transportation, Mrs. Edgar T. Brown, chairman of reservations, and Mrs. Charles H. Cull, general chairman. Those not playing cards will pay a nominal sum as admission.

A buffet luncheon service will be in charge of Mrs. C. L. Starkweather; cakes, Mrs. Frank A. Birfield; candy, Mrs. George W. Eastman.

Additional reservations have been made by Mrs. Don A. Sanford, Mrs. Elma Saul, Mrs. L. L. Starkweather, Mrs. Carroll Nash, Mrs. E. H. Haug, Mrs. Mable Whitmarsh, Mrs. I. W. Henry, Mrs. S. S. Allen, Mary Carroll Greenhouse, Mrs. M. Apple, Mrs. Mary A. Mason, Mrs. George Nash, Mrs. John H. Harwood, Mrs. Lawrence Becker, Mrs. Laura A. Bradley, Mrs. Metta Cole, Mrs. Edmund Kochersperger, Mrs. Evered Beall, Mrs. W. Weber, Mrs. George Chase, Mrs. Gladys Ball Middlemas, and others.

Mrs. Ackerman to Sail on Rex for Europe

Mrs. J. Ackerman and her granddaughter, Lettine Ackerman, of St. Louis, who are en route to New York to make the Rex for Europe, are making a visit in the Capital with Mrs. Ackerman's son and daughter-in-law, Mr. and Mrs. Byron Ackerman, at the Westchester.

Virginia Home to Be Scene of Clinic Function.

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Unusual Pieces Half-Forgotten Romances of American History

Thomas Mann Randolph—Martha Jefferson

Cram Decor Establishment

Owner Offers Advice, to Senators' Wives Among Others.

By Ruth Anne Davis.

THESE are the days for dreaming. So dream of a perfect shop. Dream of a low ceiling, wide, green room, walls the color of still seawater, ceiling the shade of spray. Two sides of windows, shelves filled with objects d'art. Bamboo furniture, tile top tables, a French commode or two, a grand piano, ferns, light, air, space. This is the office-shop of a young interior decorator.

Soon after it was started a few months ago, it came quite naturally into the designation, "haven of the unusual." Lamps, vases, pictures, screens, rugs, wallpaper, everything there is far removed from the commonplace. The prices are nominal and the owner offers expert advice.

He has already made a name for himself by achieving effective results. Recently he did some work for a Western Senator, upholstered two chairs and a sofa in the striking fashion that the Congressional set was set a-buzz.

This young man likes his customers to make themselves at home in his shop. He likes for them to take advantage of his wide settings and comfortable chairs, talk, smoke, look around, and study the pieces before they buy.

It's fun to look through his wall-paper books. One of them, showing special imported designs, has everything from colonial patterns to French and English scenes.

There are half a dozen glass bowls in the room in which fish vividly colored, and fish-shaped, are buoyed up with an air-filled glass "bubble."

At the far end of the room is a photograph which the enterprising young owner uses to make recordings. For a very small sum he'll "do a record" of your voice. So, instead of writing letters, just come by and talk and mail the record.

Treasure Chest.

A modern treasure chest has no gold doubloons, or jewels worth a queen's ransom, but it has a guarantee to prevent silver from tarnishing for 50 years!

The U. S. Bureau of Standards reports that silver polish removes nine per cent of the particles of silver with every particle of tarnish. That isn't enough to cause a deal of worry, but it is enough to make this silver chest sound like a pretty good thing after all. And it is. It eliminates the drudgery of polishing and keeps silver ready to use at a moment's notice.

And that's something! Breathes there a housewife who hasn't at the eleventh hour made a mad dash for the company serving spoon or carving set and found it too badly tarnished to use?

Just why does it work so miraculously? Because the lining absorbs and neutralizes any sulphur that may be in the air inside the chest; and it's the sulphur that causes the tarnish.

Fan Talles.

Not only something new, but something cool in talles! They're decorative little fans featured at a local shop. The fronts are filled with flowery designs, the backs stamped with table number, partner, score, etc. A little wooden handle gives an easy grip, and the top portion guarantees a breeze. A small one, but a breeze. They're three cents apiece, or 35 cents a dozen.

The Bath Superb

Suppose one turned to an extraordinarily versatile and successful beautician—we have a certain one in mind—and said, "My bath is in your hands? I have a leaning toward a little luxury. What would you suggest?" The answer would include four suggestions.

"First scatter a handful of crystal bath salts in your tub to soften the water," she'd say. "You may choose the softly scented rose, delicate Allamanda, or the bracing Russian pine. Turn on the tap and let the rushing water give out a delightful fragrance throughout the room."

Or she'd say, "You might prefer the Imperial Bath Essence in either amber or jasmine. Your soap, a June geranium or jasmine bath-moist, or perfumed bath mitt. After the bath a dash of my cooling lotion. Then a light dusting powder with a large frothy puff."

That is a bath fit for a poet, dreamer of lovely things; or fit for a king, commander of luxuries.

Thermos Cases.

The thermos cases featured in a downtown store look like little golf bags. They're the finest things in the world for carrying thermos bottles conveniently and protecting them from ruinous scratches.

Call Ruth Anne Davis of The Washington Post, National 4200, Extension 103, for further information. Or write, enclosing a stamped addressed envelope.



She Wanted to Be a Nun, But Jefferson Used An Excusable Ruse.

By Elisabeth E. Poe.

AT A DINNER in Washington in the early days of the

eighteenth century John Randolph, that doughty lion of Roanoke, rose to his feet and raised his glass high: "Let us drink to the health of the noblest woman in Virginia, Martha Jefferson Randolph." With one accord and a cheer of approval the diners drank long. The toast was echoed in Virginia and Philadelphia as well, where the charms of the petite Martha had won all hearts since the days when she accompanied her distinguished father, Thomas Jefferson, to the Continental Congress sitting in the Quaker City.

Commendation was no new thing for Martha Jefferson, matured beyond her years because of the early death of an adored mother.

A Model Child.

One who observed the child at that period wrote of her: "There never was a finer child of her age than Martha Jefferson. So mature an understanding, so womanly a behavior and so much sensibility, united, are rarely to be met with. Her hands were beautifully formed and she had rounded white arms that gave a promise of the beauty that was to be, while her large gray eyes were eloquent of intellect and soul. She was the favorite of every one in the house."

Martha was the apple of her fond father's eye. She was his favorite counselor. A little paper written as he was dying bore this beautiful tribute to her filial virtues. "My dear and beloved daughter," wrote this master of English, whose skill in phrasing is immortalized in the Declaration of Independence, the cherished companion of my early life and nurse of my age. He would never consent, willingly, it is said, to be separated from her.

Born just a few years before the American Revolution, in September, 1772, Martha Jefferson's childhood was passed within sound of the guns of freedom. And she must have heard the distant "rat-a-tat-tat" of Colonial drums as our forefathers in their buff and blue pressed on to the Battle of Yorktown. Martha, somewhat frail in youth, accompanied her father to Paris and was placed in a famous convent nearby, then under the charge of an Abbess of the Abbaye de Pantheon. The serenity of convent

How to Keep Well

By Dr. Irving S. Cutler.

Tomorrow's Span of Life.

The poet Cowper says: "Man deals with life as children with their play. Who first misuses, then cast their toys away."

There is a primal instinct in the hearts of men to seek to live. Man therefore combats disease and strenuously resists all forces that tend to destroy life. From the incantations of the witch doctors to the most scientific laboratory, hospital or clinic, man is constantly seeking modes of preventing disease and of discovering curative and remedial measures.

Because of greater attention paid by an enlightened public to the better care and feeding of babies, the sweeping mortality that afflicted infancy and early childhood has been greatly reduced. Most of our increased expectancy of life is due to public health measures conserving the health of children. The average longevity in America rose between the years 1880 and 1910 from 35 to 42 years. Between 1910 and 1920 it had risen to 54 for the male and 56 for the female.

We can not assume, however, that this increase in longevity will continue through the succeeding decades in a comparable ratio. In fact, the increase in life expectancy past the age of 60 has shown only a fractional increase and in the higher ages it has shown a slight decrease. Preventive medicine looks forward not so much to the prolongation of human life beyond the Biblical three score years and ten as it looks to the maintenance of bodily and mental vigor so long as life endures.

(Copyright, 1934.)

WHEN THE American Revolution rolled to its victorious conclusion, Martha Jefferson went with her distinguished father to Philadelphia to attend the Continental Congress. The closest of friends, they then proceeded to Paris, where as the daughter of the author of the Declaration of Independence she mingled with the notables of the country so soon to go crashing into a revolution of its own. She was wooed but not won in Paris. That came later, when she returned to Monticello and fell in love with her handsome cousin, Tom Randolph.

life turned her mind to things religious. One day when she was thirteen years of age Thomas Jefferson received a note in Paris from his daughter informing him that she wished to give up the world and become a nun.

Met the Famous.

State affairs were forgotten then by Thomas Jefferson who rode at once to the convent and had a long talk with the good Abbess. "Patsy" was brought in, fearful of his possible wrath at her decision. But he did not discuss it but instead told her how he needed her by his side in Paris, that he was lonely there without her. The ruse worked. Patsy forgot all about vocations in her desire to please her father and departed happily with him for Paris where tutors were found to teach her music, elocution, history and the general, somewhat sketchy

educational achievements of a young lady of that period.

By the time she was 16 Martha had met many debonair French gallants and courtiers, all eager to pay court to the American philosopher's pretty daughter.

Some of the Frenchmen paid court to her but Martha wanted an American prince or none.

And the prince was waiting for her back in Old Virginia, her second cousin, Thomas Mann Randolph, a sweetheart of her childhood.

Of course, they had grown apart. "Cousin Tom" was an undergraduate at William and Mary and favored by the Williamsburg belles. Now and then Patsy wrote Tom a letter in French and sent him a knockknock from the bazaar.

Then came great news from over the seas. Thomas Jefferson and Patsy were coming home. Their

circle of kin and friends rang with the good news.

Tom Randolph was one of the group of cousins waiting for the party when it reached Monticello after a journey by stage coach from the seaport town. "Well, Tom!" said Patsy as she looked into the dark eyes of the tall young fellow. He saw a lovely girlish figure dressed in the latest costume from Paris, but the eyes were as sweet as old. Tom Randolph succumbed at once.

A Shy Consent.

Patsy was not easy to win, though. But one day they walked in the rose garden at Monticello while Jefferson worked in his library nearby and when Tom asked her to marry him she shyly consented. Thomas Jefferson took into account her maturity of mind and gave his consent. Then Monticello was astir with preparations for a real old Virginia wedding. The whole country rejoiced with them and attended the ceremony en masse on February 23, 1770. The honeymoon journey was short, from Monticello to Edgemoor.

From the portico of Edgemoor next morning she could see the white columns of Monticello gleaming in the winter sunlight. She must have thanked God that while she had found new happiness it still did not take her out of the daily life of her beloved father.

Twelve sons and daughters came, after a while, to put Thomas Jefferson in a secure place in the granddaddy's club. The children ran in and out of Monticello with perfect freedom and the sage was never too busy to pay heed to their childish tales of joy or woe. When he was elected President he took the whole merry brood and their mother to the White House. Mrs. Randolph, as hostess for her father, took the Capital by storm. She was feted and entertained and never less than a more popular White House lady. Her Paris experience was of real value in this role.

The years passed and Martha Jefferson Randolph was happy. In 1826 Fate began counter blows, the first in the death of the adored father. Two years later, Thomas Mann Randolph died. Martha bore her sorrows with fortitude. She retired to Edgemoor to live where she might dream again the happy years she had spent there with "Cousin Tom" and where she might gaze across the green hills to Monticello where Jefferson had waited so eagerly for the visits of his beloved Patsy.

By Amos Parrish.

NEW YORK, June 18.—Perhaps you were a bit startled last summer the first time you saw a black net dress walking down the main street in broad daylight. The idea of net—an evening fabric—out in the noonday sun was radical.

But when you saw how crisply it tailored and how comfortable the wearer looked in it, chances are you decided you'd like one, too.

Especially if you happen to be one of those busy women who stay in an office all day and dash from the office to an evening date.

Tailored Chiffon, Too.

This summer not only cotton net but chiffon is being treated in the same way. Not the sheerest chiffons but those with some body. And not the crinkly chiffons but those which are fairly flat.

Some printed chiffons are used and some printed nets. Black, brown and navy are the smart plain colors. When prints are used these same colors form the background with the print in white, or some-

This Ruse Gave Society a Charming Hostess and First Lady.

circle of kin and friends rang with the good news.

Tom Randolph was one of the group of cousins waiting for the party when it reached Monticello after a journey by stage coach from the seaport town. "Well, Tom!" said Patsy as she looked into the dark eyes of the tall young fellow. He saw a lovely girlish figure dressed in the latest costume from Paris, but the eyes were as sweet as old. Tom Randolph succumbed at once.

A Shy Consent.

Patsy was not easy to win, though. But one day they walked in the rose garden at Monticello while Jefferson worked in his library nearby and when Tom asked her to marry him she shyly consented. Thomas Jefferson took into account her maturity of mind and gave his consent. Then Monticello was astir with preparations for a real old Virginia wedding. The whole country rejoiced with them and attended the ceremony en masse on February 23, 1770. The honeymoon journey was short, from Monticello to Edgemoor.

From the portico of Edgemoor next morning she could see the white columns of Monticello gleaming in the winter sunlight. She must have thanked God that while she had found new happiness it still did not take her out of the daily life of her beloved father.

Twelve sons and daughters came, after a while, to put Thomas Jefferson in a secure place in the granddaddy's club. The children ran in and out of Monticello with perfect freedom and the sage was never too busy to pay heed to their childish tales of joy or woe. When he was elected President he took the whole merry brood and their mother to the White House. Mrs. Randolph, as hostess for her father, took the Capital by storm. She was feted and entertained and never less than a more popular White House lady. Her Paris experience was of real value in this role.

The years passed and Martha Jefferson Randolph was happy. In 1826 Fate began counter blows, the first in the death of the adored father. Two years later, Thomas Mann Randolph died. Martha bore her sorrows with fortitude. She retired to Edgemoor to live where she might dream again the happy years she had spent there with "Cousin Tom" and where she might gaze across the green hills to Monticello where Jefferson had waited so eagerly for the visits of his beloved Patsy.

By Susan Mills.

IT ISN'T necessary to buy calf's liver in order to have this valuable food on the family menu. Beef liver, if properly cooked, and lamb liver are both delicious and full of the valuable nutritive elements.

Liver is particularly valuable in the diet of the child. He needs the proteins that are found in meats. As soon as he is able to chew, meats in certain forms should be given him.

A liver and spinach mold is a good dish for the child. Adults will find it equally delicious.

Liver-Spinach Mold.

1 pound liver
1/2 cup bread crumbs
2 tablespoons butter
1/4 cup cream
2 cups cooked spinach
2 hard-cooked eggs
1 egg, beaten
Salt and pepper

Parboil liver five minutes. Chop finely and mix with bread crumbs. Add beaten egg, cream, and seasonings. Place in a buttered mold, cover with a layer of cooked spinach which has been put through a colander and garnish with slices of hard-cooked eggs.

Place in a pan of hot water and bake in a slow oven (325 degrees F.). When firm, unmold on a platter and serve with creamed tomato sauce.

On this date if you will put plenty of "pep" back of your work, connections may be made that will lead to some very desirable results.

Social activities will be on the increase, and take up a good deal of time, in the evenings. Unless engagements are made sometime in advance, difficulty in making appointments may be experienced. Be careful to arrange your engagements so that there will be no danger of their overlapping as there is a person you would not care to irritate likely to become peeved if kept waiting.

The woman born on June 18 is, as a general thing, of the athletic type. Avoid letting your fondness for sports make you assume any characteristic that might be construed as a "mannish" pose.

The man born on June 18 is usually a lover of the great outdoors. Hunting, fishing and boating, are as a rule, his favorite recreations. Mentally well balanced, very practical and energetic, if born on this date, there is every reason why you should meet with success, and make money.

Discouraging obstacles may once in a while loom up, but these you will overcome by perseverance. Married life is the logical one for men of your nature.

(Copyright, 1934, by Bell Syndicate, Inc.)

Dresses of the type described are available in Washington in all the better dress shops and department stores.

SLANDER

By Arthur Somers Roche

"What do you mean? That I'm a cat Pete. Most women are, I think, but not all of them know it. I know it. I can be pretty mean when I feel like it. I was mean this afternoon. I hinted at scandal about Martha, and I didn't make it very clear that I knew there wasn't a word of truth in the scandal. I'm making it clear now, Pete."

"I think you're pretty swell, Millie," he said uncomfortably.

"That is, of course, the most ridiculous kind of untruth, Millie," he averred.

"I wish it were," she said. "I'm a cat, Pete. Most women are, I think, but not all of them know it. I know it. I can be pretty mean when I feel like it. I was mean this afternoon. I hinted at scandal about Martha, and I didn't make it very clear that I knew there wasn't a word of truth in the scandal. I'm making it clear now, Pete."

"I think you're pretty swell, Millie," he said uncomfortably.

"And now that's off my chest, I'll revert to being the kitten I like to be," she said with a giggle. "And kittens are curious as well as sly, you know. I want to know all about your work."

Millie didn't have too many sincere moments, but she had one now, and Baxter recognized that her interest was genuine enough. He scattered about the various phases of his work the rest of the brief ride. But when he came in sight of the Hyslop estate he broke off abruptly.

"Where on earth does one park?" he asked in dismay.

For half a mile on either side of the main road motors were parked. Motorcycle and mounted police directed traffic. Thousands of sight-seers, anxious to see the reputed great as they passed through the gates of the ground, surged backward and forward, at imminent risk of life and limb.

"What do you mean? That I'm a cat Pete?"

"Not at all. Only—you're doing something decent and fine and helpful—Trudie has told me something about what you do. Bob told her. I think you're great, Pete. And I can appreciate greatness more than most people because—well, I'm not great myself. I'm little—and cheap."

"That is, of course, the most ridiculous kind of untruth, Millie," he averred.

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Indians Reported as Losing Distrust of Government Hospitals as Conditions Improve

Keep Apace of Job, Expert Warns Employed

It's Not So Much Getting Work, It's Keeping It; Constant Brushing Up on Latest Methods Held a Necessity.

Getting the job is the first hurdle. Holding it is the second. The following interview is a follow-up on a series of articles on occupations for college graduates presented last week on the woman's page of The Post.

By Mary Greiner Kelly.

THE ignorant or lazy woman of the one who just gets by in the new industrial era. Nor will the woman opportunist. With employers everywhere demanding the last word in education and training, the girl who now has a job will have to brush up constantly in order to hold it.

So believes Mrs. Anna L. Burdick, specialist in industrial education with the National office of education. Mrs. Burdick, who created her own position more than 17 years ago, has contacted with the United States, as well as every representative occupation in which women are employed. With her finger on the pulse of industrial demands, she knows how to advise and direct the supply through the channels of vocational training.

"While unemployment prevails, progress goes on constantly in industry, the professions and the commercial world," she said. "The unemployed woman whose training is out of date will get no place until she modernizes her learning."

Getting the job is by no means the greatest problem that confronts the feminine breadwinner in this highly competitive age. Miss Burdick pointed out. The work of the vocational schools, she said, is to anticipate the demands of industry tomorrow. The employer who has vacancies to fill, does not look around for those out of jobs, who graduated last year or the year before. He wants the latest person on the job—the one with the newest ideas.

Never Slump.

"Therefore," continued Mrs. Burdick, "it behooves the unemployed girl to polish up constantly on her learning and to keep in touch with the newest methods. Nor when she finally lands the job, can she afford to slump on her learning."

"Longer periods of training will eventually preclude the women opportunist who give nothing to their jobs. It will pave the way for those with constructive ideas to exchange for their livelihood."

"With the present trend toward service occupations, the individual must be educated and trained to the limits of her capacity. Personality and individuality are going to mean more than ever before."

The modern girl, believes Mrs. Burdick, does not have to put all her eggs in one basket. Almost every line of wage-earning activity opens upon a vista of alternatives. Equipped with a breadth of basic and specific knowledge in her chosen field, she can select the course she wishes to follow. If it does not exactly suit her, she can easily switch to another phase of the same work.

Food, For Instance.

In the service fields, Mrs. Burdick called attention to the food trades. People have become so food conscious during the past few years, she pointed out, that the woman educated in home economics has no end of possibilities for utilizing her training. The hospital dietitian, for example, is a very different person from the manager of the tea room or the proprietor of a food specialty shop. Yet her training is fundamentally the same.

"Another field that has developed widely," she said, "is the cosmetics or beauty culture. This line, with its ancient and respectable ancestry, is barely recognizable today by its change in features. Marrying into all sorts of strange commercial tribes, its offspring are multitudinous and its vagaries inestimable. Women, filling 90 per cent of the openings in this field, have turned inventor, salesman, manufacturer and importer as well as professional operator."

Mrs. Burdick, a former teacher in Des Moines schools, began studying the occupational problem on her own initiative. Traveling throughout the United States, she visited industrial districts as well as vocational schools, in an effort to find a happier balance between supply and demand. With her head full of facts, she persuaded the State of Iowa in 1912 to make a comprehensive survey of vocational guidance needs for its youth. As a result the legislature passed regulatory legislation dealing with school attendance and child labor.

Carrying her investigations further, she traveled abroad at her own expense and studied vocational schools throughout the British Empire and the Continent. Later she visited others in Mexico, South America and Panama.

The following alumnae were present at the dinner: Miss Eleanor Cahill, Miss Katherine Goodwin, Miss Bess Viegman, Miss Jeanette Rotering, Mrs. John Dietz, Miss Inez Howard, Mrs. Mary Kangay, Miss Elaine Wright, Mrs. Genevieve Gonger and Mrs. Kunz.

Members of the Washington Branch of the American Association of University Women will meet for tea at 4:30 o'clock this afternoon at the clubhouse, 1634 I street northwest. Miss Sara R. Lerch will be the hostess.

Miss Vera Brungart will be in charge of the hospitality committee at the clubhouse for the summer.

The Ladies' Auxiliary Unit of the American Legion will hold a meeting at 8 o'clock tonight at 1650 Maryland street northwest.

Lincoln Post, No. 17, American Legion, will meet at 8 o'clock tonight in the Riggs Bank Building.

After the business session the members of the auxiliary will be guests of the post members at a musical and variety program.

The Susan Riviere Hetzel Chapter, Daughters of the American Revolution, will sponsor a card party at 2 o'clock today at the Chevy Chase Club.

Mrs. Wade H. Ellis is in charge of arrangements.

A meeting will be held by the chapter council of the Young Women's Christian Association today at Camp Kahler, on West River, Sudley, Md.

Mrs. Harold E. Doyle, chairman of chapters, extends an invitation to all chapter members and their friends to attend.

Newly elected officers of Hope Lodge, No. 7, Shepherds of Bethlehem, are Mrs. Iva Wilson, commander; Joseph Muller, vice commander; William Domdera, marshal; Mrs. Nora Lee, chaplain; Mrs. Mary Cox, inside guard; Mrs. Santa Dantonio, outside guard; Miss Jessie Lemon, trustee; Mrs. LeVina Copeland, representative to supreme lodge; Mrs. Ernest V. Delany, alternate; and Martin Copeland, master of ceremonies.

Anslingers Return Here After Sojourn in Europe

The Chief of the Bureau of Narcotics and Mrs. H. J. Anslinger have returned to their apartment at the Shoreham, after having spent six weeks abroad. They arrived in New York Thursday on the S. S. Manhattan. Mr. Anslinger is a member of the Narcotic Advisory Committee of the League of Nations and has been attending the meetings at Geneva.

Keeping Posted

Rainbow on the Floor.

SENATOR HUEY LONG'S summer outfit on the floor of the Senate the other day appealed to the galleries.

It was a symphony in color. His suit was a silky, corded cloth of tan with a lot of red in it, almost a salmon color. His shirt was more on the tan side while the tie was a tomato red. His handkerchief, which peeped from his breast pocket, was the same shade as his shirt with a border of red that matched the tie. His shoes were of two tones of tan in elk leather.

The Negro boys among the gallery visitors nearly fell on their faces as they stretched to see this flash of sartorial brilliance.

Iowa Family.

LIKE one happy family are the six Democratic Representatives from Iowa and their wives and children. Every Monday evening during the past session they foregathered for a party and when the weather permitted indulged in picnics either at Hains Point or Rock Creek Park. And when any one of them has a birthday it is celebrated with a cake and candles, and the rest contribute to a handsome gift.

If the "girls" have any criticism to make of Washington it is that a lot of people here do not "act natural." They have had plenty of opportunity to observe the party manners of the city. In a body they have attended nearly all of the "at homes" of the wives of Supreme Court justices, Cabinet members, Senators and diplomats. What with White House receptions, Iowa State Society dances, Congressional Club affairs and incidental luncheons and teas they have been kept pretty busy.

Perhaps their most embarrassing moment was at an "at home" observed by Mrs. Henry T. Rainey, which the "girls," including Mrs. Fred Bierman, Mrs. Edward C. Eichler, Mrs. Bernard M. Jacobson, Mrs. Albert C. Willford, Mrs. Otha D. Wearin, attended today. In the presence of many distinguished guests, the wife of the Speaker insisted that the sextet sing "Where the Tall Corn Grows." Blushing and protesting they finally gave in and sang with Mrs. Rainey joining them, the song that made such a hit at the Democratic convention, in Chicago.

Princess Returns.

PRINCESS CANTACUZENE has had a colorful life. Born in a "Time" House with gifts of beauty, wit and charm, she has known the nobles of this country and Europe, the magnificence of the czar's court and the misery of the titled Russian emigre.

After living through halcyon days and dark ones, triumphs and catastrophes, she has returned to live in Washington, the scene of her early happiness, a serene person with a lovely, gallant smile. For many years after the revolution she lived in Florida, making only occasional visits here, but now she has taken an apartment on Connecticut avenue that she intends making her headquarters.

It grieves her very much to see the inroads commercial interests are making upon the old landmarks of the city, and she is especially interested in the preservation of the fine old homes where history was danced. As Julia Dent Grant she danced in many of them, and such places as the Bayard, Corcoran and Decatur houses are filled with romantic memories for her.

Nurse Supervisor Hopes to See Indians Plan Own Health Work

Miss Elinor Gregg, With Wide Reservation to Her Credit, Tell Tales of Lack of Funds in Past, When Cook Slept in Operating Room.



INDIAN NURSES IN INCREASING numbers are being taught to manage and help care for parental and obstetric cases on reservations. The baby above—first pupae born in a Government hospital—was cared for by a native nurse.

Salesman Gets to College Through Woman 'Buyer'

She Buys and Buys and Buys, With Remarkable Lack of Resistance, Everything From Phoney Portraits to Magazines, Pots, Pans and Brushes.

By Willie Snow Ehrhage.

I AM a woman buyer. Not an official woman buyer of a big department store who actually gets paid for buying; but a personal buyer who goes broke for buying.

I buy sets of books for the offspring with a kiddy writing desk thrown in; I buy brushes by the suitcase load: brushes to clean celery; brushes to clean drains; brushes to scrub bottles; brushes to clean teeth, such as I have; brushes to wash my back; brushes to collect dust, and brushes to—well, I am not at all sure what they are for, but they are nice, useful brushes—the salesman says so and they should certainly know.

I buy "art pictures," encyclopedias, Bibles, silver polish, the racks, pots—whole sets of them that will cook without water when what I need are pots that will cook without food, washable ties, books, lace mats, insect powder, coffee pots, rocks, cold creams and slews and slews of magazines. I bet I am sending more boys through college than the Guggenheim Foundation.

Just a Neighbor.

Yet, of course, I do buy. Just last week I agreed to send one salesman through aviation school and another through dental college. The would-be aviator greeted me with the announcement he was one of my neighbors.

I was all in a glow as I led him into the living room.

"Fine weather we are having," he began.

"Yes, very fine weather."

"It is good flying weather."

"Yes, I suppose it is, though I hadn't thought much about it."

"Well, you see, this company that I'm going to enroll in is a flying class right away. That's one reason I dropped in to see you. It's like this, I am getting the names of all my neighbors so that I can win a scholarship to an aviation school."

"You just want my name?"

"Well, you see, this company that is going to put me through this flying course wants the names of my neighbors, so that it can mail them a little magazine each month about flying."

"You Kill Me?"

"Oh," gasped I, a great light beginning to dawn upon me. "You want me to subscribe to an aviation magazine?"

"No, no, Mrs. E., no, no. You are too funny. And he laughed loud and gayly. "You just kill me. The magazine is going to be sent to you absolutely free."

Not until he had me convinced that I really was a great wit, did he come down to business. Then he wiped his eyes and pushed a card toward me. "Now if you will just sign your name right here, I won't bother you another minute."

"But suppose I don't want to sign my name right here?"

"But you know you would pay \$1 to help me be an aviator."

"I don't know why."

"Gosh, you are a scream. Ha, ha, ha. Oh, me . . . do you know Mrs. Jackson that lives right up the street? Well, she said, 'Ick, this is the cheapest thing I ever heard of—just \$1 to make you an aviator. Why, I would gladly give \$2.'"

Though I didn't feel one bit like Mrs. Jackson, the argument ended, of course, with my forking over the \$1.

By Hope Ridings Miller.

TEN YEARS ago an Indian couldn't be persuaded to go to a government hospital. Openly distrustful of facilities offered in institutions where there were not enough nurses, an impoverished brave allowed his squaw or papoose to suffer without medical attention in his wigwam or Hogan, while a rich brave hustled his dependents to a private hospital where they would be assured proper care.

Now, Indians are more receptive to government doctors, nurses, and health workers, and more willing to enter government hospitals. And if the Wheeler-Howard bill, recently before Congress, providing for Indian local self-government goes into effect, health programs among the Indians will accomplish more because Indians will be given the

cook sleeping in the operating room. On another reservation, I learned, sheets for hospital beds were washed every 17 days. Such conditions as these have been corrected, but we are still faced with shortage of funds. There are not enough nurses even yet."

Indian Nurses.

Miss Gregg explained much could be done to improve such conditions when Indians became accustomed to meeting their own needs as far as possible. In many hospitals, she said, nurses were already teaching natives to care for their sick by learning bandaging and principles of hygiene.

"Then, too," she said, "we have 22 Indian nurses doing public health work, home nursing, or rendering hospital service."

The maternity and obstetric service.

Underwood & Underwood Photo.

"EFFICIENCY OF THE INDIAN health service will be increased proportionately as Indians become acquainted with their needs and as adequate appropriations are made to meet those needs," says Miss Elinor D. Gregg, Indian service supervisor of nurses.

chance to help plan their own health work.

These are convictions of Miss Elinor Gregg, Indian service supervisor of nurses, whose wide experience on reservations has acquainted her with problems facing the Indians.

"Although Indians are much more apt to avail themselves of Government health service than formerly," said Miss Gregg, "they would naturally have a keener interest in health programs if they were allowed to help plan them. Under provisions of the Wheeler-Howard bill, Indians would have a representative to help work out a reservation board of health. The tribal council would function as a regular channel for administrative expression. Many Indian health needs—never fathomed by white men—would thus be brought to light."

Conditions Red.

Miss Gregg recounted an incident of a 60-year-old Sioux Indian, whose squaw was so ill an operation was necessary. "My wife needs an operation," said the old chief, "but I won't let her go to a reservation hospital for a doctor to cut on her. No nurse there to be with her afterward."

"If the tribal council had been allowed to function as a channel for administrative expression at that time," Miss Gregg continued, "the Indian could have voiced his objection to the Government hospital through a medium that would have provided a nurse at the hospital. In view of health conditions of ten years ago, it is not surprising Indians were not eager to resort to Government help at that time."

Miss Gregg related some of the discoveries she had made when she entered the service in 1924.

"In one case, I found the hospital

vice, she averred, reaches more persons than any other phase of Federal work. "But after women have availed themselves of this service," she said, "they return to the clinics later for other types of treatment, and bring their children and husbands with them."

Conditions prevalent in Indian service now are far from ideal, she pointed out, due to the substandard ratio of nurses to patients.

"In 1932, our highest appropriation to carry on this work was \$4,000,000. Now it is only \$2,981,040. We have therefore had to curtail our expenses at the very time when Indians were beginning to avail themselves of our facilities. But if, through the tribal council, Indians themselves can voice their needs, higher appropriations may eventually be granted."

Miss Gregg's excellent background for health work, coupled with her wide range of experience among the Indians make her an authority on this phase of Indian service. Born and reared in Colorado, she attended Colorado College before entering the nursing school in Waltham, Mass. Subsequently, she entered the nurses training school in the Massachusetts General Hospital, taking special courses in community service work. Later, she did industrial nursing in a cotton mill and then became superintendent of nurses in the Infants Hospital in Boston. From there, she went to France and worked in both a base and a mobile hospital. Returning from France, she did Chautauque work for the Red Cross before she accepted a place as Red Cross nurse on an Indian reservation, which eventually led to her present high position in the Indian service.

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Blue Monster Artistic Climax Of Exhibition

Waltzing Shrimp, Lovely Ladies Also Depicted At Felix Mahoney.

SHRIMP waited in joyous fashion and then laid in beautiful gowns, gazed alluringly from their canvas backgrounds at visitors to the art exhibit at the Felix Mahoney Art School yesterday.

The walls of the studio were alive with fantastically beautiful creatures who clamored for attention. But it was the monster that hung above the stairway that caught a visitor's eye. As a monster he was perfect—the personification of all the evil spirits encountered in nightmares and fairy tales.

His blue face leered luridly from the canvas, his vaguely terrifying body waved in eerie fashion, his arms were outstretched as if to ensnare the familar doomed princess.

Monster's Painter.

The visitor gazed in wonder and joy—here was an old friend. "Who painted that?" he asked.

"Oh, one of the kids in our children's class," replied one of the art directors, and led the way to the next floor. "It's so hot up here, we'll only stay a minute," he apologized. And he opened the door to a land where goblins and other story book creatures come alive.

"They are all painted by the children in our Saturday Morning Art Class," he explained. "The pupils are pretty young. The average age is 10. They are children in school who are interested in art but who can't take much time away from their studies."

No Assignments.

"The subjects are never assigned, we let them use their imagination. Sometimes we read a story to them and tell them to paint a scene from it as they imagine it."

He pointed to some illustrations for nursery rhymes and fairy tales, hanging on the walls. They were truly lovely. Dainty little "Mary, Mary Quite Contrary" tended her garden dressed in a Bo-peep frock, the beast from the old tale of "Beauty and the Beast" proved himself a harmless fellow by executing a waltz.

"They do good work," the instructor observed, "because they have such vivid imaginations. He wiped the perspiration from his brow and led the way down the stairs. The visitor didn't answer. She was taking a last look at the blue monster.

Men Possess Beauty Intuition

Though They Don't Know Why, They Know What's Right in Make-up.

A MAN is a sane judge of beauty. Not because he knows what's right, or what's wrong (because he senses it), but because he senses it. Ask one if he likes bobbed hair. Likely he'll say, "No. But bob it becomingly, groom it well, and he'll not even know it's bobbed. That's a sure sign he likes it."

Time was when men almost unanimously frowned on make-up. Anybody who wore it was a "painted lady." They didn't figure that out until they saw a painted lady. But that was when powder was either pink or white and the whole world of women used one or the other, and both were universally unbecoming. That was the time too when red ribbons or leaf from the red rose on the garden hat were moistened and used as rouge. The result—two round spots on the cheeks.

Today the majority of men accept make-up much as they do spring housecleaning. It's all in the way of living. When they object, it's usually for "obvious" reasons. Although they don't know that they simply say all at once that make-up is bad, pretty bad. But they're not likely to say it to a woman who has spent \$2.50 of her husband's good money for an expert facial with expert make-up included. It's a good job, and the man won't even stop to think that here is make-up at its best. But as long as he doesn't notice it, he's paying an eloquent compliment.

False lashes frequently call up indulgent smiles, while long, luxuriant ones are invariably a source of admiration. To men these hard-to-get-on and harder-to-keep-on camouflages are one too much. It's a desperate effort, they believe, to "make the little lady look like what she isn't."

Men are notoriously fond of perfumes. But try one with a heavy, Oriental scent. He feels he's being tried. He feels a weak point in delicate fragrance he'll weaken any time. But ask him which one he likes—he'll say the heavy, exotic scent.

Nonpetting Zones Planned in Ireland

Dublin, June 16 (U.S.)—A wide nonpetting zone was planned by the government around all dance halls today.

Couples have spent intermissions between dances sitting in parked motor cars and exhibiting evidence of affection which shocked the more staid townsfolk. The government in consequence drafted a bill for submission to the Dail, forbidding any but platonic parking within range of all dance halls.

It was decided also to ban imports of contraceptives, impose heavy penalties for smuggling them, and fix sterner penalties for prostitution.

Cotton, Summer's Chief Darling, Will Stay on Into the Autumn

COTTONS were so hospitably received this summer they are going to stay on into fall.

Late summer will see the increasing popularity of the beautifully printed and flowered satens that most women of today have envied their grandmothers. One of these satens, delicately colored, satens dresses will make a clinging vine out of the most rampant feminist, and may even be depended upon to draw harvest-moon proposals.

The satens prints include white hairline stripes against dark greens, such as wine and green. Gay necktie prints on dark surfaces and checks also will be shown. Many a girl going away to college will take with her saten dresses for class wear, saten blouses to wear with her suit, and saten lounging and sleeping pajamas. Satens is already making its appearances in jackets and accessories.

Ginghams also will be popular this fall. The plaid craze will continue and colors will be appropriate to fall, tending to go into the browns, russets and wines.

Wine—a color particularly flattering to brunettes and to feminine types of the not-too-ford style—will be shown much in the fall cotton and in the mixtures with rayons. Green is trying to get a foothold in the fall wash fabrics, but is not expected to edge out the ever-dependable dark brown and navy.

Brown in the chocolate and reddish shades will be particularly good. Beetroot red also will be popular.

The wine red with navy check is attractive in the gingham being shown for late summer and early fall wear.

WITH EMPLOYERS EVERYWHERE demanding the last word in specialized employees, the girl who gets a job now will have to be on her toes to keep it. Such is the opinion of Mrs. Anna L. Burdick, above, specialist in industrial education.

Kearns & Swins Photo.

Baseball
Racing

Monday
SUNDAY
JUNE 17, 1934

Washington Post Sports

Monday
SUNDAY
JUNE 17, 1934

Boxing
Golf

60,000 See Yankees Defeat Tigers in Opener, 3-2, Then Lose, 5-2

Cooper Ties Laffoon in Western

Gets Birdie on Last Hole for 274 for First Dead-lock Since 1899.

Winning 36-Hole Total Is Within Stroke of Tourney Record.

PEORIA, Ill., June 17 (AP).—After faltering into a seemingly hopeless position on the back stretch, "Lightning" Harry Cooper of Chicago, flew in on the wings of a brilliant "birdie" today to run a dead heat with the fast-charging Ray Laffoon, of Denver, for the Western Open Golf championship.

Cooper's birdie came in the final green, giving him a subpar total of 274 blows for 72 holes and throwing the championship struggle into a tie after the regulation distance for the first time since 1899, the inaugural tournament.

The scores also came within one blow of equaling the championship scoring record established five years ago by Tommy Armour at the Ozaukee course in Milwaukee.

Laffoon, a shot behind Cooper at halfway yesterday, dashed over the short championship Peoria County Club course—a course that has been literally smothered with par-breaking performances during the past three days—with a closing round of 69-88 and then settled back to watch Lightning Harry come in.

Cooper, losing his putting touch as a heavy rainfall struck, needed a pair of three-putts to hole the holes to tie an accomplishment he achieved with a spectacular pitch out of the rough on the short, par-three seventeenth and a great drive that sailed over the canyon approach to the finishing hole, hooked beautifully to the green hole high, and left him two putts from 30 feet.

His first putt for a birdie and victory—aid 5 feet past the cup, but he holed out the second as the large gallery gave him a rousing cheer.

The play-off will be fought out over 18 holes tomorrow morning. The championship course resembled a pitch and putt layout, but Cooper's season had been the most withering fire. Laffoon didn't go over 60 on his last four holes, scoring 68-69-69-68 in succession.

Has 65 Morning Round. Cooper's morning round, 69-67-66-72. A pair of 33's gave Cooper his brilliant 66 on this morning's round, whereas Laffoon, out in 37 on the final trip, steamed back with a 31, four under par, to force Cooper to his whirlwind finish.

Johnny Revolta, of Milwaukee, like Laffoon one of the finest professional shot-makers, finished third with 277, scoring 68-72-67-70. "Wild Bill" Mehlhorn, Louisville, was next with 71-71-66-70-278.

Jimmy Thomson, of Los Angeles, who climbed into a second place yesterday on the tie of a record-breaking 85, and Tommy Armour, of Chicago, holder of the tournament scoring mark, were next with 279. Thomson's rounds were 72-65-71-77; Armour's 67-72-68. Scotty Campbell, of Seattle, was the low amateur with 287 blows.

Harry Cooper, Chicago, 69-67-66-72. Laffoon, Denver, 68-69-69-68. Revolta, Milwaukee, 68-72-67-70. Mehlhorn, Louisville, 71-71-66-70. Thomson, Los Angeles, 71-71-66-70. Armour, Chicago, 67-72-68. Campbell, Seattle, 72-68-68-79. Scotty Campbell, Seattle, 72-68-68-79. Scotty Campbell, Seattle, 72-68-68-79.

Post Ad Rents Apartment Mrs. E. D. Swanner, of 1306 Rittenhouse street northwest, recently ordered a three-line advertisement in the Classified Section of The Washington Post, offering her apartment for rent. This small ad found a satisfactory tenant for Mrs. Swanner before it had run the full seven days.

Post Classified advertising results are notable not only for their promptness but for the unusually high class of persons who respond. Just call National 4200 The Result Number Ask for an Ad-Writer

Track History Pictured as Cunningham and Eastman Race to New World Records



Glenn Cunningham, sensational Kansan, sets the pace for Bill Bonthron, of Princeton, and Gene Venzke, of Penn., before he steps out to break the world record for the mile with the amazing time of 4 minutes 5.7 seconds at Princeton. Cunningham had a 40-yard margin over his nearest competitor at the end of his sensational race.

Ben Eastman, former Stanford star, breaking the tape in his dash to a new world half-mile record of 1:49.9.

As one champion to another, Cunningham (left) and Eastman shake hands after their record-breaking performances in the meet at Princeton, where both runners smashed all existing marks, respectively, for the mile and half-mile.

Gomez Wins His 11th of Season

Gives Up Only 5 Hits, Including Homers by Goslin, Walker.

Sorrell Holds New York Hitless for 7 Frames in Nightcap.

NEW YORK, June 17 (AP).—The Yankees and the Detroit Tigers split a pair of keenly contested pitching duels today before a Sunday throng of 60,000 and left their race for the American League lead unchanged.

Lefty Gomez pitched New York to a 3-to-2 decision over Carl Fischer in the opener, winning his eleventh victory of the season against a single defeat. Vic Sorrell reversed the decision in the second game when he set the league leaders down with three hits to win, 5 to 2.

The leading winner among major league pitchers this season granted the Tigers only five hits in the opener and lost a shutout by throwing home run balls to Gerald Walker and Goose Goslin in the third inning. He gave five walks, but remained out of trouble.

Rally to Triumph. The Yanks came from behind to score the winning run in the seventh on a pass to Frank Crossetti, Red Rolfe's sacrifice. Crossetti's steal of third and Lou Gehrig's single. A triple by Ben Chapman and Don Heffner's fly accounted for the first New York run in the fourth and Heffner brought in the second tally the same way in the sixth after Myril Hoag and Arndt Jorgens had hit singles.

Sorrell held the Yanks hitless for the first seven innings of the second clash while Detroit nipped Johnny Murphy for a pair of runs in the first. After Lou Gehrig broke the straight sets in the ninth, hitting a New York tied the count in the seventh only to lose out on a three-run rally in the eighth. Mickey Cochrane socked a double and scored on Charley Geringer's single with the winning run and then Hank Greenberg clouted a home run to make the margin safe.

ABR O A R H E AB R H E
Detroit 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Yankees 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Totals 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ABR O A R H E AB R H E
Detroit 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Yankees 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Totals 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

ABR O A R H E AB R H E
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Yankees 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
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Yankees 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0
Totals 3 0 0 0 0 0 0 0 0

Klein's Homer Giants Trample Pirates for 9-3 Win

His 17th in 11th Wins for Cubs After Braves Take Opener.

CHICAGO, June 17 (AP).—Chuck Klein's seventeenth home run of the season, a long drive over the right field wall which was declared fair by one umpire after the other had ruled it foul, gave the Cubs a 3-to-2 victory in 11 innings in the second game of a double-header today, after the Boston Braves had won the opener, 4 to 2.

The Braves became war like when Umpire Bill Stewart changed his ruling after a conference with Bill Klein. Klein was the first man up in the inning and his clout gave the Cubs a 1-0 lead.

Joe Bowman and Heine Meines were the starting pitchers for the Pirates, but Bowman was replaced by Herman Bland after he pitched two innings.

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Major League Statistics

American League	National League
Team Standings	Team Standings
W. L. Pct. G.B.	W. L. Pct. G.B.
New York 32 21 .604	New York 37 19 .661
Detroit 32 23 .582	St. Louis 33 21 .611
WASHINGTON 31 26 .544	Chicago 33 24 .579
Cleveland 27 22 .550	Pittsburgh 27 24 .529
Boston 27 21 .560	Boston 27 26 .509
St. Louis 25 27 .481	Brooklyn 25 31 .446
Philadelphia 22 31 .415	Philadelphia 19 33 .365
Chicago 18 36 .333	Cincinnati 13 38 .255

Yesterday's Results.
Cleveland, 5; Washington, 5.
St. Louis, 10-3; Boston, 7-4 (second game called sixth and eighth of Sunday law).
New York, 3-2; Detroit, 2-5.
Philadelphia, 3; Chicago, 2.

Today's Games.
Cleveland at Washington.
St. Louis at Boston (2 games).
Detroit at New York.
Chicago at Philadelphia.

Red Sox, Browns Split Before 28,000
St. Louis Wins First, 10-7, Loses Second, 6-3.

Boston, June 17 (AP).—The Boston Red Sox and St. Louis Browns split a double-header today, the visitors winning the opening game, 10 to 7, and the Sox taking the second, 6 to 3, before a crowd of 28,000.

Carl Reynolds kept the Sox in the running with a home run in the sixth, hitting safely to score a run and Leo Chagnon finished on the Pittsburgh mound.

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France Is Upset By Australia In Doubles

Crawford and Quist Win to Give Nation a 2-1 Edge in Series.

PARIS, June 17 (AP).—The third consecutive upset of the Franco-Australian Davis Cup tennis series today saw Jack Crawford and young Adrian Quist defeat the French veterans, Jean Borotra and Jacques Brugnon, 6-3, 6-4, 5-7, 4-3, 6-3. The victory gave Australia a 2-to-1 lead in the series, with the two final singles matches tomorrow.

Quist's playing was the dominating factor in the Australian win, but it was Crawford's match that proved to be the key.

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Hunt Tramples Garnett for Net Title

Wins in Straight to Gain Revenge for Defeat of Last Year.

GILBERT HUNT, Washington's lackadaisical net star, won the District Junior Tennis Championship yesterday and settled an old score against Yelverton Garnett, whom he defeated in straight sets in the finals at Rock Creek. Garnett was the defending champion by virtue of a trouncing handed Hunt in the finals last year and the ultimate winner obviously was determined to become revenged for that defeat.

Hunt, who has won the Middle Tennessee Tennis Championship for the last two years, was at the top of his game. He showed great improvement as a result of his strenuous indoor campaign last winter, serving with zest and zip and making many remarkable placements.

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Houghton and Barnett Defeat Spencer and Diffenbaugh at Beaver Dam, 1 Up

Kenwood Ace Cards a 71 To Lead

M'Leod, Maury Nee Hold Treder and Pitt Even in Manor Match.

Bones and Harvey Score in Quarterfinals of Two-Man Play.

SMASHING par by one shot with a 71, Al Houghton, Kenwood pro, teamed with Bob Barnett, of Chevy Chase, to defeat Cliff Spencer, of the host club, and George Diffenbaugh, Indian Springs, yesterday at Beaver Dam Country Club, 1 up, in a special 18-hole match that featured the day's activities at the course.

Houghton's 71 was the lowest he has ever scored at the long and rugged Landover, Md., layout, and it was the Kenwood ace who registered the only par 3 on the seventeenth hole that enabled his team to regain the lead and protect it safely on the home hole.

Houghton shot 35-36, to top Spencer by five shots. Barnett had 77 and Diffenbaugh 78.

So tight was the battle that the only hole won on the first nine was the ninth, which Houghton captured with a birdie 3, after rolling a 40-footer into the cup. Diffenbaugh took the tenth with a birdie; Houghton the eleventh with a birdie, and Diffenbaugh stepped out again with a birdie on the twelfth to even the match.

Houghton's card:

Houghton.....44433444336
Spencer.....44433444336
Barnett.....44433444336
Diffenbaugh.....44433444336

J. S. Garrett, with 89-10-70, and finishing 2 up on par, won the Don Chamberlin Cup tournament at Kenwood. Bernie Denell, with 74-4-70, and H. N. Henry, 83-10-70, finished 1 up on par, tied for second.

In the sweepstakes Denell won low gross, and Maury Fitzgerald low net with 75-8-69. Henry and Joyce Hought, 75-8-70, tied for second lowest.

Virginia Williams and R. D. Mulveney, with an 83, won low gross honors in the mixed Scotch four-come at Congressional. Mrs. W. W. Rice and Dr. Don Johnson, 75-20-75, won first low net, and Mrs. W. Bush and J. F. Dowdall, 70-21-75, second low net.

Dodgers Late Rallyes Win Twice Over Reds

Cincinnati, Ohio, June 17 (AP). Brooklyn's Dodgers took both ends of a double-header here today, defeating the Cincinnati Reds, 4 to 2 in the first and 9 to 7 in the second game.

Curiously, both games were decided by a trio of runs Brooklyn scored in the ninth inning.

The second game was marked by free hitting by both teams. Brooklyn annexed 16 and the Reds 12.

First Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Second Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Third Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Fourth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Fifth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Sixth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Seventh Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Eighth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Ninth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Tenth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Eleventh Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Twelfth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Thirteenth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Fourteenth Game. ABH O A
Cincinnati.....44433444336
Brooklyn.....44433444336

Kann's Defeats Hecht's Nine In Twin Bill Upsets, 9-2, 5-4

KANN's abruptly halted the pennant march of the leading Hecht's nine with a surprising twin victory by the scores of 9 to 2 and 5 to 4 in the feature game of yesterday's Departmental Store League.

The double setback, coupled with Palais Royal's two wins over the luckless Lansburgh's team by

12-to-2 and 11-to-4 margins, puts the Royals within a half a game of Hecht's.

Bob Wallace hurled great ball, restricting the Hechtmen to four scattered hits and fanning eleven. Wallace won his own game with a home run in the sixth with two on the bases. Another circuit-clout by Murray Bassin in the opening inning of the second game gained a substantial lead for Kann's, which Franny Cleary managed to retain, although the Hecht hitters gleaned 13 bingles.

The home run hitting of Irving Reuling and Ed Duffy were the deciding factors in Palais Royal's triumph over Lansburgh's. Reuling knocked two in the first tray and one in the second, while Duffy collected one in each game. Kaldenback and Bob Seeds breathing destruction to the Nats' chances, but it was Hale's triple in the first inning that was the big explosion of the afternoon.

Hale picked a beautiful spot for the insertion of his three-bagger. Seeds had opened the game with a single, Averill singled and Holland had walked to all the bases with one out when the Cleveland second baseman bashed a low-slung liner into center field that rolled to the farthest corner, dumping three runs across the plate.

The Indians came back for more in the second inning and got three more off of Whitehill. With one out, Pearson singled past Cronin, Seeds walked, and Knickerbocker slammed a ball into dead center for three bases that chased two runs across the plate. When Averill flied to Stone, the Indians had a 6-0 lead.

Get Four in Third.

The Nats made the game look respectable when they bestirred themselves to the extent of four runs in the third, a rally that Whitehill started with a walk. Buddy White took a triple to left-center to score, and Knickerbocker, with two out, Cronin and Travis singled and Kuehl smacked a double that added three more tallies.

When Whitehill walked Pitcher Pearson to open the fourth, he walked from the mound in disgust and Jack Russell took up the hurling duties. He was unmarked until the seventh, when Seeds slammed a ball that escaped Manush for a triple, and Knickerbocker's single scored him to increase the Indians' lead to 7-4.

Nats Miss Chance.

Meanwhile, the Nats had wasted a glowing opportunity back in the fourth when a double by Manush and a pair of walks killed the

two out. Kress was called in to bat for Sewell in this emergency, and Knickerbocker robbed him of a hit and the Nats of a pair runs with a clever stop of his grounder.

The Nats matched the Indians' seventh-inning run when Travis singled and Phillips doubled, but with two on base another pinch-hitter failed Cronin. Dave Harris, hitting for Russell, could only send a short fly to Sam Rice.

Against Alex McColl the Indians got their eighth run, in the eighth. A walk to Kann, Pearson's single and a pass to Seeds filled the bases with one out, and Knickerbocker's fly brought in the run. Thus the Nats were faced with a three-run deficit which they made last.

Front Royal Trounces Swane A. C. Nine, 8-3

Front Royal Va. June 17 (Sp.). Pounding Murphy for 12 hits, the Front Royal All-Stars easily defeated the Swane A. C. of Washington, here this afternoon, 8 to 3.

Eastham held the visitors to nine hits, four in the eighth, when he eased up behind a 6-run lead. Swane collected three hits for the visitors.

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Front Royal Nine Seeks Loop Berth

Harrisonburg, Va. June 17 (Sp.). The Front Royal All-Stars, one of the strongest clubs in northern Virginia, want a franchise in the Valley League, it was learned here today. Directors of the circuit will meet here Thursday to decide on the request.

Entry would make a sixth club in the league, but would deprive some of the other clubs, notably Culpeper and Woodstock, of Front Royal players they have been using when the All-Stars are in action.

Front Royal was a member of the old Valley League and battled with Harrisonburg for the 1924 championship, which Harrisonburg won.

Charlottesville Wins Over Woodstock, 12-6

Charlottesville, Va. June 17 (Sp.). In a free-hitting contest Charlottesville won from Woodstock here this afternoon, 12 to 6, to register its fifth successive victory in the Valley League.

Timbom, from the Alexandria High School, on the mound for the local team, was touched for five hits in the first inning, but settled down and blanked the visitors for the next five frames.

Woodstock used three twirlers. Brewster, who started, retired up even terms with Martinsburg for first place in the pennant race.

Westcott A. C. Nine, 8-3

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Boy, 14, Sails Orange Show At the Post ...

The "we-beach-est-oh" club, which had only a few members when this session began, now includes practically every horse quartered here. In fact, the scarcity of horses has resulted in practically the same fields meeting again and again until it seems that the bangtails have caught the spirit of the thing and have started to take turns. But what can we expect for \$250 prizes. Fortunately, Bennings, Inc., has been able to guess with them rather consistently. We were held to a pair of winners on that eight-race card yesterday, but gathered a certain amount of satisfaction out of running down Nip and Noddy, both at substantial prices. Tom Lynch wants the world to know that post time henceforth at this track is 2:30 p. m. Tab the wash day pickings.

First race—Gigly Ann has been knocking around for some time and appears ready to collect a set of brackets. She needs her best effort to take care of Wise Melite and East Herald. Clocker Mike has given his okay on the top one.

Second race—Although I hardly expect to get more than stamp money on Wise Pete, I'm forced to hop on the band wagon and pick the clock. Carries top weight, but seems to outclass this sort of opposition. Kharon and Linnie to take care of the others.

Third race—Small Change appears to have found a spot where he can race with success. Gets only a steady impost due to the apprentice allowance. A fair ride should get him home ahead of Wander Jim and Curling.

Fourth race—Bobby R. drops down a few pegs to tackle this field. He has been given a rest and may come back to show this field a thing or two. Tuleyries' Wand looks like the one to cause trouble if such materializes. Jobs Dido showed a racing yesterday and has a fighting chance.

Fifth race—Reaper may bring the Washington Smiths the winning end of a purse in this. Has developed

Aqueduct Entries.

FIRST RACE—Five furlongs, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for maidens.

1. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Ovarium.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Collector.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Sun Antioch.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

SECOND RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

THIRD RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

FOURTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

FIFTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

SIXTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

SEVENTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

EIGHTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

NINTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

TENTH RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Eleventh RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
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8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Twelfth RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Thirteenth RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Fourteenth RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Fifteenth RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

1. Lightning.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
2. Lady Bell.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
3. Enchanter.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
4. Lash.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
5. Rubs.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
6. Demetrius.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
7. Polyr.....118 9 Waterplash.....112
8. Sir Lamora.....118 9 Waterplash.....112

Sixteenth RACE—One mile, purse, \$1,200; the fillets, conditions, for 3-year-olds and upward.

Orange Show At the Post ...

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By Ham Fisher

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BUICK—1932 Strained. In a beautiful
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 Dr. **C. J. Clifford, 1716 N.**
1917.

Continued on Next Page.

Bond Market Stages Rise; Federals Lead

Secondary Loans Turn Irregular; Strike Fear Largely Ignored.

New York, June 17 (P).—The bond market derived its principal encouragement during the past week from the pronounced strength of U. S. Treasury securities and prime investment corporation issues.

Secondary loans, on the other hand, were a trifle irregular throughout and some foreign obligations, especially those of Germany, developed a highly reactionary tendency.

The Government announced allotments of \$1,353,000,000 of its new 3 per cent bonds and 2 1/2 per cent notes. The fact that the public debt was increased some \$832,000,000 by the operation, which at the same time retired June 15 and August maturities, apparently did not intimidate followers of the Federal list and all Treasury loans moved into new higher territory for the past year or longer.

Highlight of Week.

Another highlight of the week was the announcement of an issue of \$132,000,000 of Federal Land Bank 4 per cent bonds which a banking group will offer for public subscription tomorrow. This issue will be underwritten by the U. S. Treasury, the syndicate merely acting as selling agents.

This was not exactly a refunding loan, but it amounted to as much as \$180,000,000 of outstanding 4 1/2 per cent Land Bank bonds will be redeemed on July 1, and holders of this issue will be given preferential treatment in the allotment of subscriptions to the new 4s.

The German moratorium on interest payments on all external bonds, including the Dawes and Young loans, did not take the financial district entirely by surprise.

Looming for Weeks.

This action had been looming for some weeks, as Germany's exports continued to decline sharply along with her gold reserve. Both the Reich International 5 1/2 and 7s dropped to around their last year's lows and the remainder of the republic's obligations were exceptionally heavy. Italian issues were also soft.

Although the threatened steel strike was an unsettled factor in some departments, and Washington developments were somewhat murky, highest grade bonds apparently paid little attention to influences other than the urge for safe investment of huge amounts of idle funds. A number of these loans advanced steadily to their best prices for 1934 and, in some cases, for many years.

An indication of the money plethora was given by the Federal Reserve banking system whose excess reserves increased to a record peak of more than \$1,100,000,000. In the week the total reserves showed a gain of \$108,000,000. In some banking quarters it was predicted that excess reserves would soon attain the \$2,000,000,000 mark.

Crop Outlook Hikes Cotton

Market Steadies as Week Ends; Goods Demand Is Better.

New York, June 17 (P).—Nervousness over the crop outlook combined with the recent improvement in the demand for cotton goods and a continued relative scarcity of contracts have been reflected by further advances in cotton during the past week.

After selling up to 12.45 for October, or 60 points above the low level of the previous week, prices reacted under realizing and a little more Southern selling, but offerings were absorbed on declines of some 30 to 35 points and the market was steady toward the end of the week on apprehensions that a Gulf disturbance might work up into the belt with a continuance of dry weather in droughty sections of the Southwest.

October rallied from 12.10 to 12.26 during Friday's trading and closed at 12.18, compared with 12.20 at the close of the previous Friday.

The market's sensitiveness to unfavorable crop reports is naturally increased by the curtailment of the area to be planted under the crop control program.

No fresh light has been thrown upon the probable acreage remaining under cultivation, but the trade is still talking a probable area ranging from 27,000,000 to 29,000,000 acres. Meanwhile, there have been complaints of sappy plants, retarded cultivation and increasing weevil infestation from Eastern belt sections following recent rains, and wet weather has also promoted boll weevil infestation in some central belt sections.

Some rains have occurred in northeast Texas and east Oklahoma, but no relief from drought has been reported in the sections where moisture was most needed, and while the Texas crop is said to be holding up fairly well, growth has been retarded, with soaking rains needed. Business in cotton goods was stimulated during the early part of the week by the advance in raw cotton and is said to have been in excess of current production.

Roanoke Revenue Spurts.

Roanoke, Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Improved business in Roanoke is being reflected by a sharp increase in revenue to the city as compared to 1933. P. Hill Tucker, city clerk and auditor, says collections during the first five months of this year showed an increase of \$79,902.37 over the same 1933 period.



Robey's Review

Finance Economics Business

It Is Especially Fitting for This Congress to Make Provision of a Mausoleum for the Body That Was a Central Banking Organization.

By Ralph West Robey.

In view of the enormous amounts we have appropriated in the last year to get us out of the depression the addition of another potential \$800,000,000 through the industrial loans bill necessarily means little. If it were all used some business organizations would be saved, it may be granted, and likely we would lose some money to be covered later by taxation, but the effect of the act upon recovery will not be appreciable one way or the other.

There is one provision in the act, nevertheless, that does promise to be of lasting importance. This is the right given the Federal Reserve Board to levy an assessment for the purpose of getting funds with which to build a home for itself in Washington. So far the board has had to be contented with quarters in the Treasury Department, with its divisions scattered around in various other buildings. Now, it would seem, it can look forward to having its own building—perhaps it would be more accurate to say, its own mausoleum.

Reserve Board Most Powerful in History.

Such a possibility is interesting because never in its history has the Federal Reserve Board been more impotent. It is, today, just about as nearly disestablished as it well could be short of actually going out of existence. Not only is it completely under the domination of the Treasury, but it is so waterlogged with Government obligations that for all practical purposes it may be considered a mere investment trust—of the fixed management type.

To some extent there always has been Treasury domination of the Reserve System. During the war this was excused on the basis that all credit policies must be subordinated to the mistaken idea of the then Secretary of the Treasury that the money market must be kept easy to facilitate Government borrowing at ridiculously low rates of interest. After the war there was always the problem of meeting maturities, and while the domination by the Treasury was not as great as before the Liberty loan, it continued to be an important factor in Reserve Board policies.

Final Steps Taken By This Administration.

It remained for this Administration, however, to take the final steps in the elimination of the Reserve System as an effective central banking organization. The first move in this direction came with the Thomas inflation amendment, giving the Secretary of the Treasury virtual authority to make the reserve system buy Government bonds. Later came the drive of the RFC to buy into the control of the banking system, thereby providing funds to the banks in sufficient volume to keep them from having to rely upon the central banks. Then, finally, came the confiscation of the gold holdings of the banks and the set-

ting up of a \$2,000,000,000 fund by which the Treasury effectively could offset any action that the Reserve Banks might think wise. All of this, of course, has been presented to the public as a great service to our banking system. Upon this there is much room for a difference of opinion. All of us, I am sure, however, will grant that it is fitting for the Congress that has accomplished the disestablishment of our central banking system, to make provision for a fitting mausoleum for the corpse.

(Copyright, 1934.)

Events Today

Meeting—League of Laymen's Retreats, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.
Meeting—Washington Retail Hardware Association, Mayflower Hotel, 8 p. m.
Convention—American Institute of Banking, Willard Hotel, all day.
Dinner—Departmental Conference, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.
Luncheon—Graduating class Georgetown University, Willard Hotel, 1 p. m.
Meeting—Gamma Chapter, Pi Omicron Sorority, Willard Hotel, 7:30 p. m.

Stocks Forge Ahead to Gain New '34 Peaks

List Moves Quietly Under Revival of Bullish Sentiment.

New York, June 17 (P).—Financial markets sailed a steady course the past week despite the steel strike threat which clouded the horizon and the Germany moratorium that broke across their bows.

Individual stocks forged ahead, a number to new 1934 crests, but the bulk of the list moved quietly over a range of 2 or 3 points following last week-end's sharp rally. Bullish activity was concentrated in bonds and commodities. With an unprecedented total of excess reserves pressing banks for an outlet, high-grade bonds and U. S. Government obligations sold around peak levels for the year.

A gradual uptrend in commodity prices also continued in evidence. The Moody index of sensitive commodity prices touched a new peak for the year toward the end of the week.

Hides, sugar, rubber and cotton were outstandingly strong at times, but grains reacted further as the movement of crops to market attained broader proportions. Strength in commodities and bonds encouraged quiet buying of stocks for long-pull prospects, but traders withdrew to the sidelines to see if the market would marshal sufficient strength to hurdle the tops of last week's rally. Sugar, metal and packing stocks responded to advances in commodity prices. Wall street has been busy getting ready for Federal rule of security exchanges July 1 and for separation of banking from underwriting business.

Curb Displays Mild Rallying

Profit-Taking Handicaps Advances; Transfers Average 140,000.

New York, June 17 (P).—Mild rallying tendencies predominated in curb exchange dealings last week. Volume continued small and fluctuations were generally narrow, except in a few inactive specialties. The list got off to a lower start, due to profit-taking encouraged by the advances of the previous week, but moved quietly upward from then on, absorbing occasional offerings of a light nature.

Utilities were steady throughout. Oils generally closed a little higher, while metals showed scattered

gains. Alcohols were dull, Hiram Walker drifting a little lower.

Technicolor was a consistent firm spot and recorded a new high for the year. American Cyanamid B, Swift & Co., New Jersey Zinc, International Petroleum, Dow Chemical and Mead Johnson showed gains. Gulf Oil, firm last week, was a target for considerable selling. Safety Car Heating and Pittsburgh Plate Glass swung widely without effecting much of a net change,

while Parker Rust Proof dipped sharply at the week-end.

Transfers for each full session, which averaged around 140,000 shares, represented slight improvement over the week previous.

Boy Killed by Mule.

Martinsburg, W. Va., June 17 (Sp.).—Kicked by a mule at his home yesterday, Calvin Dixon, 7, son of Mrs. Viola Dixon, is at a local hospital suffering from contusions on the head and face.

Democratic Clubwomen Give Card Party Tonight

The second of a series of summer card parties will be given by the Women's Democratic Club, of Takoma Park, Md., tonight on the lawn of Mrs. Edward J. Wilson, 202 Hodges lane. Mrs. Wilson will be assisted by Mrs. Jack H. Vogel and Mrs. Alfred A. Ray.

Announcing the formation of Brown Harriman & Co.

INCORPORATED

to engage in the general investment business as underwriters of capital issues and as dealers in United States Government, State, County and municipal bonds and in railroad, public utility, industrial and other investment securities.

The executive personnel consists of former partners of BROWN BROTHERS HARRIMAN & Co. and former officers of THE CITY COMPANY OF NEW YORK, INCORPORATED.

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BOSTON PHILADELPHIA CHICAGO SAN FRANCISCO

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June 18, 1934

New Issue
Exempt from Federal, State, Municipal, and Local Taxation

\$131,400,000
Ten-Twelve Year

FEDERAL LAND BANKS
Consolidated 4% Bonds

Dated July 1, 1934

NOT REDEEMABLE BEFORE JULY 1, 1944

Due July 1, 1946

Principal and interest (January 1 and July 1) payable at any Federal Land Bank or any designated agency. Coupon and registered Bonds interchangeable in denominations of \$10,000, \$5,000, \$1,000, \$500 and \$100. Redeemable as a whole or in part on any interest date on and after July 1, 1944 at 100% and interest.

This issue constitutes the first public offering of Consolidated Bonds issued jointly by the twelve Federal Land Banks, which are jointly and severally liable for the payment, when due, of both interest on and principal of all such Bonds. Previous offerings of Federal Land Bank Bonds have consisted of Bonds issued individually by each of the twelve Federal Land Banks, with a primary liability of all twelve Banks for the payment of interest and an ultimate liability of all twelve Banks for the payment of principal of any of the Bonds.

A STATEMENT OF THE SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY IS CONTAINED IN THE OFFICIAL OFFERING CIRCULAR.

BANKS—The twelve Federal Land Banks were organized in 1917 with an original capital stock of \$9,000,000, 98.8% of which was subscribed by the United States Government. The capital has since been increased through the operation of the system and through additional subscriptions by the Government until at May 31, 1934, capital stock totaled \$209,320,786, of which \$123,019,675, or 58.8%, was owned by the United States Government, and \$86,301,111, or 41.2%, was owned by National Farm Loan Associations and by borrowers. (Statement of condition of the Banks and comments thereon are included in the official offering circular relating to this issue.)

SECURITY—These Consolidated Bonds are the joint and several obligations of the twelve Federal Land Banks. In addition, the Law requires that these Bonds may be issued only upon the deposit as collateral security of at least an equal principal amount of obligations of the United States and/or mortgages on farm properties which must be first mortgages made to an amount not exceeding 50% of the value of the land and 20% of the value of the permanent, insured improvements as appraised by Land Bank appraisers at the time the loans are made, the earning power being the principal factor considered. Since June, 1933, such earning power has been based on present average yields and the average commodity prices prevailing during the period 1909 to 1914. (Reference is made to the official offering circular relating to this issue for additional information regarding Security.)

PURPOSE OF ISSUE—Proceeds of this issue are to be used to retire the 4 1/2% Bonds of the Banks which have been called for redemption July 1, 1934, thus effecting an interest saving of \$985,000 a year. To the extent that holders of 4 1/2% Bonds called for redemption agree, prior to the closing of the books, to surrender them at their face value in part payment for these Consolidated 4% Bonds, they are to receive preferential treatment.

LEGAL FOR TRUST AND OTHER FUNDS—The Federal Farm Loan Act provides that the Bonds shall be lawful investments for all fiduciary and trust funds under the jurisdiction of the United States Government. Under the laws of most States, the Bonds are eligible for the investment of trust funds, and also for investment by savings banks.

ACCEPTABLE BY TREASURY—These Bonds are acceptable by the United States Treasury as security for Government deposits, including Postal Savings Funds. The Government, or offices and corporations created by the Federal Government under authority of Congress, at May 31, 1934 held at least \$608,566,160 Federal Land Bank Bonds as investments or collateral security. Such holdings totaled 39.6% of the \$1,537,660,640 Federal Land Bank Bonds outstanding at that date.

While these Bonds are not Government obligations, and are not guaranteed by the Government, they are the secured obligations of Banks operating under Federal charter with Governmental supervision, on each of whose boards of directors the public interest is represented by three directors appointed by the Farm Credit Administration.

The Supreme Court of the United States has upheld the constitutionality of the Act creating the Banks and exempting their obligations from Federal, State, municipal and local taxation, including Federal income surtaxes.

The information contained in this advertisement has been taken from the official offering circular all of the information in which has been furnished by the Farm Credit Administration for the Federal Land Banks on whose behalf and in co-operation with whom we offer these Bonds at:

100% and interest, to yield over 3.90%
Definitive Bonds will, it is expected, be ready for delivery July 2, 1934.

Further information regarding the Banks and this issue of Bonds is contained in the official offering circular, copies of which may be obtained from the undersigned.

Alex. Brown & Sons The Chase National Bank Brown Harriman & Co.
of New York of the City of New York Incorporated
Guaranty Trust Company The National City Bank Edward B. Smith & Co.
of New York of New York
The First Boston Corporation Lee Higginson Corporation

June 18, 1934

Let Us Show You How To Banish Financial Worries Over Your Home

We will gladly aid you, as we have countless others, in eliminating the worries incidental to first trust loans, refinancing or remodeling acceptable D. C. properties. Our huge funds for this purpose and our easy payment plan are both at your disposal. It will be well worth your time to come in and talk this over with us—you'll find us courteous, agreeable and willing to help.

NO Commissions Renewals Bonuses
\$10.00 Per Month, Per \$1,000
which includes interest and principal. May be reduced from time to time without extra cost to you. Letter must accompany check on same basis.

6% Interest

ORIENTAL

Building Association No. 6
600 F St. N.W. Telephone Nat. 2162-3
Under U. S. Government Supervision

The District of Columbia Building and Loan League
Member of Federal Home Loan Bank System

J. P. MORGAN & CO.

NEW YORK

DREXEL & CO.

PHILADELPHIA

Condensed Statement of Condition June 1, 1934

ASSETS

Cash on Hand and on Deposit in Banks	\$ 59,957,872.67
Bankers' Acceptances	8,854,877.39
United States Government securities, at face value	169,809,469.68
(Of these \$12,500,000 are pledged)	
State and Municipal bonds and bills	10,674,474.98
Stocks and bonds, etc.	20,831,079.84
Loans and advances	58,980,680.33
Accrued Interest Receivable	966,010.88
Banking premises	6,768,304.12
Liability of customers under acceptances	\$ 13,591,898.20
Less prepayments	167,516.96
Total Assets	\$344,251,626.53

LIABILITIES

Deposits: Demand	\$224,198,079.22
Time	47,696,285.44
Accrued Interest and Accounts payable	\$271,825,364.66
Acceptances outstanding	229,258.77
Special Reserve Fund	13,591,898.20
Capital	1,000,000.00
Surplus and Partners' Balances	\$2,607,114.90
Total Liabilities	\$344,251,626.53

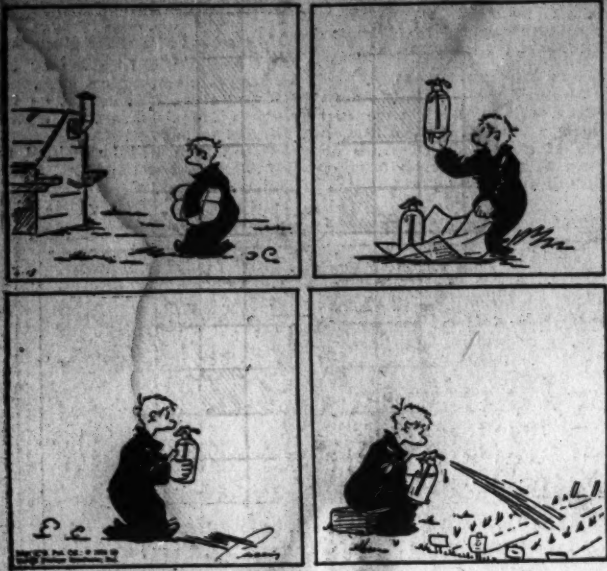
Contingent Liabilities: Guarantees Outstanding \$114,000.

The foregoing statement is exclusive of our interest in the assets and liabilities of Morgan Grenfell & Co., London (now Morgan Grenfell & Co., Ltd.) and the firm of Morgan & Co., Paris which are separate houses. Our interest in Morgan Grenfell & Co., Ltd. is now represented by shares, of which 23,300,000 are 5% Ordinary Shares one-third paid.

Licensed as Private Bankers under Article IV of the Banking Law of the State of New York
Subject to Pennsylvania Department of Banking Code

June 16, 1934

BENNY The Latest Appliances By J. Carver Pusey

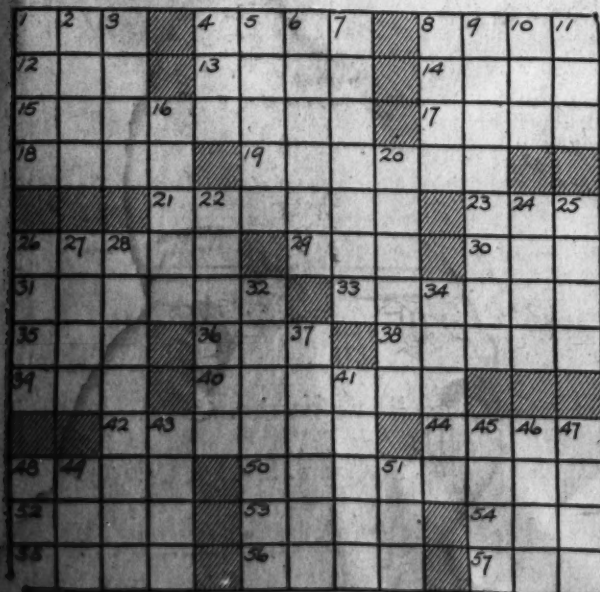


"CAP" STUBBS Good-Bye, Dollar! By Edwina



TODAY'S CROSSWORD

- ACROSS**
- 1 Sheep
 - 4 Make eyes
 - 5 Wound with a pointed weapon
 - 12 Fortune
 - 13 Devote to calamity
 - 14 Composition for three
 - 18 Early blooming plant with nodding white flowers
 - 19 Uncanny
 - 20 Volcano
 - 21 Gives off vapor
 - 22 Directs the course of
 - 23 Endavor
 - 24 Nitrogen
 - 25 Downy
 - 26 Decline
 - 27 Return
 - 28 Late
 - 29 Wrath
 - 30 Before
 - 31 Flowers
 - 32 June bug
 - 33 Special ability
 - 34 Smart
 - 35 "Lights out"
 - 36 American Indian
 - 37 Capable of being evaded
- DOWN**
- 2 Stak
 - 3 Viaducts
 - 6 Manner
 - 7 Young man
 - 8 Purse of Juniper
 - 9 Stalk
 - 10 Behind a vessel
 - 11 Cylindrical
 - 12 Pine Russian hemp
 - 13 Large marine gastropods
 - 14 Dry
 - 15 Cipher
 - 16 Subdue or vanquish
 - 17 Journeys
 - 18 Short surplice
 - 19 Football team
 - 20 Muse of lyric and amatory poetry
 - 21 For fear that
 - 22 Title of Franz List
 - 23 Drama
 - 24 Withered
 - 25 Unit of electrical resistance
 - 26 Golf term
 - 27 Smeared; colloq.
- YESTERDAY'S ANSWER.**
1. Sheep 2. Stak 3. Viaducts 4. Make eyes 5. Wound with a pointed weapon 6. Manner 7. Young man 8. Purse of Juniper 9. Stalk 10. Behind a vessel 11. Cylindrical 12. Pine Russian hemp 13. Large marine gastropods 14. Dry 15. Cipher 16. Subdue or vanquish 17. Journeys 18. Short surplice 19. Football team 20. Muse of lyric and amatory poetry 21. For fear that 22. Title of Franz List 23. Drama 24. Withered 25. Unit of electrical resistance 26. Golf term 27. Smeared; colloq.



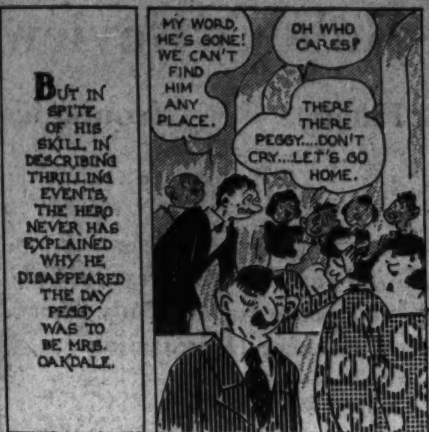
THE BUNGLE FAMILY



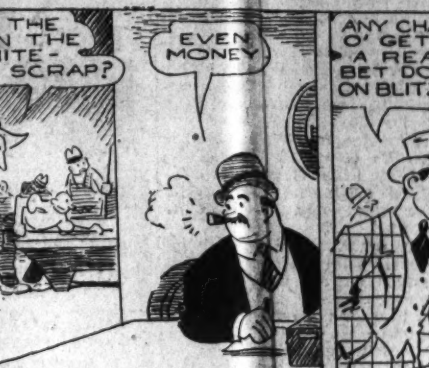
JOE JINKS, Featuring Dynamite Dunn



On the Line!



By Llanuza



NAPOLEON AND UNCLE ELBY



By Clifford McBride



By J. P. McEvoy and J. H. Striebel



They're Off

Walt Mason, Himself

The Famous Stamp.

We had a stamp for Mother's Day, a stamp that pleased my niece, 'twas borrowed from that pome in gray, James Whistler's masterpiece. A grand old mother, seated there, in twilight and alone, was contemplating all the care and pleasure she had known. "At last," I said, "our Uncle Sam shows some artistic sense; for years his stamps, not worth a dam, have given much offense. They were designed by some cheap skate who tried to learn his trade by ornamenting fence and gate, and couldn't make the grade. But now our Uncle prints a stamp that's surely bound to click, and every artist in the camp will say he is a brick. Now all the painters will arise, and all the sculptors, too, and say our Uncle Sam is wise cheap artists to eschew. At last we have a stamp on hand that is a work of art, a stamp so opulent and grand it warms the wayworn heart." And so imagine my distress when artists raised a yell, and said the country should suppress the stamp I loved so well. It was a travesty; it seems, upon a noble work, no product of an artist's dreams, but of a draftsman's clerk. In every way the stamp is wrong, and Mother's feet don't show; the footstool that she used so long, in this has had to go.

*Tinker's variety. (Copyright, 1934.)

DICK TRACY



The New Face

WINNIE WINKLE, the Breadwinner



Among the Missing